

Alabama Substance Abuse Data Book 2000:  
State and County Profiles of Substance Abuse Indicators  
*(Second Edition)*

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# INTRODUCTION

The release of the *Alabama Substance Abuse Data Book 2000* represents the second edition of this extensive information resource. Its purpose is to provide mental health professionals and other personnel in the social services sector with a comprehensive data book of substance abuse indicators. Statistical information concerning alcohol and drug abuse has been assembled for each of Alabama's 67 counties. Statistical profiles are presented for each county, along with the state as a whole, that include data on both the juvenile and adult sectors of the population. These profiles provide information over varying time periods (so that trends may be analyzed) and include substance abuse arrest data, juvenile court referral rates for substance abuse violations, motor vehicle fatality rates with alcohol involvement, alcohol sales figures, and alcohol and drug mortality data. Comparisons with statewide data, along with rankings of counties on various substance abuse indices, are also provided. Data from six major agencies of Alabama state government are included in the database (Department of Public Health, Criminal Justice Information Center, Department of Public Safety, Department of Youth Services, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, and the Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation), along with information from other sources (such as the U. S. Bureau of the Census, U. S. Department of Justice, and U. S. Department of Health and Human Services).

A major improvement in the second edition of the data book is the inclusion of a much wider range of events that more completely indicate the scope and magnitude of the substance problem in Alabama. Thus, the current edition of the *Alabama Substance Abuse Data Book* not only includes arrest and mortality data that stem directly from substance abuse behavior (such as arrests for drunkenness and deaths from alcohol cirrhosis), but an estimate of the extent of other crimes and causes of death that are alcohol and drug-related. These include, for example, the proportion of all homicides that trace to alcohol involvement (an estimated 46 percent) and the percentage of all Hepatitis C cases that are drug-related (estimated to be 36 percent). The impact of taking into consideration additional arrests and causes of death estimated to be alcohol and/or drug-related can be readily observed. For example, the average annual number of adult alcohol-specific arrests in Alabama during 1996-98 was 35,369.3, but the average annual number of all adult arrests in which alcohol was involved was 45,310.5 (or 28 percent more). Likewise, the average annual number of alcohol-specific deaths in the state from 1996-98 was 253.0, while the average annual number of all deaths attributable to alcohol was over seven times greater (or 1,865.3). For additional information concerning cause-specific versus all alcohol/drug-related arrests and causes of death, see the table at the end of the Executive Summary section of this report.

The inclusion of this broader base of information was made possible by new research reported in *The Economic Costs of Alcohol and Drug Abuse in the United States, 1992* by Henrick Harwood, Douglas Fountain, and Gina Livermore (U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, Rockville, Maryland, 1998). Users of the 2000 edition of the *Alabama Substance Abuse Data Book* will now find (in addition to cause-specific alcohol and drug abuse indicators), more general measures of arrests and causes of death that are substance abuse related. **Because of these and other improvements in the current edition (such as the use of new population estimates for figuring rates from earlier years and further refinement of substance abuse indices), the data contained herein are not always comparable with those reported earlier.** The same relative differences that existed among counties for indicators reported in the earlier edition, however, should still be generally maintained.

This report was produced by the Center for Demographic and Cultural Research (CDCR), Auburn University Montgomery, through a contract with the Alabama Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation (DMH-MR). It builds upon a series of contracts between the CDCR and the DMH-MR over the last several years that have entailed the development and enlargement of an "Alabama substance abuse database," along with the construction of a series of county-based models of "substance abuse severity." The current contract, in addition to the preparation of this publication, called for further development and refinement of

existing substance abuse models (the result of which is reflected in this report). These projects, collectively referred to as “social indicator research,” represent one portion of a larger collection of studies that have been conducted on “substance abuse in Alabama.” These previous studies, entitled “*State Demand and Needs Assessment Studies, Alcohol and Other Drugs*,” were funded by the Center for Substance Treatment, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, under Contract Nos. 270-93-005, and 270-93-008.

This report is organized under several main headings. A summary of the major findings and patterns that emerge from the data is presented in the next section entitled “Highlights.” This section of the report is followed by important information concerning methodological procedures, the rationale employed in the presentation of the data, and key points to consider in the interpretation of the information (see “How to Use This Book”). The state and county statistical profiles comprise the bulk of the report, followed by a county-by-county summary of the major variables that are included in the analysis and the rankings for each of the 67 counties on each variable. Definitions of variables, along with the sources of information, are found at the end of the report.

The purpose of this report is to provide information that will enable the user to better understand the dimensions of the substance abuse problem within their particular county or region of the state. An analysis of the data contained in this publication will point to areas wherein additional steps can be taken to reduce alcohol and/or drug abuse. It will also highlight instances where progress has been made in reducing the threat of substance abuse and the negative behaviors that are associated with the misuse of alcohol and the illegal use of drugs. The lessons learned from these positive experiences can, theoretically, be applied to settings where progress is not as evident. The ultimate goal of this research is to not only improve the quality of life of those who are caught directly in the web of substance abuse, but their families, friends, and communities as well.

## Executive Summary

*(Except where noted, summary statements apply to the state as a whole.)*

### *Substance Abuse Indices*

The ten counties with the worst scores on the alcohol index from 1996-98 (listed in order) were Tallapoosa, Dale, Baldwin, Autauga, Chambers, Colbert, Russell, Elmore, Henry and Covington. Six of these ten (Dale, Baldwin, Autauga, Colbert, Russell, and Elmore) are metropolitan counties.

Sparsely populated, rural counties dominate the listing of those that scored best on the alcohol index. These include Perry, Choctaw, Bibb, Clay, Greene, Lamar, Winston, Sumter, and Wilcox. However, Montgomery County—the fourth most populous county in the state—registered one of the lowest scores of the state's 67 counties.

Five of the ten counties with the worst scores on the drug index are metropolitan counties (i.e., Jefferson, Mobile, Montgomery, Houston, and Calhoun). Barbour, Henry, Dallas, Chambers and Macon counties also appear on the top 10 listing of worst scores.

Only two metropolitan counties (Blount and St. Clair) appear among those with the best scores on the drug index. Others on the list are Lamar, Clay, Cherokee, Perry, Choctaw, Hale, Washington, and Cullman.

Of Alabama's 67 counties, Henry County scored worst on the composite alcohol/drug index, while Perry County scored best. Metropolitan counties dominate the listing of worst scores (six of the top 10), while predominantly rural counties typically exhibit the best scores.

### *Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators*

Rates for all substance abuse indicators used in this report increased for Alabama's youth between 1991-93 and 1996-98. The largest increases were associated with reported drug arrests and juvenile court referrals for drug violations.

Reported arrests for drug-specific violations (i.e., sale *and* possession of drugs) rose from an annual average rate of 115.6 per 100,000 population aged 10-17 in 1991-93 to 279.6 in 1996-98 (or by 142 percent). The reported arrest rate for alcohol-specific offenses, on the other hand, increased at a more modest pace (i.e., 7.3 percent).

The rate of court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services for drug-specific violations nearly tripled from 1991-93 to 1996-97 increasing from 223.8 per 100,000 juveniles to 567.3. However, reported referrals for alcohol-specific violations increased only slightly (i.e., from 362.6 per 100,000 to 367.8).

The juvenile arrest rate for all alcohol *and* drug violations rose from an annual average of 855.9 per 100,000 in 1991-93 to 1,191.8 in 1996-98 (or by nearly 40 percent). Likewise, reported court referrals to the Department of Youth Services for all alcohol *and* drug violations increased from 586.4 per 100,000 to 935.1 during that same period (59 percent).

An annual average of 5,826 juvenile arrests were reported for all alcohol *and* drug-related violations during 1996-98 compared with 4,132 (or 1,694 fewer per year) from 1991-93. For reported court referrals to the Department of Youth Services, the corresponding averages are 4,585 from 1995-97 versus 2,831 from 1991-93 (or nearly 2,000 more per year than during the earlier period).

### *Adult Substance Abuse Indicators*

Reported arrests for drug-specific violations in Alabama increased by an annual average of 103.7 per 100,000 population aged 18+ from 1991-93 to 1996-98 (or from 283.1 per 100,000 to 386.8), while the average annual arrest rate for alcohol-specific violations declined by 402.0 per 100,000 over that same period (from 1,493.9 per 100,000 to 1,091.9).

Overall, the adult arrest rate for all alcohol *and* drug violations dropped from an annual average of 2,396.5 in 1991-93 to 1,990.9 in 1996-98 (or by 17 percent).

An annual average of nearly 20,000 adult arrests for all drug-related violations were reported in Alabama during 1996-98, while approximately 45,000 arrests for all alcohol-related offenses were reported. Arrests for all alcohol *and* drug-related violations, therefore, totaled nearly 65,000 during this period (of which 70 percent were alcohol-related).

Trend data for several counties (see charts in county profile section) indicate a convergence of juvenile and adult arrests for all alcohol and drug-related violations (e.g., Baldwin, Montgomery, and Tallapoosa counties). In some instances, this is caused by a declining rate of adult alcohol and drug-related arrests (e.g., Blount, Dallas, and Perry). In three of the states most populous counties (i.e., Jefferson, Madison, and Mobile), juvenile arrest rates for these violations have surpassed arrest rates.

### *Other Substance Abuse Indicators*

The average annual number of reported deaths in Alabama attributable to alcohol and drug abuse totaled 2,214 from 1996-98, down from 2,367 during 1991-93. Substance abuse-related deaths averaged approximately 51 per 1,000 total deaths each year during the 1996-98 time frame.

Residents of Alabama are over five times more likely to die from alcohol abuse than drug abuse. From 1996-98, reported alcohol-related deaths accounted for 84 percent of all substance abuse deaths in the state.

The average number of persons who died each year in Alabama in reported alcohol-related motor vehicle accidents totaled 379 from 1996-98. An average of 8.8 persons per 100,000 population died from alcohol-related motor vehicle accidents during that period.

An annual average totaling almost 15,000 persons received treatment for substance abuse problems in state-supported facilities from 1996-98.

### *Trend Data*

The juvenile arrest rate for all alcohol *and* drug-related violations in Alabama increased during each three-year period from 1991-98, moving from 855.9 per 100,000 population aged 10-17 in 1991-93 to 1,191.8 in 1996-98

Much of the increase in alcohol and drug-related arrests from 1991-98 is accounted for by a rise in reported drug-related arrests. Reported juvenile drug-related arrests in Alabama rose from 413.0 per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 in 1991 to 633.0 in 1998 (or by 53 percent). The alcohol-related arrest rate, in contrast, increased



by 33 percent.

The adult arrest rate for all alcohol *and* drug-related violations, however, has drifted in the opposite direction (i.e., from an annual average of 2,396.5 arrests per 100,000 persons aged 18+ in 1991-93 to 1,990.9 from 1996-98).

While all adult reported drug-related arrests increased from 515.2 per 100,000 persons aged 18+ in 1991 to 602.3 in 1998 (or by 87.1 per 100,000), reported alcohol-related arrests dropped from 1,987.3 per 100,000 persons in 1991 to 1,425.4 in 1998 (or by 561.9 per 100,000).

The ratio of all deaths in Alabama attributable to alcohol and drug abuse has remained basically unchanged during the 1990s at about 50-55 deaths for alcohol/drug-related causes per 1,000 total deaths.

While reported deaths from both drug and alcohol-related causes were slightly lower in 1998 than in 1991, rates for both variables have vacillated during the intervening years.

The rate of death from reported alcohol-related motor vehicle accidents has declined over the last three years (i.e., from 9.8 per 100,000 population in 1996 to 7.2 in 1998).

The consumption of alcoholic beverages in Alabama from 1989-97 ranged from 1.93 gallons per person in 1990 to 1.77 gallons in 1991. The consumption level in 1997 (the latest year available) was 1.81 gallons per person.

### *Comparisons with National Data*

Of eight substance abuse indicators examined in this report, U.S. rates were higher than those for Alabama on six: juvenile arrests for all drug-related violations (717 more per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 in 1998), juvenile arrests for all alcohol-related violations (+711 per 100,000), adult arrests for all drug-related violations (+343 per 100,000 persons aged 18+), adult arrests for all alcohol-related violations (+211 per 100,000), death rate from all drug-related causes (+2.3 per 100,000 persons), and per capita consumption of alcohol beverages (by 0.4 gallons). Alabama surpassed the U.S., however, in the death-rate from all reported alcohol-related causes (by 0.5 deaths per 100,000 population) and reported alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities (+1.3 per 100,000 population).

From 1991 to 1998, the gap between the U.S. and Alabama has increased slightly for reported adult arrests for all drug-related violations and all alcohol-related violations. For other indicators, the difference between rates has either remained about the same (juvenile arrests for all alcohol-related violations, juvenile arrests for all drug-related violations, and all deaths from drug-related causes) or narrowed (all alcohol-related deaths and alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities).

The death rate from alcohol-related motor vehicle accidents in Alabama in 1998 was 22 percent higher than that for the U.S. (or 1.3 more deaths per 100,000 population). Alabama's rate is now closer to the U.S. rate than at any time since 1993 (when the discrepancy was at 1.9 deaths per 100,000 population).

**Comparison of Number of Alcohol and Drug-Abuse Specific Events with All Events  
Associated With Alcohol and Drug Abuse, Alabama, 1996-98**

<b>Juveniles</b>	<b>Average Number</b>	<b>Estimated Percent of All Arrests/Deaths</b>
Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,294.0	7.5
All Alcohol-Related Arrests	2,490.7	14.4
Drug-Specific Arrests	1,366.7	7.9
All Drug-Related Arrests	3,334.8	19.3
All Alcohol <i>and</i> Drug-Related	5,825.5	33.6
<b>Adults</b>		
Alcohol-Specific Arrests	35,369.3	17.2
All Alcohol-Related Arrests	45,310.5	22.0
Drug-Specific Arrests	12,528.3	6.1
All Drug-Related Arrests	19,178.2	9.3
All Alcohol <i>and</i> Drug-Related	64,488.7	31.3
<b>Substance Abuse Mortality</b>		
Alcohol-Specific Deaths	253.0	0.6
All Alcohol-Related Deaths	1,865.3	4.3
Drug-Specific Deaths	111.7	0.3
All Drug-Related Deaths	348.9	0.8

## How to Use This Book

This report presents comprehensive information concerning a variety of factors that presumably reflect the extent of alcohol and drug abuse across Alabama counties. The latest available reported data (typically the 1996-98 time period) are presented for Alabama and each of its 67 counties (see State and County Profiles on the following pages), along with comparative information from an earlier time period (usually beginning eight years earlier). In addition, statewide totals for the current time frame are provided so that data for individual counties can be compared to the state as a whole. Juvenile data appear first in the state and county profiles, followed by adult data and “other substance abuse indicators.”

Other items to consider in using this book include:

- The demographic data reported for each county are for the following years: estimated population, 1999; number and percent under 20 and number and percent aged 20+, 1998; percent urban, 1990; per capita income, 1998, and percent below the poverty level, 1995.
- Both disaggregated data (e.g., juvenile arrests for alcohol-specific violations, juvenile arrests for drug-specific violations, etc.) and aggregated data (e.g., juvenile arrests for alcohol *and* drug-specific violations) are presented in this report. In the case of aggregated data, the numbers and rates are cumulative. When the juvenile arrest rate for alcohol-specific violations is added to the juvenile arrest rate for drug-specific violations, for example, the total corresponds to the juvenile arrest rate for both alcohol *and* drug-specific violations combined (except for minor variations due to rounding). Likewise, the juvenile arrest rate for all alcohol violations combined with the juvenile arrest rate for all drug violations equals the juvenile arrest rate for all alcohol *and* drug violations (except for rounding). Other summary measures, in addition to the examples provided above, include DYS referrals for alcohol *and* drug-specific violations, adult arrests for alcohol *and* drug-specific violations, the alcohol *and* drug-specific mortality ratio, and the ratio of all deaths related to alcohol *and* drug abuse.
- Three index scores are presented in this report (see the first page of the county profiles)—an alcohol index score, a drug index score, and a composite alcohol-drug index score. Index scores for these three indices range from 100 (worst score) to the lowest calculated value (best score). The higher the index score, therefore, the greater the level of alcohol and/or drug abuse (i.e., based on the indicators that are used in this report). Conversely, the lower the index score, the lower the level of alcohol and/or drug abuse. See “Definition of Variables” at the end of this report for information concerning the development of these indices.
- The numbers and rates appearing in this data book are typically calculated over a three-year period and reported as “average annual numbers” or “average annual rates.” The average annual number of reported juvenile arrests for alcohol-specific violations in Alabama for 1996-98 was 1,294.0 per year, for example, while the average yearly rate during that period was 264.7 arrests per 100,000 persons aged 10-17. Rates can vary significantly from one year to the next, particularly in counties where the population base is small. Rates computed over a multi-year period, therefore, are generally more stable and more reflective of actual trends. The base period is 1991-93 and the current period is 1996-98 for almost all of the data that are presented in this report. There are two exceptions, however. For juvenile court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services, the current period is 1995-97, while per capita alcohol sales begin with the 1992-93 fiscal year and extend to 1998-99. Additional information concerning computational procedures may be found at the end of this report.
- All substance abuse indicators are reported in the form of rates per 100,000 total population or rates per 100,000 persons of a specified age, except per capital alcohol sales and various measures of substance abuse

mortality (i.e., alcohol mortality, drug mortality, and drug and alcohol mortality combined). Per capita alcohol sales are presented as a dollar amount, while substance abuse mortality ratios represent the reported number dying from alcohol and/or drug-related causes as a percentage of all deaths.

- Nineteen counties in Alabama do not allow the sale of alcoholic beverages. The space allocated for “per capita alcohol sales” is indicated by a dash (-) in the profiles for these counties.
- Under “Comparisons with State Data” (see second page of the county profiles), the “Best 20 Percent of All Counties” refers to the 13 counties with the *lowest* rates or ratios compared to other counties on one or more of the following variables: (1) all juvenile arrests related to alcohol; (2) all juvenile arrests related to drugs; (3) juvenile court referrals for alcohol-specific violations; (4) juvenile court referrals for drug-specific violations; (5) all adult arrests related to alcohol; (6); all adult arrests related to drugs; (7) ratio of all deaths related to alcohol abuse; (8) ratio of all deaths related to drug abuse; and (9) alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities. The “Worst 20 Percent of All Counties,” on the other hand, refers to the 13 counties with the *highest* rates or ratios compared to other counties on one or more of the nine variables listed immediately above. Because of space limitations, not all of the variables that are included in other sections of the county profiles are addressed in this portion of the analysis. More specifically, summary variables—such as all juvenile arrests related to alcohol and drugs, all adult arrests related to alcohol and drugs, etc.—have been excluded, along with per capita alcohol sales and admissions for substance abuse treatment. The factors that are presented, however, should provide a relatively good indication of areas wherein a county varies significantly (either in a positive or negative direction) from the mean.
- Because of the wide variation in arrest rates across the state, it was not always possible to use the same scale in the charting of reported juvenile and adult arrest rates (see bottom of first page of county profiles). The attempt was made to maintain the same scale, however, wherever possible. Also, no chart was created for Lamar County because no juvenile substance abuse arrests and very few adult substance abuse arrests were reported from 1991-98.
- As a result of spacial constraints, the Y-axis of each chart appearing in this book (except for per capital consumption of alcohol) is labeled “Rate per 100,000.” The reference is to 100,000 persons, either in the total population or a specified age group within the population.
- Counties are ranked on various indices and indicators throughout this report. When two or more counties have the same index score or rate, they are assigned the same numerical rank. The next county in the ranking sequence receives a numerical rank that corresponds to the next available number after taking ties into consideration. If two counties share the rank of “2,” for example, the next numerical rank that is assigned is “4” and the number “3” will not appear in the ranking sequence. When one or more counties are tied for the best rates out of the state’s 67 counties, the final numbers that appear in the ranking sequence will be less than 67. Also, there are 19 counties in Alabama that do not allow alcohol beverages to be sold. Per alcohol sales rankings, therefore, stop at 48.
- In some instances, comparable information could not be secured for the United States in the “State Profile” section of the data book. Where data could not be obtained a dash (-) has been placed in the appropriate space.
- Definitions of the variables used in this report, formulas for computing rates and ratios, and bibliographic information, are provided the end of the report.

- Assistance with the analysis and interpretation of the data appearing in this report, and/or other information, may be obtained by contacting the Center for Demographic and Cultural Research, Auburn University Montgomery, Post Office Box 244023, Montgomery, Alabama 36124-4023; Telephone 334-244-3463; Email <dbogie@mickey.aum.edu>.

- **The substance abuse information appearing in this book (i.e., juvenile and adult arrests, juvenile court referrals, substance abuse mortality, alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities, and admissions for substance abuse treatment) reflect data *reported* by agency representatives through official sources. No adjustments were made for possible undercounting or other potential irregularities.**

***Key to Variables in “County Rankings and County Data” Section***

JALS	Juvenile Arrests for Alcohol-Specific Violations
JRAL	All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol
JDS	Juvenile Arrests for Drug-Specific Violations
JRD	All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs
JALDS	Juvenile Arrests for Alcohol and Drug-Specific Violations
JRALD	All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol and Drugs
JCRALS	Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations
JCRDS	Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations
JCRALDS	Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol and Drug-Specific Violations
AALS	Adult Arrests for Alcohol-Specific Violations
ARAL	All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol
ADS	Adult Arrests for Drug-Specific Violations
ARD	All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs
AALDS	Adult Arrests for Alcohol and Drug-Specific Violations
ARALD	All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol and Drugs
PCAS	Per Capita Alcohol Sales
ALSMR	Alcohol-Specific Mortality Ratio
DSMR	Drug-Specific Mortality Ratio
ALDSMR	Alcohol and Drug Specific-Mortality Ratio
DTHAL	Ratio of all Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse
DTHD	Ratio of all Deaths Related to Drug Abuse
DTHALD	Ratio of all Deaths Related to Alcohol and Drug Abuse
ALFAT	Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities
ADALT	Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment
ANDX	Alcohol Index
DNDX	Drug Index
CNDX	Composite Alcohol/Drug Index

## ALABAMA - State Profile

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population:	4,369,862
Number/Percent < 20:	1,216,485/28.0
Number/Percent 20+:	3,135,514/72.0
Percent Urban:	60.4
Per Capita Income:	\$22,054
Percent Below Poverty:	17.6

<i>Index</i>	<i>Best Score</i>	<i>Worst Score</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	Perry	Tallapoosa
<i>Drug</i>	Lamar	Jefferson
<i>Composite</i>	Perry	Henry

### Substance Abuse Indices

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>U.S., 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>
<i>Arrests</i>						
Alcohol Specific	1,191.0	1,294.0	246.7	264.7	141,248.0	660.9
All Related to Alcohol	2,005.7	2,490.7	415.5	509.6	268,972.6	1,258.5
Drug Specific	558.0	1,366.7	115.6	279.6	152,813.7	715.0
All Related to Drugs	2,126.2	3,334.8	440.4	682.3	311,812.3	1,459.0
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1,749.0	2,660.7	362.3	544.3	294,061.7	1,375.9
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	4,131.9	5,825.5	855.9	1,191.8	580,785.0	2,717.5
<i>Court Referrals</i>						
Alcohol Specific <sup>1</sup>	1,750.3	1,803.7	362.6	367.8	-	-
Drug Specific <sup>1</sup>	1,080.3	2,781.7	223.8	567.3	-	-
Alcohol & Drug Specific <sup>1</sup>	2,830.7	4,585.3	586.4	935.1	-	-
<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>U.S., 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>
Alcohol Specific	45,988.3	35,369.3	1,493.9	1,091.9	1,819,772.7	1,319.0
All Related to Alcohol	57,305.0	45,310.5	1,861.5	1,398.8	2,315,882.6	1,678.5
Drug Specific	8,715.0	12,528.3	283.1	386.8	960,443.0	696.1
All Related to Drugs	16,468.1	19,178.2	535.0	592.1	1,322,427.3	958.5
Alcohol & Drug Specific	54,703.3	47,897.7	1,777.0	1,478.7	2,780,215.7	2,015.1
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	73,773.1	64,488.6	2,396.5	1,990.9	3,638,309.9	2,637.0
Per Capita Alcohol Sales <sup>2</sup>	-	-	\$52.04	\$54.39	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Data reported for all state and county profiles are for 1991-93 and 1995-97.

<sup>2</sup>Data reported for all state and county profiles are for 1992-93 and 1998-99.

## ALABAMA - State Profile (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		U.S., 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate

### Mortality Ratios

Alcohol Specific	259.3	253.0	6.5	5.8	19,038.0	8.2
Drug Specific	60.0	111.7	1.5	2.6	13,176.0	5.7
Alcohol & Drug Specific	319.3	364.7	8.0	8.4	32,214.0	13.9

### Ratio of All Deaths

Related to Alcohol Abuse	2,041.2	1,865.3	50.8	43.1	110,084.8	47.4
Related to Drug Abuse	326.2	348.9	8.1	8.1	26,703.8	11.5
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	2,367.4	2,214.2	59.0	51.1	136,788.6	58.9

### Other

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	417.0	379.0	10.1	8.8	16,447.3	6.1
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	15,594.0	14,844.7	478.4	432.7	-	-

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
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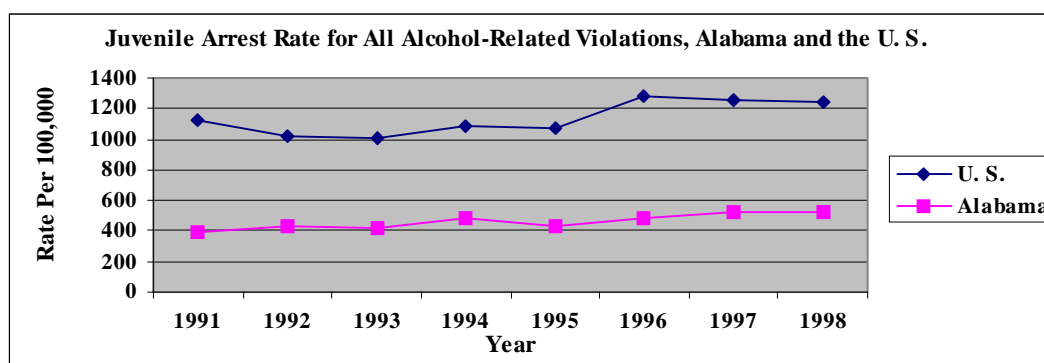
### Alabama

Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### United States

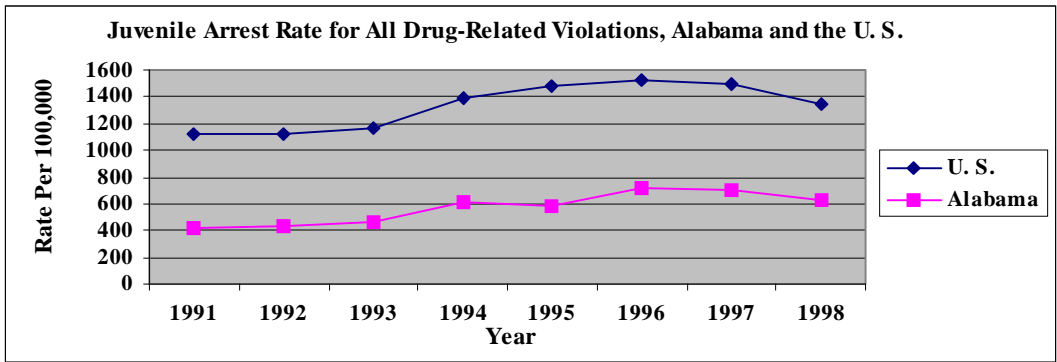
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,186.4	2,263.4	2,399.4	2,610.2	2,702.9	2,717.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,643.4	2,576.3	2,574.5	2,620.6	2,653.2	2,637.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	61.1	61.8	62.3	61.9	60.4	58.9

## Comparisons With National Data, 1996-98

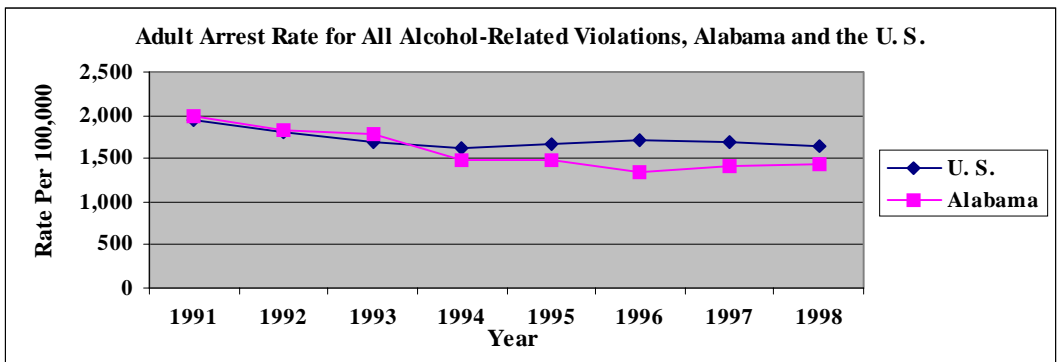


Alabama's juvenile arrest rate for all alcohol violations has remained relatively steady in recent years, fluctuating between 400-500 arrests for every 100,000 persons aged 10-17.

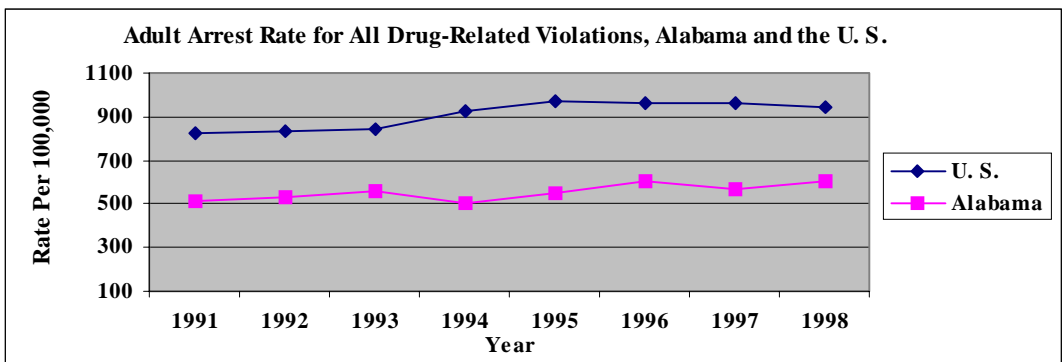
## Comparisons With National Data (Continued)



Juvenile arrest rates for all drug-related crimes have declined slightly since 1996. The U.S. rate, however, remains about twice as high as the Alabama rate.



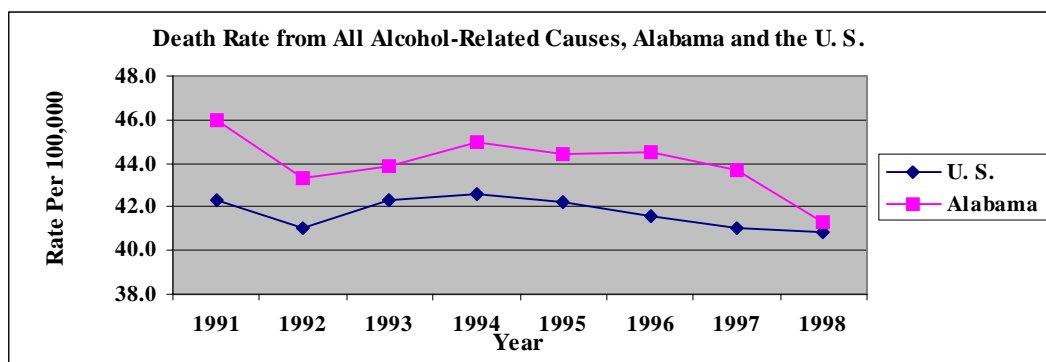
The state's adult arrest rate for all alcohol-related violations closely parallels that for the U.S. Since 1993, the Alabama rate has remained slightly below the U.S. rate.



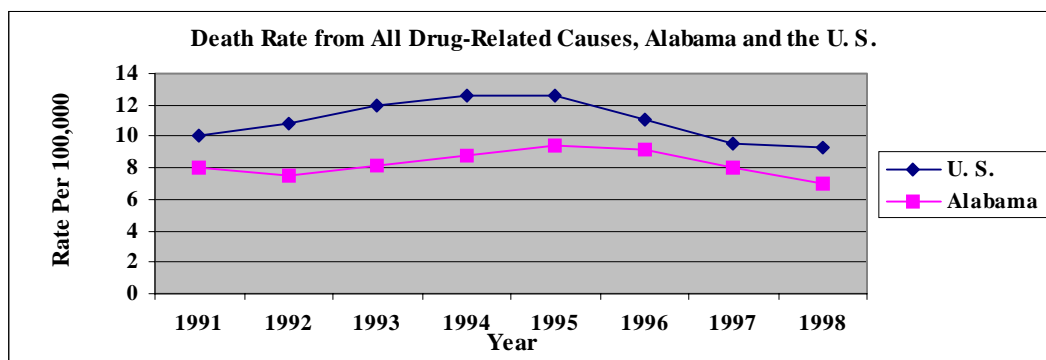
The adult arrest rate for all drug-related violations has leveled off since the mid-1990s, during which time the Alabama rate has ranged from 59-64 percent of the U.S. rate.



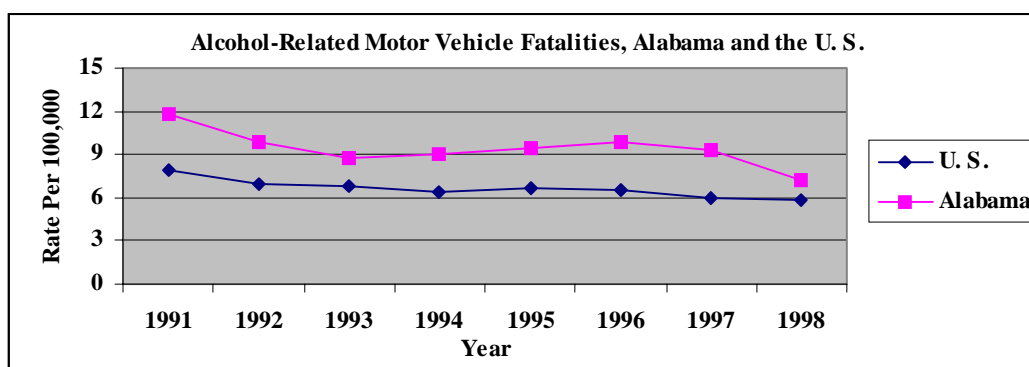
## Comparisons With National Data (Continued)



While Alabama's death rate from all alcohol-related causes has surpassed that of the U. S. during the 1990s, it now appears to be converging with the U.S. rate.

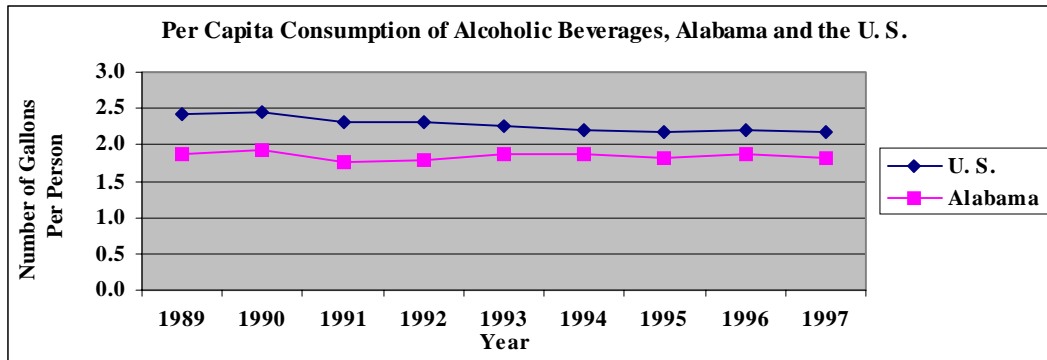


The death rate from all drug-related causes has been declining in both the U. S. and Alabama since 1995. Currently, Alabama's rate is about 75 percent of the U.S. rate.



Alabama's rate of alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities ranged from 28 percent above the U.S. level in 1993 to 55 percent above in 1997. Its rate has declined by 27 percent, however, since 1996.

**Comparisons With National Data (Continued)**



Alabama residents consume an average of nearly two gallons of alcoholic beverages per person each year, or about 17 percent less than that for the U.S. as a whole.

<i>Alcohol Index</i>		<i>Drug Index</i>	
Ten Best Counties	Ten Worst Counties	Ten Best Counties	Ten Worst Counties
Perry	Tallapoosa	Lamar	Jefferson
Choctaw	Dale	Clay	Moble
Bibb	Baldwin	Cherokee	Montgomery
Montgomery	Autauga	Perry	Barbour
Clay	Chambers	Choctaw	Henry
Greene	Colbert	Hale	Houston
Lamar	Russell	Blount	Dallas
Winston	Elmore	St. Clair	Calhoun
Sumter	Henry	Washington	Chambers
Wilcox	Covington	Cullman	Macon

<i>Combined Alcohol/Drug Index</i>	
Ten Best Counties	Ten Worst Counties
Perry	Henry
Lamar	Dale
Choctaw	Baldwin
Clay	Chambers
Cherokee	Russell
Bibb	Houston
Blount	Barbour
DeKalb	Calhoun
Winston	Mobile
St. Clair	Dallas



**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population:	43,140
Number/Percent < 20:	13,044/31.0
Number/Percent 20+:	29,051/69.0
Percent Urban:	57.7
Per Capita Income:	\$21,093
Percent Below Poverty:	13.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	92.7	4
<i>Drug</i>	51.8	25
<i>Composite</i>	81.5	12

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

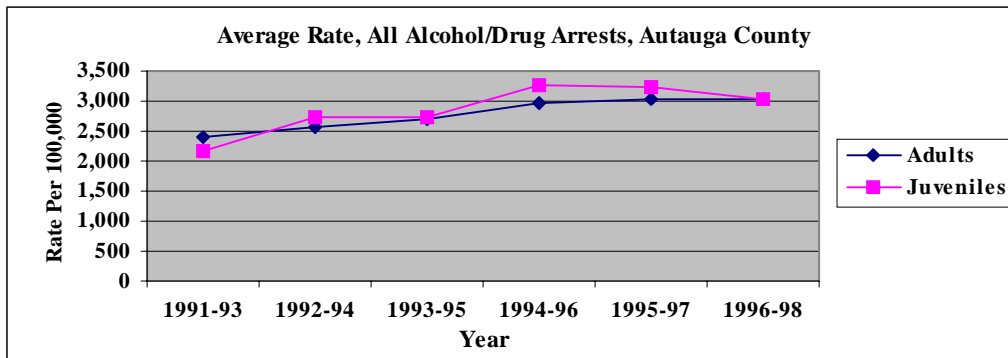
Alcohol Specific	64.7	86.3	1,355.0	1,626.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	74.6	109.0	1,562.6	2,052.3	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	4.7	13.7	97.8	257.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	29.2	52.4	612.6	987.4	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	69.3	100.0	1,452.8	1,883.4	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	103.8	161.4	2,175.2	3,039.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	11.0	35.7	230.5	681.7	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	5.3	13.3	111.8	254.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	16.3	49.0	342.3	936.5	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	375.7	520.3	1,466.4	1,758.5	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	478.0	655.8	1,866.0	2,216.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	71.7	144.0	279.7	486.6	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	138.6	237.6	541.0	803.0	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	447.3	664.3	1,746.1	2,245.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	616.6	893.4	2,407.0	3,019.2	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$37.61	\$46.14	-	\$54.39



## Autauga County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	1.0	6.7	2.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	1.0	7.8	2.9	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	11.3	13.8	37.8	39.6	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.0	1.5	3.3	4.4	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	12.3	15.3	41.0	44.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	5.7	7.0	15.7	17.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	93.0	82.0	339.2	258.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Autauga County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,175.2	2,739.5	2,742.7	3,258.8	3,239.7	3,039.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,407.0	2,562.1	2,715.1	2,964.1	3,039.4	3,019.2
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	41.0	45.0	46.3	48.9	45.7	44.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population:	135,820
Number/Percent < 20:	36,231/27.3
Number/Percent 20+:	96,597/72.7
Percent Urban:	39.5
Per Capita Income:	\$24,109
Percent Below Poverty:	12.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>97.8</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>69.9</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>95.6</i>	<i>3</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

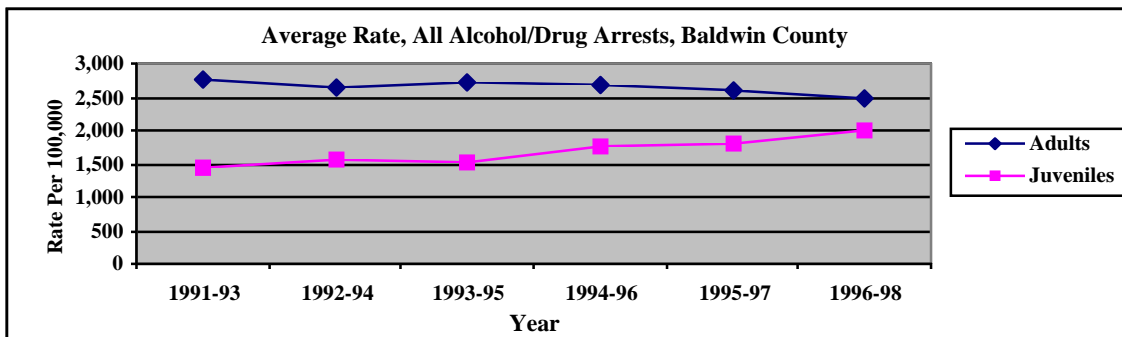
Alcohol Specific	113.0	146.7	908.8	1,002.6	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	125.5	168.0	1,009.7	1,148.3	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	11.3	58.7	91.2	401.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	51.6	122.3	414.9	836.1	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	124.3	205.3	1,000.0	1,403.6	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	177.1	290.3	1,424.6	1,984.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	146.3	133.0	1,176.9	932.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	38.7	135.0	311.0	946.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	185.0	268.0	1,487.9	1,878.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,503.0	1,606.0	1,892.0	1,661.7	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,744.6	1,883.7	2,196.1	1,949.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	305.3	343.0	384.4	354.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	442.1	527.2	556.5	545.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,808.3	1,949.0	2,276.4	2,016.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,186.7	2,410.9	2,752.6	2,494.5	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$65.37	\$73.61	-	\$54.39



## *Baldwin County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i>Mortality Ratios</i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.3	6.3	3.4	5.2	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.3	9.0	4.4	7.4	364.7	8.4
<i>Ratio of All Deaths</i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	38.8	50.4	39.5	41.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	5.5	6.9	5.6	5.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	44.3	57.3	45.0	46.9	2,214.2	51.1
<i>Other</i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	12.7	9.3	11.9	7.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	328.5	229.0	390.7	223.8	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i>Baldwin County</i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,424.6	1,570.9	1,533.0	1,761.2	1,802.0	1,984.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,752.6	2,629.6	2,723.7	2,696.3	2,619.0	2,494.5
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	45.0	51.4	53.1	52.8	46.9	46.9
<i>Alabama</i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 26,726  
 Number/Percent < 20: 7,975/29.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 18,920/70.3  
 Percent Urban: 48.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,360  
 Percent Below Poverty: 24.9

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>64.4</i>	<i>24</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>89.8</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>90.8</i>	<i>7</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

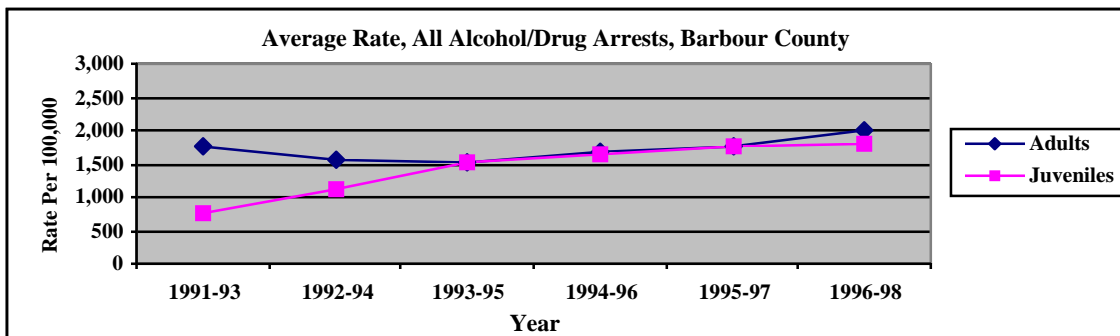
Alcohol Specific	6.3	10.0	187.2	304.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	11.4	18.7	337.5	569.3	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	3.0	23.0	88.7	700.9	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	14.7	39.7	433.6	1,211.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	9.3	33.0	275.8	1,005.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	26.1	58.4	771.1	1,780.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	0.7	10.0	19.7	302.8	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	4.3	22.3	128.1	676.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.0	32.3	147.8	979.2	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	191.7	216.3	1,029.1	1,103.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	234.5	258.7	1,259.0	1,319.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	54.7	110.0	293.5	560.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	92.5	135.6	496.5	691.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	246.3	326.3	1,322.6	1,664.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	327.0	394.3	1,755.5	2,010.9	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$53.95	\$54.38	-	\$54.39





## *Barbour County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	2.3	6.1	8.3	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	1.0	3.7	3.6	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	3.3	9.8	11.9	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	13.0	12.5	48.0	44.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.6	2.9	9.6	10.5	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	15.7	15.4	57.6	55.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	1.0	3.3	3.8	12.4	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	54.0	78.3	271.1	374.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 Ratio of all Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Barbour County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	771.1	1,115.0	1,502.9	1,648.4	1,768.0	1,780.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,755.5	1,545.3	1,522.2	1,661.3	1,763.9	2,010.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	57.6	58.5	54.3	51.1	59.5	55.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 19,601  
 Number/Percent < 20: 5,828/30.8  
 Number/Percent 20+: 13,098/69.2  
 Percent Urban: 31.9  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,214  
 Percent Below Poverty: 18.1

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>22.1</i>	<i>65</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>35.0</i>	<i>52</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>33.8</i>	<i>62</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

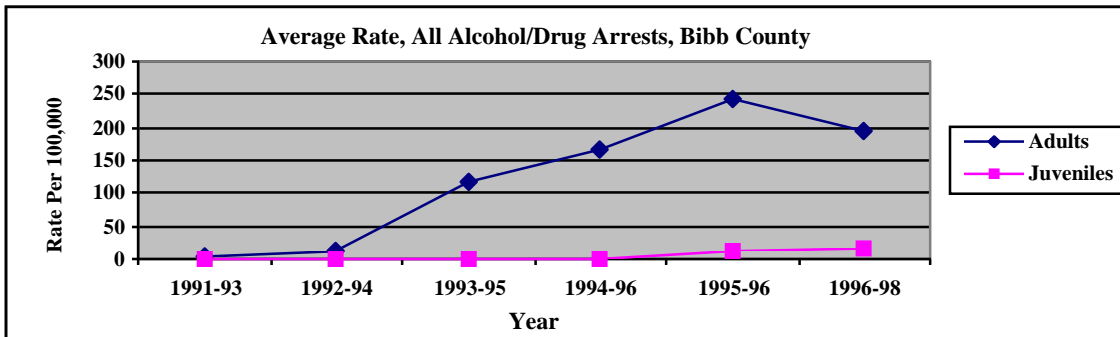
Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	13.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.0	0.4	0.0	17.5	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	13.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.0	0.4	0.0	17.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	8.0	9.7	342.0	394.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	5.7	20.7	242.3	842.5	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	13.7	30.3	584.3	1,236.6	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	0.7	19.7	5.4	146.7	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	0.7	22.8	5.4	170.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	0.0	1.7	0.0	12.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	0.0	3.1	0.0	23.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	0.7	21.3	5.4	159.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.7	25.9	5.4	193.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## *Bibb County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	5.8	9.3	32.3	48.4	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.2	0.6	6.5	3.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	7.0	9.9	38.8	51.8	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.0	3.7	17.4	19.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	34.0	34.0	257.2	236.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Bibb County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	17.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	5.4	11.6	117.2	167.1	244.7	193.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	38.8	39.6	48.4	51.3	54.7	51.8
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 47,411  
 Number/Percent < 20: 12,700/27.4  
 Number/Percent 20+: 33,566/72.6  
 Percent Urban: 12.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,813  
 Percent Below Poverty: 13.7

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>37.9</i>	<i>53</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>27.4</i>	<i>61</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>37.3</i>	<i>61</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

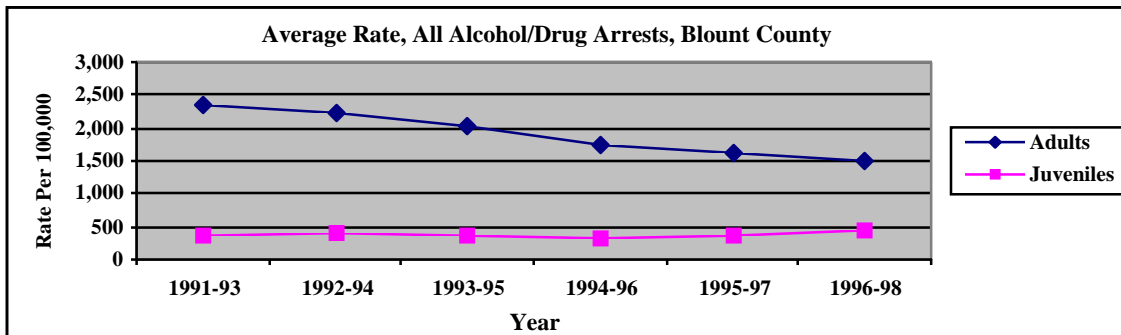
Alcohol Specific	13.7	14.7	287.5	281.4	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	14.3	16.9	301.8	323.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	3.7	21.0	70.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	2.5	7.3	52.8	139.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	14.7	18.3	308.5	351.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	16.9	24.1	354.6	463.1	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	16.0	20.7	336.6	405.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	1.7	13.7	35.1	268.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	17.7	34.3	371.6	673.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	545.7	386.3	1,804.2	1,144.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	622.4	442.3	2,057.8	1,309.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	53.3	37.3	176.3	110.6	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	90.8	61.6	300.3	182.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	599.0	423.7	1,980.5	1,254.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	713.2	504.0	2,358.1	1,492.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## *Blount County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	2.0	1.8	4.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	14.9	18.3	40.0	40.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.5	2.7	4.1	6.0	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	16.4	20.9	44.1	46.8	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	8.0	5.0	19.8	11.1	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	59.5	82.7	185.5	230.6	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Blount County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	354.6	387.7	347.9	338.1	379.9	463.1
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,358.1	2,231.6	2,031.8	1,739.6	1,633.2	1,492.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	44.1	48.8	49.0	49.9	47.5	46.8
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 11,343  
 Number/Percent < 20: 3,513/31.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 7,798/68.9  
 Percent Urban: 36.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$15,833  
 Percent Below Poverty: 33.7

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>67.1</i>	<i>20</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>37.7</i>	<i>46</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>59.1</i>	<i>36</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

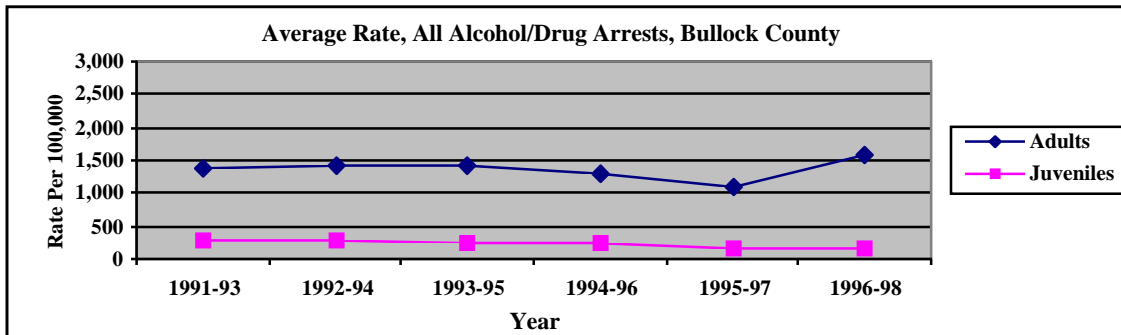
Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	23.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	1.1	0.9	74.0	63.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.3	1.0	23.1	71.3	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	3.1	1.5	215.5	105.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.3	1.3	23.1	95.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	4.2	2.4	289.5	168.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	0.3	0.3	23.1	23.5	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.3	3.0	23.1	211.6	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	3.3	46.1	235.1	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	69.3	37.0	888.7	458.6	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	90.4	73.9	1,159.0	916.3	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	3.7	3.3	47.0	41.3	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	17.5	14.8	224.0	183.9	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	73.0	40.3	935.7	499.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	107.9	88.8	1,383.0	1,100.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$55.96	\$65.48	-	\$54.39



## *Bullock County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.3	1.3	2.4	10.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.5	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	1.7	4.8	12.4	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	5.1	8.0	36.9	60.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.0	1.0	7.6	7.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	6.1	9.0	44.5	67.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.0	1.3	18.0	11.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	42.0	21.7	503.9	251.4	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
 Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Bullock County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	354.6	281.7	262.7	233.9	161.6	168.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,358.1	1,421.0	1,429.2	1,306.0	1,092.4	1,100.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	44.5	50.9	47.0	60.0	66.1	67.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population:	21,522
Number/Percent < 20:	6,870/31.7
Number/Percent 20+:	14,825/68.3
Percent Urban:	34.2
Per Capita Income:	\$16,776
Percent Below Poverty:	25.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>50.8</i>	<i>42</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>38.0</i>	<i>45</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>50.8</i>	<i>45</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

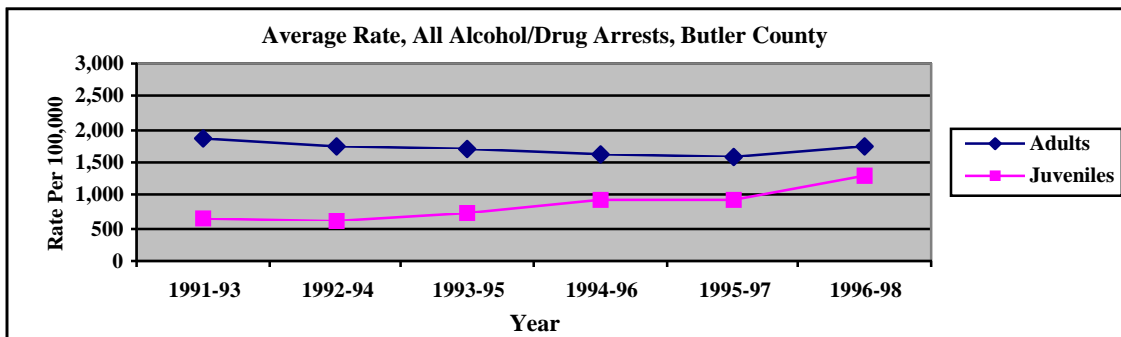
Alcohol Specific	4.7	5.7	160.9	200.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	8.2	20.4	282.0	721.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.7	3.3	23.0	117.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	10.4	15.9	359.2	563.7	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.3	9.0	183.9	318.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	18.6	36.4	641.1	1,285.7	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	4.0	3.3	137.9	116.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.7	4.7	23.0	163.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.7	8.0	160.9	279.9	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	150.7	133.0	981.7	860.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	219.1	198.2	1,427.3	1,281.7	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	26.7	34.3	173.7	222.1	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	69.3	68.4	451.8	442.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	177.3	167.3	1,155.4	1,082.3	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	288.4	266.6	1,879.1	1,724.4	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$46.16	\$56.35	-	\$54.39





## Butler County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	1.3	3.6	5.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.5	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	2.0	3.6	7.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	13.8	12.0	49.2	44.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.8	2.2	6.5	8.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	15.6	14.2	55.7	53.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	6.3	4.0	29.1	18.4	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	31.0	32.3	188.7	195.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Butler County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	641.1	592.0	738.1	938.9	921.4	1,285.7
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,879.1	1,755.2	1,682.8	1,637.9	1,581.6	1,724.4
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	55.7	48.1	48.7	48.9	48.4	53.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population:	116,541
Number/Percent < 20:	32,156/27.5
Number/Percent 20+:	84,862/72.5
Percent Urban:	71.4
Per Capita Income:	\$20,315
Percent Below Poverty:	17.5

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	75.7	16
Drug	76.1	8
Composite	88.0	8

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

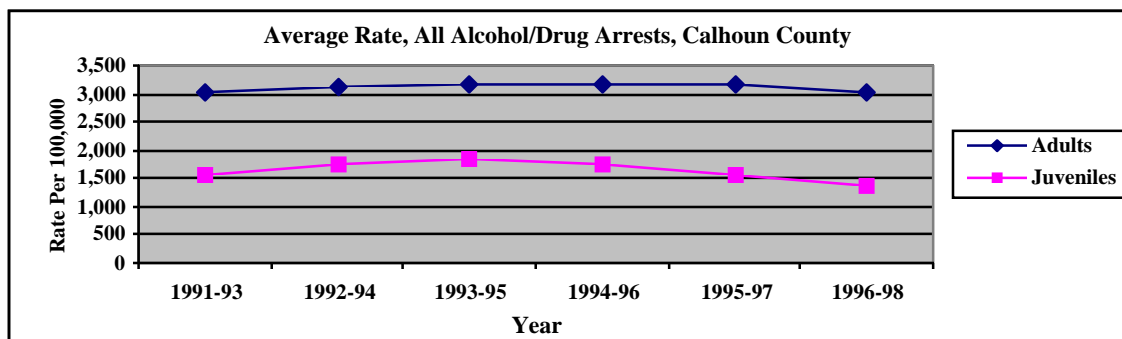
Alcohol Specific	58.7	35.0	437.1	265.9	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	99.8	67.5	743.6	512.6	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	25.3	41.3	188.8	314.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	112.6	113.1	839.1	859.0	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	84.0	76.3	625.9	579.9	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	212.4	180.6	1,582.7	1,371.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	82.3	71.3	613.5	538.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	38.3	128.0	285.6	965.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	120.7	199.	899.1	1,503.3	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,656.7	1,520.3	1,898.0	1,712.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	2,027.7	1,910.2	2,323.1	2,151.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	335.3	495.0	384.2	557.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	610.1	798.7	698.9	899.4	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,992.0	2,015.3	2,282.2	2,269.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,637.8	2,708.8	3,022.0	3,050.6	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$53.67	\$53.41	-	\$54.39



## Calhoun County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	8.7	6.3	7.5	5.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	10.7	7.7	9.2	6.1	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	53.9	55.2	46.6	44.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	8.9	7.7	7.7	6.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	62.7	62.9	54.3	50.1	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	9.0	10.7	7.8	9.1	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	621.0	411.0	672.6	437.4	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Calhoun County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,582.7	1,766.3	1,856.8	1,746.1	1,557.0	1,371.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,022.0	3,117.9	3,165.0	3,170.9	3,173.8	3,050.6
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	54.3	50.9	48.0	45.9	47.8	50.1
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 36,369  
 Number/Percent < 20: 10,210/27.8  
 Number/Percent 20+: 26,503/72.2  
 Percent Urban: 63.6  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,864  
 Percent Below Poverty: 18.4

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	91.7	5
Drug	73.6	9
Composite	94.8	4

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

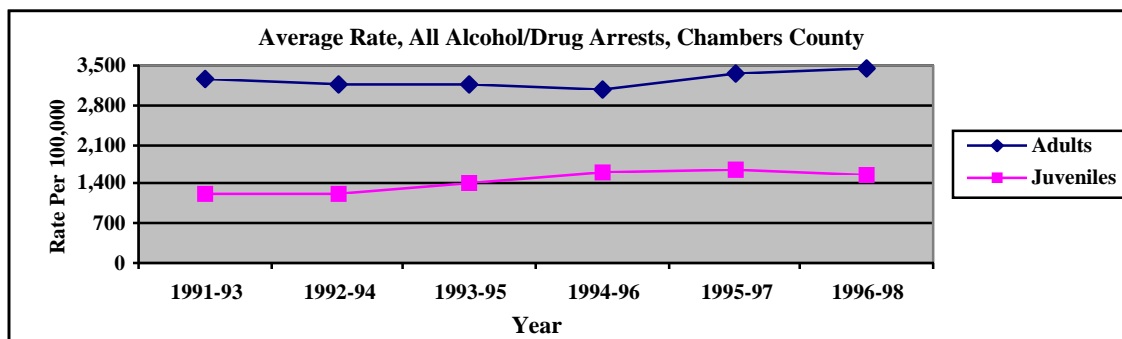
Alcohol Specific	25.3	22.3	563.1	513.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	35.6	34.5	790.3	792.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	5.0	18.7	111.1	429.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	19.5	32.9	433.7	755.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	30.3	41.0	674.3	943.2	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	55.1	67.3	1,224.0	1,548.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	29.7	20.0	659.5	453.8	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	9.7	17.3	214.9	393.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	39.3	37.3	874.3	847.0	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	538.3	482.0	1,956.6	1,749.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	678.0	656.8	2,464.3	2,383.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	131.7	209.0	478.5	758.5	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	222.6	295.7	809.2	1,073.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	670.0	691.0	2,435.1	2,507.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	900.7	952.5	3,273.5	3,457.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$53.00	\$47.63	-	\$54.39



## Chambers County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.0	3.3	6.7	7.2	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.0	4.0	6.7	8.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	21.3	19.3	47.3	41.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.7	3.1	5.9	6.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	24.0	22.4	53.3	48.5	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	5.3	3.0	14.4	8.2	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	79.0	81.3	269.7	277.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Chambers County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,224.0	1,209.8	1,437.7	1,612.9	1,664.4	1,548.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,273.5	3,178.2	3,169.9	3,071.3	3,337.1	3,457.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.3	46.5	44.4	46.0	48.3	48.5
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population:	21,894
Number/Percent < 20:	5,537/25.4
Number/Percent 20+:	16,296/74.6
Percent Urban:	14.8
Per Capita Income:	\$17,749
Percent Below Poverty:	15.8

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	35.2	56
Drug	21.9	65
Composite	32.4	63

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

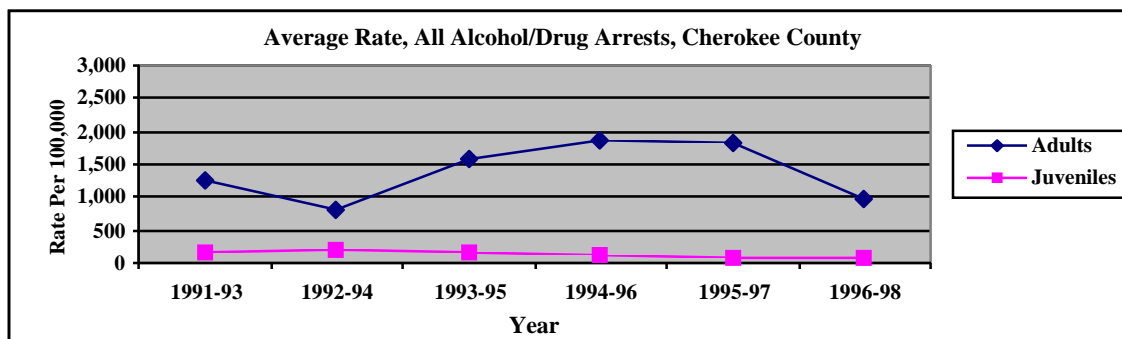
Alcohol Specific	3.0	0.7	128.7	27.2	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.0	1.2	130.7	48.7	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.3	0.7	14.3	27.2	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.8	1.0	35.5	41.4	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.3	1.3	143.0	54.3	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	3.9	2.2	166.1	90.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	12.3	11.7	529.0	477.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	1.0	10.3	42.9	422.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	13.3	22.0	571.9	900.2	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	146.0	109.0	959.1	655.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	160.5	127.4	1,054.1	765.7	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	14.3	22.7	94.2	136.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	31.9	34.0	209.3	204.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	160.3	131.7	1,053.3	791.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	192.3	161.4	1,263.4	969.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Cherokee County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.7	1.3	3.1	5.4	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	1.3	3.1	5.4	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	9.4	11.1	43.3	44.6	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	10.0	11.5	45.9	46.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.3	2.0	11.7	9.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	90.0	66.3	558.2	376.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Cherokee County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	166.1	214.2	175.2	140.5	82.5	90.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,263.4	816.6	1,572.0	1,882.4	1,813.8	969.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	45.9	45.2	50.7	45.9	47.2	46.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 37,604  
 Number/Percent < 20: 10,567/28.6  
 Number/Percent 20+: 26,351/71.4  
 Percent Urban: 23.6  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,398  
 Percent Below Poverty: 17.5

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	57.3	36
Drug	29.3	57
Composite	48.6	47

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

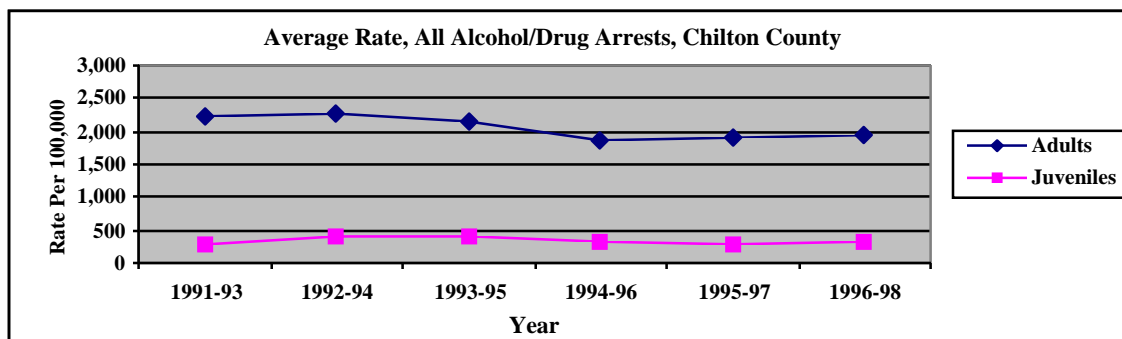
Alcohol Specific	9.7	9.3	231.4	208.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	10.5	10.5	251.0	234.7	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.3	2.3	8.0	52.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	1.8	4.7	43.3	103.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	10.0	11.7	239.3	260.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	12.3	15.2	294.3	338.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	15.0	20.3	359.0	459.3	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.7	13.7	16.0	308.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	15.7	34.0	375.0	768.0	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	411.3	358.3	1,675.2	1,334.7	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	474.1	423.7	1,931.0	1,578.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	33.3	64.0	135.8	238.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	73.7	103.5	300.1	385.6	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	444.7	422.3	1,811.0	1,573.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	547.8	527.2	2,231.1	1,963.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$31.95	\$34.50	-	\$54.39





## *Chilton County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	2.0	4.9	5.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	0.3	3.0	0.9	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	2.3	7.9	6.0	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	15.8	16.0	46.8	41.1	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.5	1.5	7.3	3.8	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	18.3	17.5	54.2	45.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.7	6.7	11.0	18.4	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	114.0	128.0	436.5	447.6	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Chilton County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	294.3	390.3	406.3	339.0	288.6	338.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,231.1	2,251.9	2,132.9	1,866.4	1,924.3	1,963.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	54.2	49.1	49.0	47.9	45.6	45.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 15,518  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,880/30.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 11,037/69.3  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,780  
 Percent Below Poverty: 23.6

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	17.7	66
Drug	23.5	63
Composite	24.2	65

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

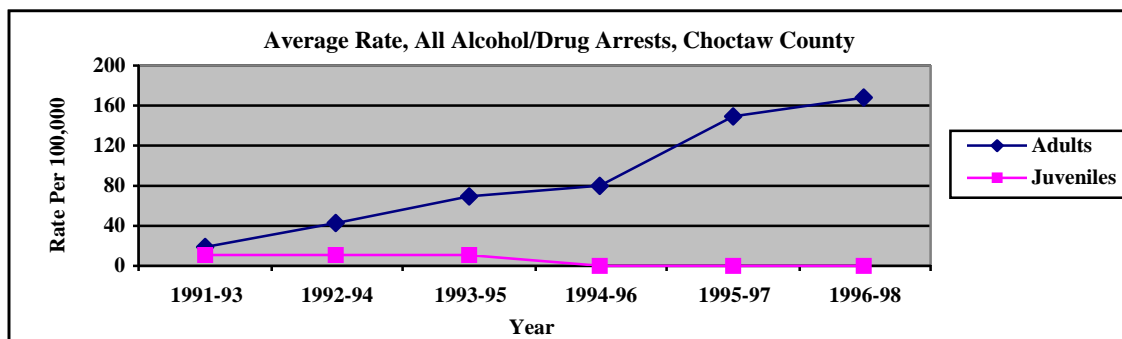
Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.2	0.0	8.7	0.0	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.2	0.0	9.8	0.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	3.0	3.0	130.9	135.3	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	2.0	5.0	87.3	225.5	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.0	8.0	218.2	360.8	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	0.0	4.0	0.0	34.7	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	0.5	7.4	4.7	63.9	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	1.3	7.7	11.6	66.6	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	1.7	12.1	14.7	105.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1.3	11.7	11.6	101.3	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2.2	19.5	19.4	169.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$80.94	\$73.67	-	\$54.39



## Choctaw County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	1.0	6.4	5.8	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	1.0	6.4	5.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	7.0	8.2	44.6	47.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.4	0.7	2.7	4.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	7.4	9.0	47.2	52.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.7	2.7	22.8	16.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	15.5	18.7	125.1	150.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Choctaw County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	9.8	9.8	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	19.4	43.6	68.6	81.2	149.2	169.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	47.2	46.2	47.6	55.4	52.0	52.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 28,756  
 Number/Percent < 20: 8,976/31.5  
 Number/Percent 20+: 19,523/68.5  
 Percent Urban: 37.2  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,309  
 Percent Below Poverty: 23.3

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	38.4	52
Drug	41.5	37
Composite	46.5	51

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

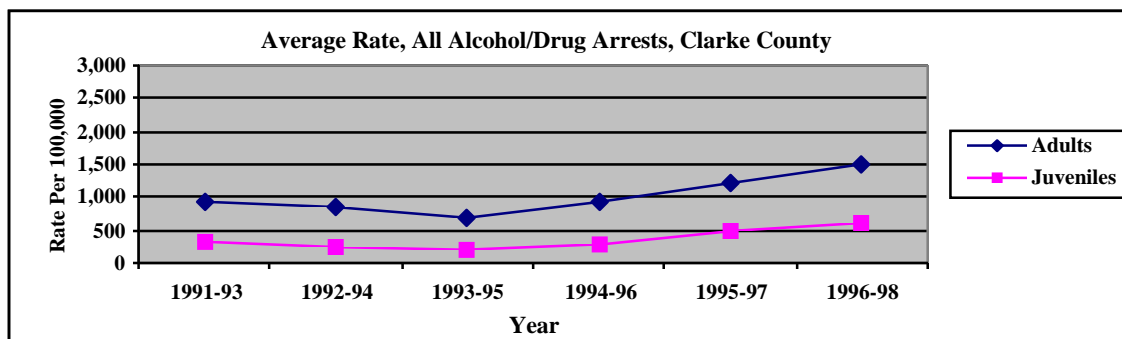
Alcohol Specific	4.3	6.0	110.1	154.6	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	7.5	10.9	190.0	279.7	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.3	3.3	8.5	85.9	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	5.0	13.1	126.7	337.1	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.7	9.3	118.6	240.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	12.5	23.9	316.6	616.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	8.0	8.7	203.3	221.8	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	2.3	4.7	59.3	119.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	10.3	13.3	262.5	341.2	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	133.3	177.0	681.9	871.8	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	158.6	220.3	810.9	1,085.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	5.7	49.0	29.0	241.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	21.3	82.6	108.9	406.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	139.0	226.0	710.9	1,113.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	179.8	302.9	919.8	1,492.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Clarke County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	1.3	6.8	4.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.5	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.0	2.3	6.8	8.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	16.6	14.1	56.6	49.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.3	2.9	4.5	10.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	17.9	17.0	61.1	59.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	6.3	6.7	22.9	23.5	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	82.0	60.0	389.3	274.4	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Clarke County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	316.6	235.1	196.6	300.1	501.9	616.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	919.8	850.7	674.1	938.1	1,230.4	1,492.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	61.1	70.1	66.4	65.8	63.4	59.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 14,012  
 Number/Percent < 20: 3,708/26.5  
 Number/Percent 20+: 10,262/73.5  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,550  
 Percent Below Poverty: 14.7

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	24.3	63
Drug	18.6	66
Composite	24.5	64

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

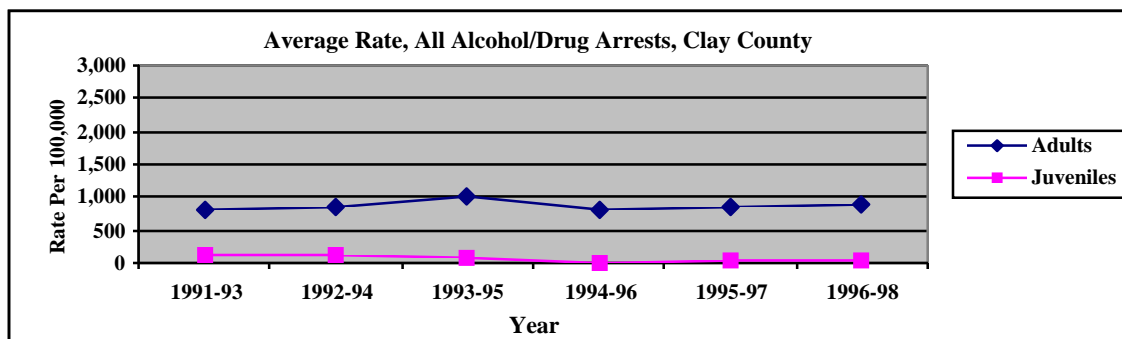
Alcohol Specific	2.0	0.3	124.8	20.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	2.0	0.5	124.8	28.3	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	0.2	0.0	13.4	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.0	0.3	124.8	20.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2.0	0.7	124.8	41.7	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	4.0	7.0	249.7	437.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	41.6	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	7.7	249.7	478.8	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	71.3	57.0	705.6	541.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	78.0	70.6	771.5	670.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	0.7	11.3	6.6	107.7	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	2.2	21.7	21.7	206.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	72.0	68.3	712.2	649.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	80.2	92.3	793.3	877.5	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Clay County

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.7	0.0	4.3	0.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	0.3	4.3	2.0	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	5.5	6.2	35.9	36.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.3	0.6	2.1	3.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	5.8	6.8	38.0	40.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	0.7	2.7	5.0	19.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	24.0	32.0	223.5	286.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Clay County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	124.8	125.2	62.7	14.4	41.9	41.7
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	793.3	859.4	1,021.0	826.6	870.4	877.5
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	38.0	41.8	37.0	43.4	44.4	40.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 14,456  
 Number/Percent < 20: 3,959/27.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 10,349/72.3  
 Percent Urban: 22.8  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,968  
 Percent Below Poverty: 15.3

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	46.2	44
Drug	35.4	51
Composite	46.7	50

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

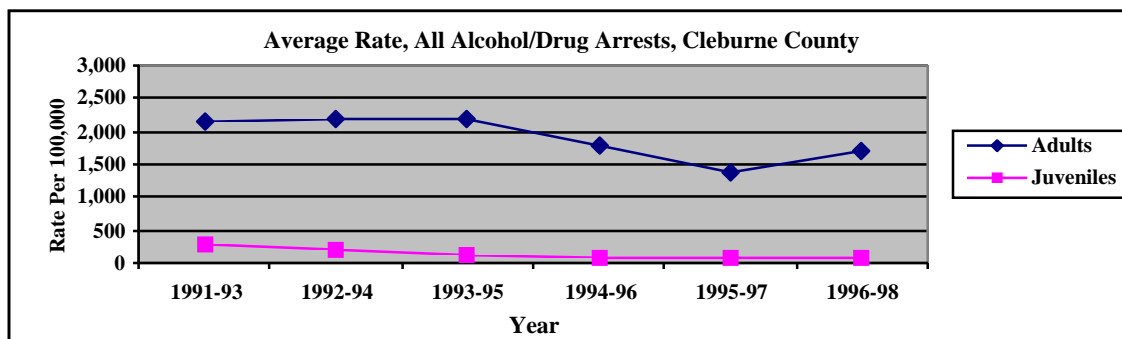
Alcohol Specific	3.7	0.3	239.0	20.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.7	1.0	241.6	59.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.4	0.6	25.2	38.6	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.7	0.3	239.0	20.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	4.1	1.6	266.8	98.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	13.0	2.3	847.5	146.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.7	4.0	43.5	250.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	13.7	6.3	890.9	396.2	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	150.7	112.7	1,561.2	1,075.8	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	177.4	135.0	1,838.5	1,289.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	16.0	30.0	165.8	286.5	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	30.8	41.3	319.4	394.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	166.7	142.7	1,727.0	1,362.3	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	208.2	176.3	2,157.9	1,683.6	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$48.67	\$38.63	-	\$54.39





## Cleburne County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.7	1.0	5.1	6.4	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	1.3	5.1	8.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	5.6	8.2	42.6	52.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.7	1.0	5.5	6.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	6.3	9.2	48.1	58.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	1.7	4.3	12.9	31.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	24.0	13.0	234.5	117.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Cleburne County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	266.8	204.1	127.2	98.3	65.1	98.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,157.9	2,191.1	2,174.6	1,772.8	1,361.4	1,683.6
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	48.1	53.3	53.4	61.5	63.1	58.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 42,128  
 Number/Percent < 20: 11,324/26.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 31,112/73.3  
 Percent Urban: 59.2  
 Per Capita Income: \$21,590  
 Percent Below Poverty: 14.9

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	66.7	21
Drug	57.0	20
Composite	71.2	21

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

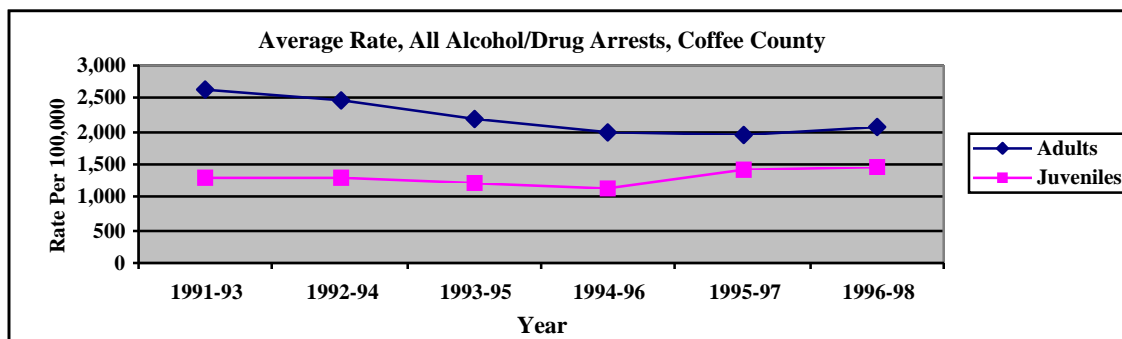
Alcohol Specific	22.7	23.7	465.5	488.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	30.7	32.3	630.2	666.5	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	9.3	12.3	191.7	254.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	31.9	37.7	655.9	777.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	32.0	36.0	657.1	743.6	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	62.6	69.9	1,286.1	1,444.3	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	56.7	20.3	1,163.7	415.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	8.0	43.0	164.3	878.5	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	64.7	63.3	1,327.9	1,293.9	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	443.7	364.3	1,444.7	1,139.4	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	578.3	500.1	1,883.0	1,563.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	152.0	69.3	494.9	216.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	233.4	164.8	760.2	515.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	595.7	433.7	1,939.6	1,356.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	811.7	664.9	2,643.2	2,079.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$27.10	\$29.37	-	\$54.39



## Coffee County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	3.3	2.7	7.6	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	4.7	2.7	10.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	15.4	18.8	41.1	43.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.0	2.7	5.3	6.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	17.4	21.5	46.4	49.1	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.7	4.0	8.9	9.5	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	168.5	110.3	516.7	325.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Coffee County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,286.1	1,283.4	1,204.8	1,145.1	1,401.8	1,444.3
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,643.2	2,479.9	2,199.3	1,999.5	1,964.6	2,079.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	46.4	49.0	51.0	52.6	51.7	49.1
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 52,552  
 Number/Percent < 20: 13,414/25.3  
 Number/Percent 20+: 39,532/74.7  
 Percent Urban: 55.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$21,911  
 Percent Below Poverty: 14.1

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	90.7	6
Drug	46.2	29
Composite	76.9	17

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

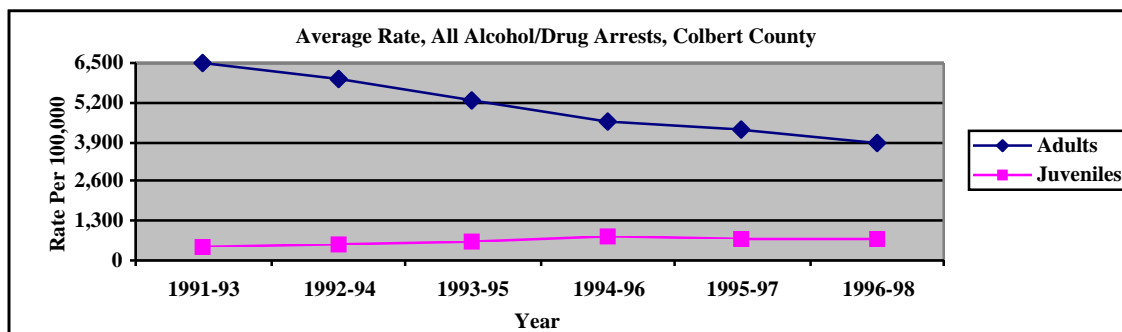
Alcohol Specific	15.7	14.3	278.7	261.4	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	18.3	19.9	325.3	363.5	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	2.0	11.0	35.6	200.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	7.5	20.4	133.2	372.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	17.7	25.3	314.3	462.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	25.8	40.3	458.6	735.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	14.0	3.7	249.1	66.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	4.7	8.7	83.0	156.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	18.7	12.3	332.1	223.3	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	2,269.3	1,219.0	5,679.6	2,993.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	2,380.2	1,331.0	5,957.2	3,268.9	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	161.3	173.3	403.8	425.7	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	226.1	249.5	565.9	612.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	2,430.7	1,392.3	6,083.4	3,419.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,606.4	1,580.5	6,523.1	3,881.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$127.32	\$125.81	-	\$54.39



## Colbert County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	4.3	2.3	7.9	4.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	2.0	0.6	3.5	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.7	4.3	8.5	7.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	26.0	21.2	47.4	37.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.0	4.5	3.6	8.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	28.0	25.7	51.0	45.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	7.3	5.7	14.0	10.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	195.0	64.7	464.1	151.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Colbert County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	458.6	526.0	623.7	754.3	703.2	735.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	6,523.1	6,016.2	5,304.6	4,596.1	4,275.3	3,881.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	51.0	52.2	50.2	46.9	49.0	45.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 13,728  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,107/29.4  
 Number/Percent 20+: 9,869/70.6  
 Percent Urban: 26.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,104  
 Percent Below Poverty: 28.0

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	59.9	31
Drug	58.8	18
Composite	68.7	27

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

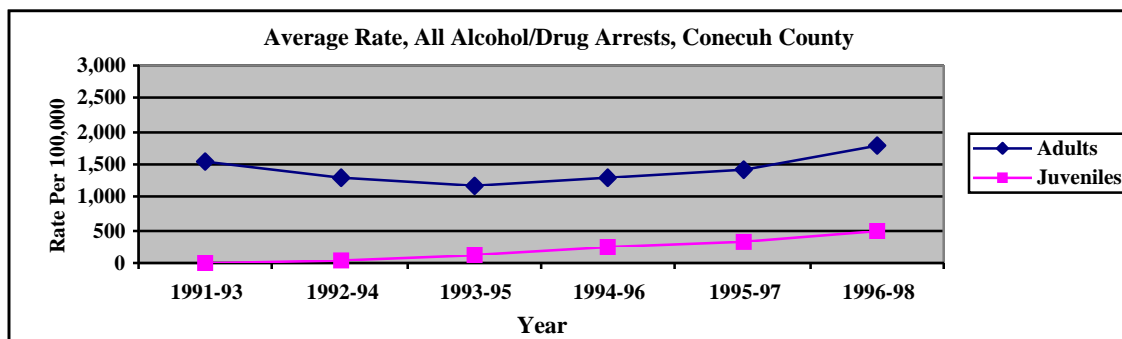
Alcohol Specific	0.3	3.0	18.0	167.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.3	4.1	18.0	231.5	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	2.3	0.0	130.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	4.7	0.0	262.0	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.3	5.3	18.0	298.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.3	8.8	18.0	493.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	2.0	2.7	107.9	147.5	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.0	2.3	0.0	129.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.0	5.0	107.9	276.5	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	112.0	110.0	1,089.4	1,068.8	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	143.8	149.0	1,398.3	1,447.3	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	1.0	19.0	9.7	184.6	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	14.5	33.8	140.6	328.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	113.0	129.0	1,099.1	1,253.4	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	158.2	182.7	1,539.0	1,775.4	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$98.40	\$104.98	-	\$54.39



## Conecuh County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	1.7	5.4	8.8	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	1.0	0.0	5.3	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	2.7	5.4	14.0	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	9.4	10.4	50.4	55.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.4	2.3	7.7	11.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	10.8	12.7	58.1	66.8	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.0	5.0	21.2	35.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	55.0	29.7	502.0	270.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Conecuh County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	18.0	53.6	115.3	249.1	336.2	493.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,539.0	1,315.1	1,189.1	1,315.5	1,403.8	1,775.4
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	58.1	51.0	45.5	51.8	59.1	66.8
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 11,712  
 Number/Percent < 20: 3,117/26.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 8,541/73.3  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,499  
 Percent Below Poverty: 16.1

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>54.9</i>	<i>39</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>41.2</i>	<i>39</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>55.0</i>	<i>41</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

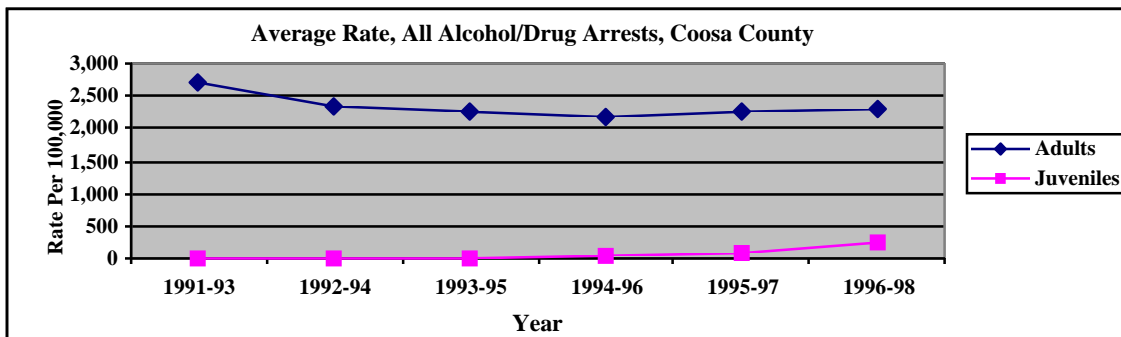
Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	26.6	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.0	0.6	0.7	50.6	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	1.3	0.0	106.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.1	2.3	7.7	181.1	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	1.7	0.0	133.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.1	2.9	8.4	231.7	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	2.0	3.0	155.2	235.2	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	1.3	8.0	103.4	627.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.3	11.0	258.6	862.5	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	153.7	104.0	1,850.4	1,179.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	195.5	148.8	2,353.8	1,687.6	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	9.3	32.0	112.4	363.0	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	28.6	54.6	344.2	619.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	163.0	136.0	1,962.8	1,542.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	224.1	203.3	2,697.9	2,306.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$15.90	\$7.67	-	\$54.39





## Coosa County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.3	0.7	11.1	5.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	0.7	11.1	5.9	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	6.8	4.2	56.8	36.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.4	0.4	3.4	3.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	7.2	4.6	60.2	40.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.7	3.3	23.9	28.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	16.0	19.7	181.6	210.7	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Coosa County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	8.4	16.7	16.6	25.4	88.9	231.7
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,697.9	2,355.4	2,271.1	2,171.8	2,266.7	2,306.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	60.2	77.0	82.6	69.7	46.0	40.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 37,587  
 Number/Percent < 20: 10,013/26.8  
 Number/Percent 20+: 27,389/73.2  
 Percent Urban: 44.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,646  
 Percent Below Poverty: 20.9

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	81.6	10
Drug	38.1	44
Composite	66.9	28

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Arrests

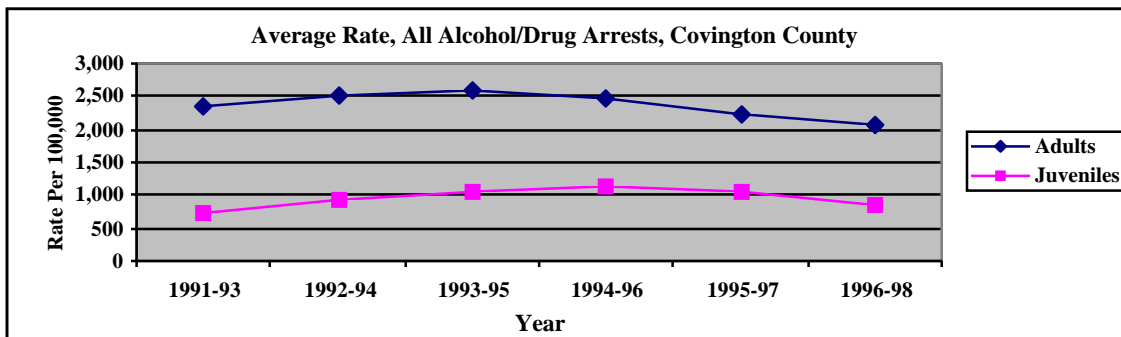
Alcohol Specific	21.7	20.7	502.8	484.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	24.4	25.3	565.7	592.2	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.7	3.0	38.7	70.3	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	7.7	10.6	178.5	248.5	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	23.3	23.7	541.5	554.6	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	32.1	35.9	744.2	840.7	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	23.7	49.3	549.2	1,145.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	4.3	27.0	100.6	627.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	28.0	76.3	649.8	1,772.6	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	430.0	355.3	1,553.4	1,255.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	530.6	460.0	1,916.8	1,625.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	77.0	72.7	278.2	256.7	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	125.7	126.2	454.0	445.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	507.0	428.0	1,831.6	1,512.0	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	656.3	586.2	2,370.8	2,070.9	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$37.80	\$37.88	-	\$54.39



## Covington County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	2.0	2.2	4.4	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	2.3	2.9	5.1	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	16.5	19.1	36.6	41.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.5	1.2	3.3	2.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	18.0	20.2	39.8	44.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.3	2.0	9.1	5.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	209.5	166.7	715.2	556.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
Violations

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Covington County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	744.2	916.0	1,043.2	1,126.5	1,074.3	840.7
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,370.8	2,522.9	2,582.8	2,466.6	2,221.2	2,070.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	39.8	40.5	45.3	44.9	43.7	44.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 13,619  
 Number/Percent < 20: 3,852/28.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 9,784/71.8  
 Percent Urban: 18.7  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,114  
 Percent Below Poverty: 22.0

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	79.9	13
Drug	33.0	53
Composite	62.8	32

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

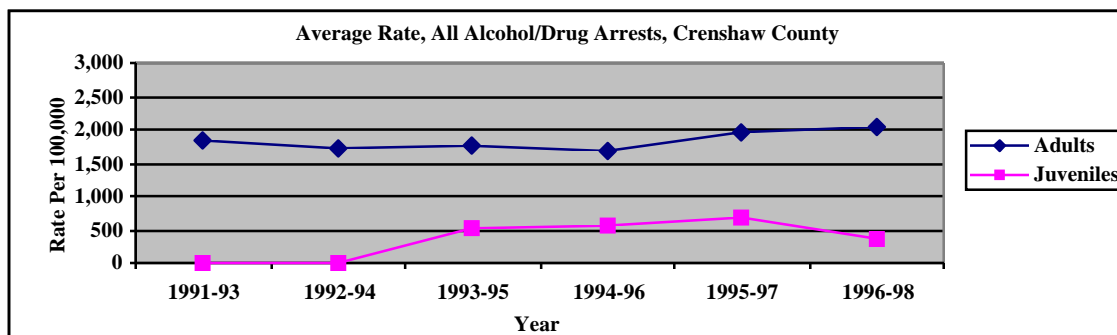
Alcohol Specific	0.3	4.7	19.7	280.1	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.3	5.2	19.7	309.7	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	0.9	0.0	55.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.3	4.7	19.7	280.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.3	6.1	19.7	365.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	9.0	2.3	531.6	138.8	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.3	6.0	19.7	357.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	9.3	8.3	551.3	495.8	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	118.0	134.7	1,180.7	1,328.6	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	155.6	174.3	1,557.2	1,719.6	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	6.7	12.7	66.7	125.0	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	27.0	31.1	270.4	307.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	124.7	147.3	1,247.5	1,453.5	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	182.6	205.4	1,827.6	2,026.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$35.80	\$33.45	-	\$54.39



## Crenshaw County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.3	2.7	7.8	14.4	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	3.0	7.8	16.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	8.5	9.6	49.8	52.1	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.5	0.9	8.5	4.8	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	10.0	10.5	58.2	56.8	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.7	1.3	19.7	9.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	53.5	24.7	501.7	227.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Crenshaw County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	19.7	19.8	514.5	561.5	686.5	365.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,827.6	1,722.0	1,749.4	1,677.4	1,943.3	2,026.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	58.2	63.5	61.8	57.6	61.5	56.8
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 75,661  
 Number/Percent < 20: 20,160/26.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 54,834/73.1  
 Percent Urban: 19.8  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,101  
 Percent Below Poverty: 13.9

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	54.2	40
Drug	28.9	58
Composite	46.8	49

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

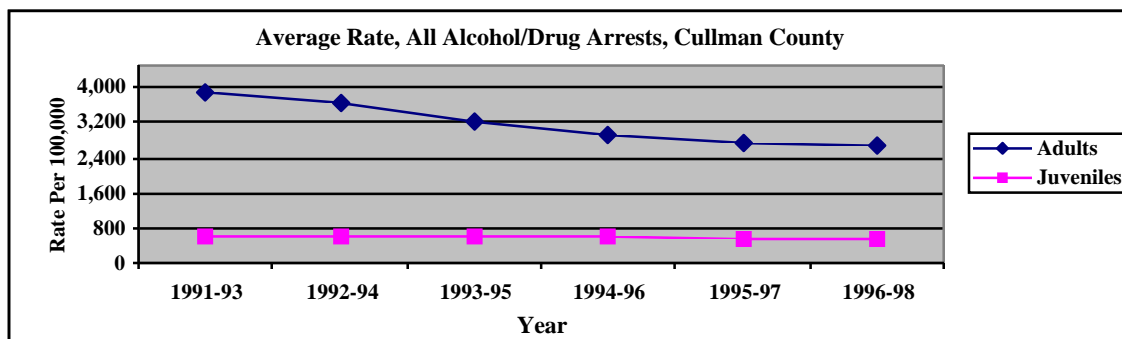
Alcohol Specific	17.0	21.3	215.2	257.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	21.5	26.2	271.5	316.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	6.0	6.3	75.9	76.5	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	25.6	19.9	324.2	239.9	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	23.0	27.7	291.1	334.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	47.1	46.1	595.7	556.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	25.7	30.0	324.9	364.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	11.3	25.0	143.5	303.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	37.0	55.0	468.3	668.0	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,679.7	1,045.7	3,205.3	1,862.5	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,833.5	1,223.7	3,498.9	2,179.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	111.0	166.0	211.8	295.7	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	220.0	275.8	419.8	491.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,790.7	1,211.7	3,417.2	2,158.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,053.5	1,499.4	3,918.7	2,670.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Cullman County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	3.7	3.3	4.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	25.6	25.0	36.1	32.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	27.7	26.8	39.1	35.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	7.0	5.7	10.1	7.6	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	156.0	152.3	281.6	256.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Cullman County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	595.7	613.5	622.3	596.8	562.6	556.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,918.7	3,620.7	3,244.8	2,891.8	2,710.5	2,670.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	39.1	38.3	39.1	41.3	38.7	35.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 49,127  
 Number/Percent < 20: 14,276/29.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 34,596/70.8  
 Percent Urban: 58.8  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,318  
 Percent Below Poverty: 17.3

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>98.4</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>71.2</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>96.8</i>	<i>2</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

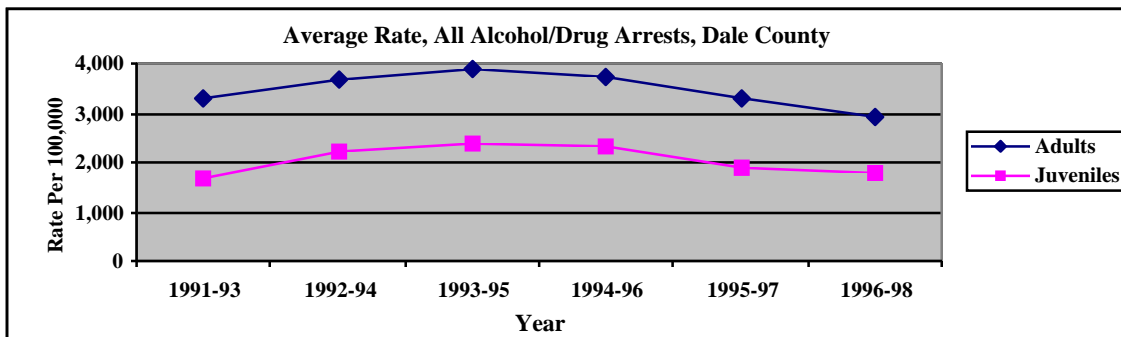
Alcohol Specific	43.0	34.0	765.5	641.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	61.5	56.7	1,095.1	1,069.7	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	12.7	18.3	225.5	345.7	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	31.7	37.8	564.4	713.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	55.7	52.3	991.0	986.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	93.2	94.6	1,659.5	1,782.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	54.0	52.3	961.3	966.2	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	13.7	42.3	243.3	781.6	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	67.7	94.7	1,204.6	1,747.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	689.7	585.7	1,908.1	1,623.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	881.0	769.2	2,437.5	2,131.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	222.0	194.3	614.2	538.5	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	305.2	280.9	844.3	778.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	911.7	780.0	2,522.3	2,161.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,186.2	1,050.2	3,281.8	2,910.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$43.47	\$44.59	-	\$54.39





## Dale County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	1.3	4.4	3.3	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.3	0.3	3.5	0.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.0	1.7	8.0	4.1	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	17.2	16.1	45.7	40.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.0	2.3	8.0	5.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	20.2	18.3	53.7	45.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	5.0	0.7	10.0	1.4	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	86.5	73.0	226.4	191.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Dale County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,659.5	2,220.2	2,391.0	2,327.9	1,900.7	1,782.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,281.8	3,679.9	3,882.4	3,727.2	3,303.4	2,910.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.7	56.2	62.4	55.6	55.0	45.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 46,669  
 Number/Percent < 20: 15,367/32.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 31,401/67.1  
 Percent Urban: 57.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,675  
 Percent Below Poverty: 33.8

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>57.4</i>	<i>35</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>81.5</i>	<i>7</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>81.9</i>	<i>10</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

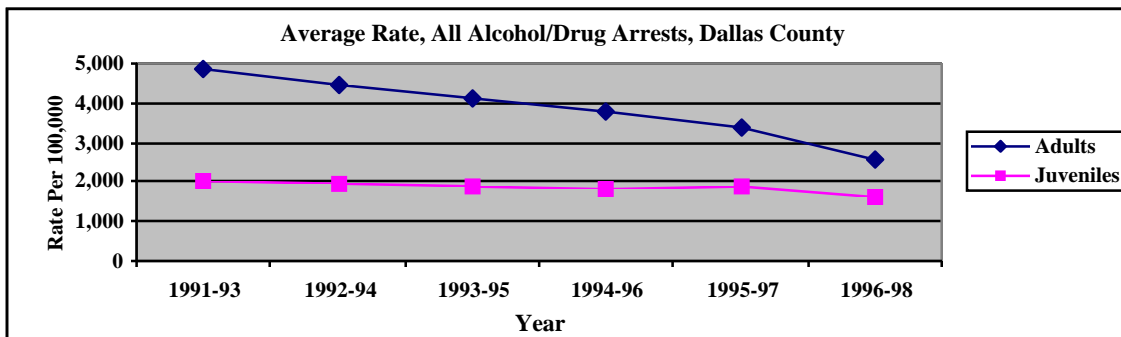
Alcohol Specific	28.0	10.7	412.4	165.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	51.8	36.8	763.0	571.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	26.0	15.0	383.0	232.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	83.9	69.3	1,235.9	1,075.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	54.0	25.7	795.4	398.3	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	135.7	106.1	1,999.0	1,646.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	4.7	5.7	68.7	86.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	11.3	62.3	166.9	950.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	16.0	68.0	235.7	1,036.6	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	927.0	408.7	2,792.6	1,236.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,227.6	588.8	3,698.2	1,781.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	215.3	152.0	648.7	459.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	378.7	256.0	1,140.8	774.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,142.3	560.7	3,441.2	1,695.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,606.3	844.8	4,839.0	2,555.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$75.75	\$80.73	-	\$54.39



## Dallas County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	4.0	3.0	7.4	5.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.7	4.0	8.7	6.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	26.1	26.1	48.6	44.6	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	4.3	5.2	8.0	8.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	30.4	31.3	56.6	53.5	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	6.0	5.7	12.5	12.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	239.5	292.0	670.1	819.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Dallas County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,999.0	1,984.1	1,902.1	1,856.7	1,918.8	1,646.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	4,839.0	4,491.2	4,097.8	3,812.5	3,372.3	2,555.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	56.6	62.0	56.8	59.2	52.9	53.5
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 58,948  
 Number/Percent < 20: 15,782/27.0  
 Number/Percent 20+: 42,672/73.0  
 Percent Urban: 28.8  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,118  
 Percent Below Poverty: 16.5

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	36.1	55
Drug	32.0	54
Composite	39.3	60

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

**Arrests**

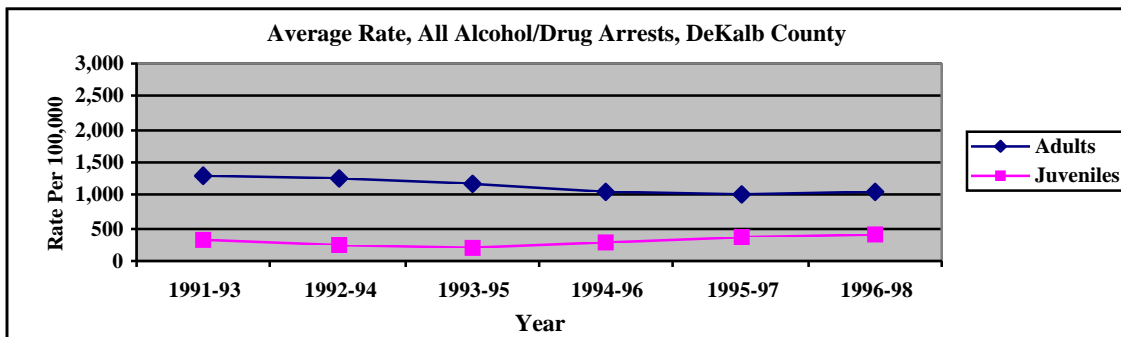
Alcohol Specific	14.7	14.3	216.4	209.2	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	16.2	16.0	239.6	233.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.3	6.0	19.7	87.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	7.1	11.3	104.9	164.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	16.0	20.3	236.0	296.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	23.3	27.3	344.4	398.2	5,825.5	1,191.8

**Court Referrals**

Alcohol Specific	37.0	34.3	545.9	500.5	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	6.7	25.0	98.4	364.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	43.7	59.3	644.2	864.9	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	394.3	348.3	939.9	797.4	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	443.0	391.1	1,055.9	895.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	70.3	46.3	167.6	106.1	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	107.7	76.4	256.6	175.0	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	464.7	394.7	1,107.6	903.5	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	550.6	467.5	1,312.5	1,070.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## DeKalb County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.7	2.0	2.8	3.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.7	3.7	2.8	5.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	21.9	23.9	37.1	37.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.0	3.5	5.1	5.4	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	24.9	27.3	42.2	42.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.3	5.3	7.8	9.2	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	208.5	335.0	468.3	722.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>DeKalb County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	344.4	254.0	184.3	275.9	381.1	398.2
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,312.5	1,261.0	1,161.8	1,041.0	1,023.7	1,070.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	42.2	40.7	40.7	42.5	43.8	42.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 63,488  
 Number/Percent < 20: 17,414/28.1  
 Number/Percent 20+: 44,579/71.9  
 Percent Urban: 30.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,889  
 Percent Below Poverty: 13.7

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	86.7	8
Drug	55.1	23
Composite	80.5	13

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

**Arrests**

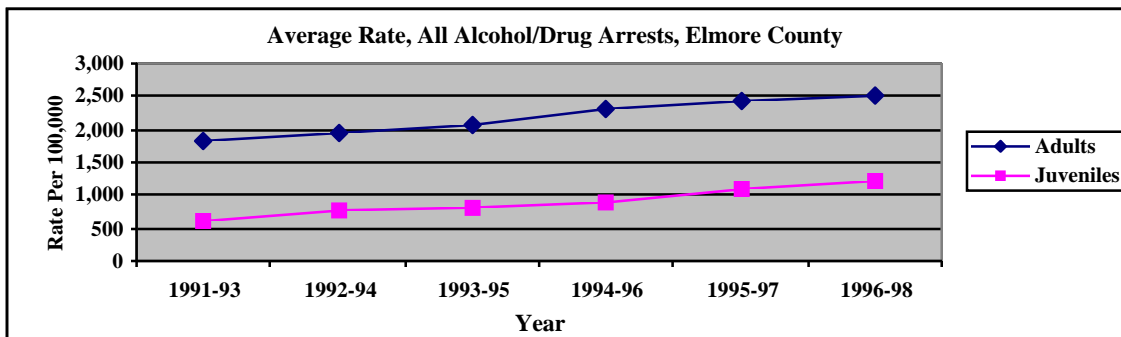
Alcohol Specific	15.3	39.0	248.2	555.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	22.6	52.1	365.7	741.5	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	4.0	21.0	64.8	299.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	15.1	32.1	244.5	456.5	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	19.3	60.0	313.0	854.4	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	37.7	84.1	610.3	1,198.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

**Court Referrals**

Alcohol Specific	13.7	70.3	221.3	1,025.5	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	13.7	36.0	221.3	524.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	27.3	106.3	442.5	1,550.3	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	429.0	678.0	1,100.1	1,505.7	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	552.6	895.6	1,417.1	1,988.9	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	87.7	147.0	224.8	326.5	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	159.4	241.9	408.8	537.3	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	516.7	825.0	1,324.9	1,832.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	712.0	1,137.5	1,825.8	2,526.2	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$44.91	\$41.79	-	\$54.39



## Elmore County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.3	2.7	4.9	4.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	1.7	1.4	3.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.0	4.3	6.3	8.0	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	21.8	24.8	45.9	46.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.2	4.4	6.8	8.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	25.0	29.3	52.7	54.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	8.7	9.0	16.6	14.9	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	190.5	149.3	460.4	312.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
 Violations  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Elmore County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	610.3	751.8	802.2	905.2	1,078.0	1,198.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,825.8	1,966.0	2,080.1	2,309.7	2,420.2	2,526.2
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	52.7	55.6	55.7	57.6	60.3	54.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 36,671  
 Number/Percent < 20: 10,240/27.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 26,500/72.1  
 Percent Urban: 46.5  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,654  
 Percent Below Poverty: 23.8

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>57.2</i>	<i>37</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>44.0</i>	<i>30</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>57.9</i>	<i>38</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

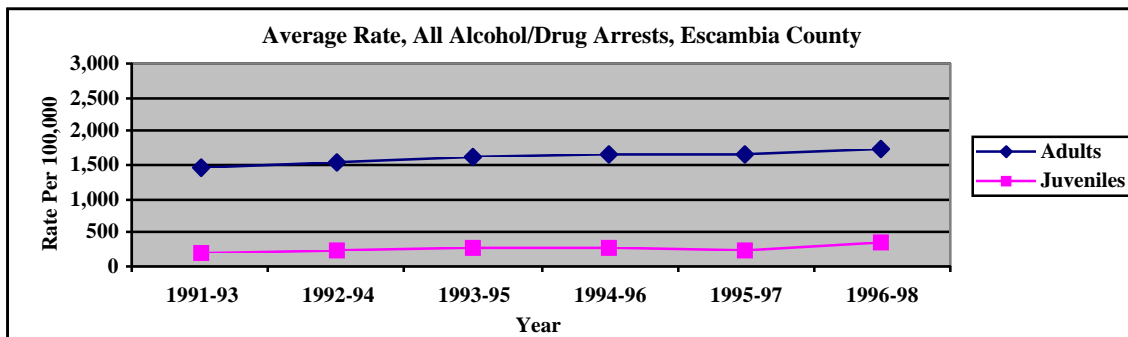
Alcohol Specific	1.7	4.7	36.7	105.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.9	7.1	84.9	159.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.3	4.0	29.4	90.2	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	4.5	9.0	99.7	203.7	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.0	8.7	66.1	195.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	8.4	16.1	184.6	363.1	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	12.0	12.7	264.4	283.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	8.7	6.7	190.9	149.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	20.7	19.3	455.3	432.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	161.7	255.3	608.6	931.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	251.5	367.6	946.9	1,340.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	82.7	46.7	311.2	170.1	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	133.9	105.2	504.0	383.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	244.3	302.0	919.9	1,101.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	385.4	472.8	1,450.9	1,723.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$49.23	\$43.26	-	\$54.39





## Escambia County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.7	3.3	9.0	8.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.7	4.3	9.0	10.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	20.5	19.6	50.3	47.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.9	3.9	7.0	9.4	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	23.3	23.4	57.4	56.7	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	8.3	5.3	23.2	14.6	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	97.0	140.7	342.5	481.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Escambia County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	184.6	254.9	274.5	264.6	231.4	363.1
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,450.9	1,536.2	1,634.4	1,672.7	1,665.8	1,723.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	57.4	54.1	64.1	60.7	58.6	56.7
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

***Demographic Characteristics***

Estimated Population: 103,472  
 Number/Percent < 20: 27,274/26.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 76,701/73.8  
 Percent Urban: 72.2  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,328  
 Percent Below Poverty: 17.8

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>80.0</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>54.6</i>	<i>24</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>76.6</i>	<i>20</i>

***Substance Abuse Indices***

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

***Arrests***

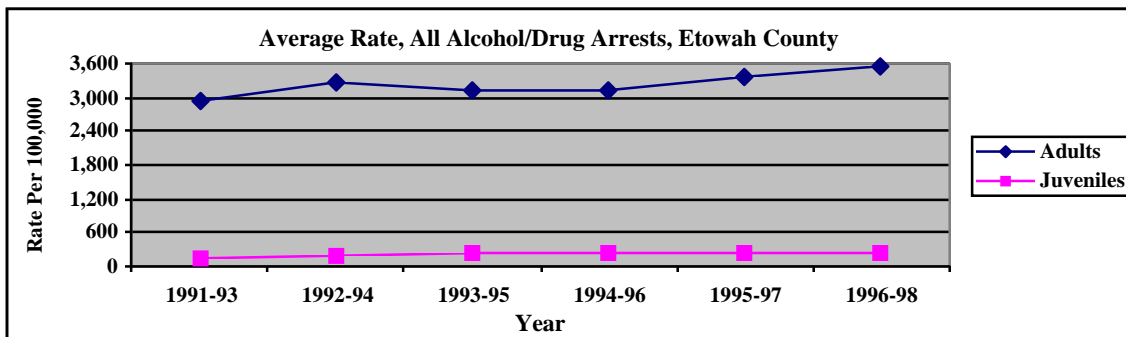
Alcohol Specific	4.3	8.3	37.1	70.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	7.4	12.7	63.7	108.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.7	9.3	5.7	79.3	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	7.1	15.4	61.0	130.5	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.0	17.7	42.8	150.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	14.6	28.1	124.7	238.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

***Court Referrals***

Alcohol Specific	14.0	31.0	119.7	261.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	8.3	50.7	71.3	427.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	22.3	81.7	191.0	688.7	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,364.3	1,697.7	1,785.5	2,146.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,697.1	2,088.6	2,221.0	2,641.3	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	339.7	498.0	444.5	629.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	541.1	716.2	708.2	905.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,704.0	2,195.7	2,230.0	2,776.7	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,238.2	2,804.8	2,929.1	3,547.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$56.59	\$55.36	-	\$54.39



## *Etowah County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	6.0	6.7	5.0	5.2	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.3	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	8.7	9.7	7.2	7.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	50.0	46.9	41.3	36.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	7.6	7.6	6.3	5.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	57.6	54.4	47.6	42.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	7.0	8.0	6.9	7.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	466.0	290.0	575.4	345.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Etowah County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	124.7	198.3	225.0	243.6	229.8	238.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,929.1	3,245.0	3,134.8	3,137.8	3,368.9	3,547.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	47.6	46.9	42.4	41.5	40.7	42.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 18,103  
 Number/Percent < 20: 5,024/27.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 13,109/72.3  
 Percent Urban: 28.1  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,286  
 Percent Below Poverty: 17.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>63.7</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>40.8</i>	<i>41</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>59.3</i>	<i>35</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

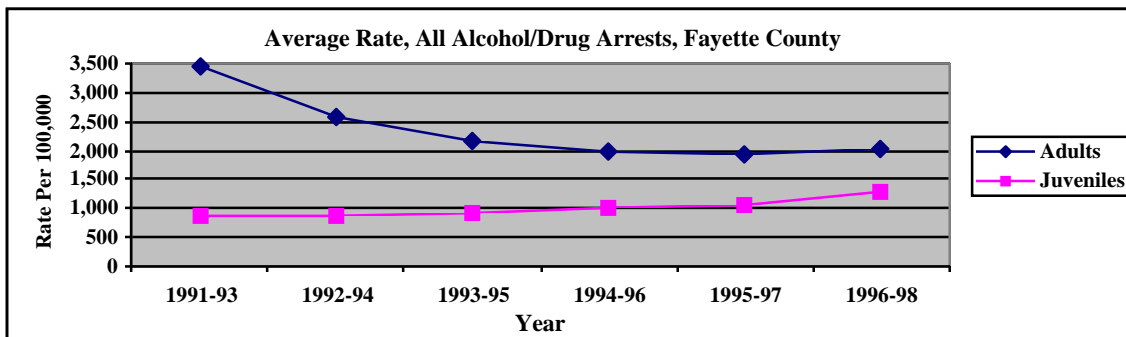
Alcohol Specific	10.0	18.0	455.4	836.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	11.7	21.1	532.5	979.2	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.3	3.0	60.7	139.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	7.5	6.4	343.7	299.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	11.3	21.0	516.1	976.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	19.2	27.5	876.2	1,279.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	18.0	19.0	819.7	879.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	3.0	12.0	136.6	555.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	21.0	31.0	956.3	1,434.3	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	360.7	140.0	2,663.3	1,026.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	404.5	182.0	2,986.8	1,334.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	32.7	65.3	241.2	478.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	63.3	93.1	467.5	682.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	393.3	205.3	2,904.5	1,505.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	467.8	275.1	3,454.2	2,016.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Fayette County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	0.3	4.5	1.4	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	0.7	4.5	2.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	10.8	8.2	48.4	34.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.3	0.7	1.3	3.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	11.1	9.0	49.7	38.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.0	4.0	16.6	22.1	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	50.0	63.0	347.6	434.6	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Fayette County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	876.2	856.3	930.2	996.1	1,041.9	1,279.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,454.2	2,561.5	2,153.0	1,966.2	1,935.7	2,016.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	49.7	44.6	42.6	39.0	41.9	38.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 29,716  
 Number/Percent < 20: 7,822/26.4  
 Number/Percent 20+: 21,860/73.6  
 Percent Urban: 40.5  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,553  
 Percent Below Poverty: 17.0

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>81.6</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>36.5</i>	<i>48</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>66.0</i>	<i>29</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

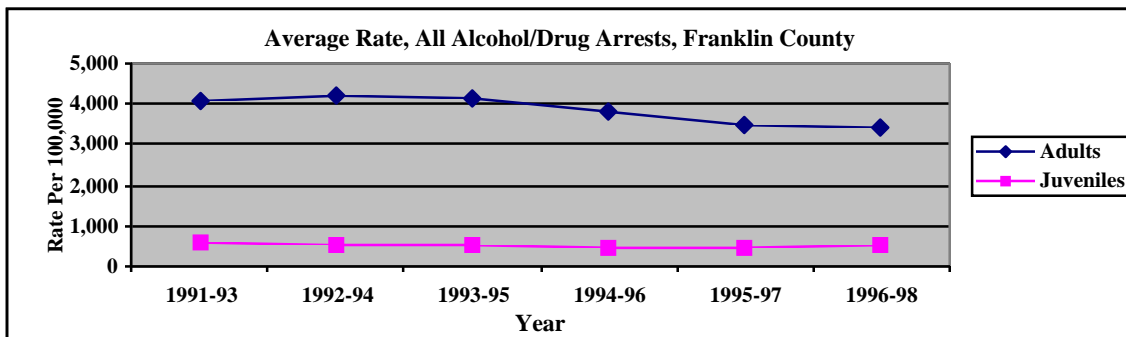
Alcohol Specific	10.7	5.7	332.2	172.9	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	12.6	7.6	393.4	231.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	3.7	31.1	111.9	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	6.3	8.6	196.9	263.6	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	11.7	9.3	363.3	284.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	19.0	16.2	590.3	495.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	47.3	24.3	1,474.1	740.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	4.3	18.7	135.0	567.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	51.7	43.0	1,609.1	1,307.9	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	698.7	598.0	3,258.5	2,658.6	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	772.3	668.2	3,601.7	2,970.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	63.0	70.7	293.8	314.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	104.5	108.2	487.2	480.9	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	761.7	668.7	3,552.3	2,972.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	876.7	776.4	4,089.0	3,451.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Franklin County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.3	2.7	10.0	7.2	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.3	3.3	10.0	9.0	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	14.2	14.0	42.7	37.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.6	1.4	1.7	3.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	14.8	15.3	44.4	41.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.0	2.0	10.6	6.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	93.5	66.0	413.1	277.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Franklin County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	590.3	497.3	510.5	440.5	430.8	495.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	4,089.0	4,229.7	4,128.2	3,790.9	3,491.7	3,451.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	44.4	51.6	52.7	52.8	43.5	41.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 24,968  
 Number/Percent < 20: 6,668/26.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 18,276/73.3  
 Percent Urban: 19.8  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,576  
 Percent Below Poverty: 18.9

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>62.9</i>	<i>28</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>42.4</i>	<i>34</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>59.9</i>	<i>34</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

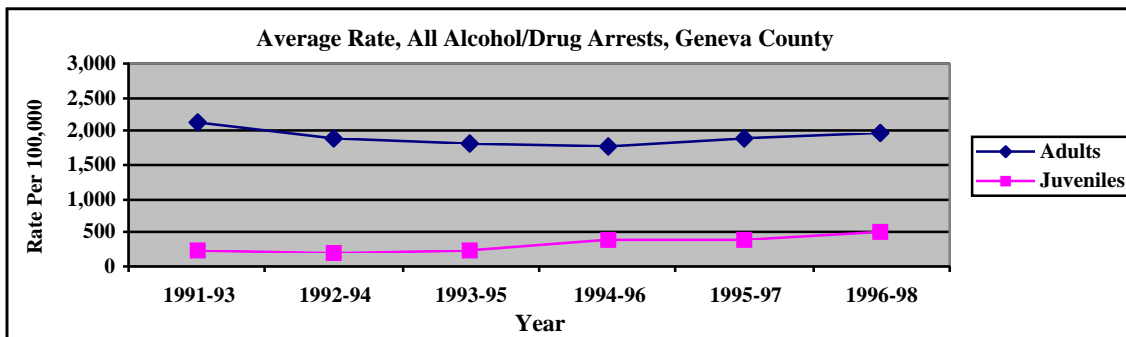
Alcohol Specific	3.3	6.3	118.5	223.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.8	8.9	134.2	312.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	3.3	35.6	117.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	2.3	6.2	83.5	218.9	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.3	9.7	154.1	341.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	6.1	15.1	217.7	531.7	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	16.7	15.7	592.7	550.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	3.3	16.3	118.5	573.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	20.0	32.0	711.2	1,124.3	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	235.0	203.3	1,288.4	1,078.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	285.4	280.4	1,564.6	1,487.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	70.0	57.3	383.8	304.0	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	100.1	93.7	549.0	496.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	305.0	260.7	1,672.2	1,382.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	385.5	374.1	2,113.6	1,983.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39





## Geneva County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.7	1.7	5.7	5.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	14.2	11.2	48.4	36.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.5	0.7	1.9	2.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	14.8	11.9	50.3	39.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.3	1.3	17.9	5.4	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	53.5	86.7	276.8	433.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Geneva County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	217.7	213.2	229.5	376.6	404.2	531.7
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,113.6	1,881.4	1,825.7	1,780.0	1,914.4	1,983.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	50.3	46.8	46.5	47.4	42.6	39.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 9,756  
 Number/Percent < 20: 3,352/33.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 6,528/66.1  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$14,874  
 Percent Below Poverty: 40.1

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>26.1</i>	<i>62</i>
<i>Drug</i>	<i>48.6</i>	<i>26</i>
<i>Composite</i>	<i>44.5</i>	<i>53</i>

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

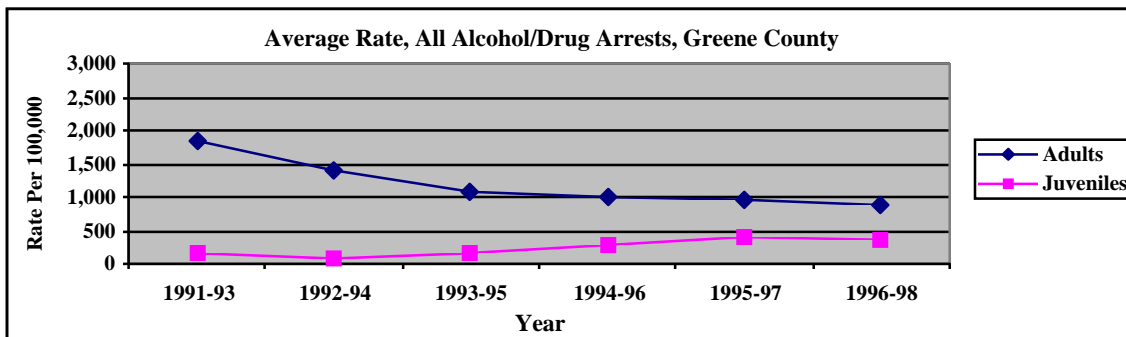
Alcohol Specific	0.7	1.0	43.2	70.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	1.0	1.5	65.9	105.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.7	2.3	43.2	163.2	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	1.2	3.6	77.7	249.5	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	3.3	86.4	233.2	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2.2	5.1	143.6	355.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	1.3	0.0	86.4	0.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	3.0	1.3	194.5	91.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.3	1.3	281.0	91.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	67.3	28.0	975.8	408.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	95.9	45.8	1,389.9	668.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	16.0	2.7	231.9	38.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	31.4	14.1	455.1	205.4	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	83.3	30.7	1,207.6	447.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	127.3	59.8	1,845.0	874.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$92.52	\$98.06	-	\$54.39



## Greene County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	0.7	13.2	5.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.7	0.7	13.2	5.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	6.1	6.9	48.2	57.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.0	1.2	8.1	10.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	7.1	8.1	56.4	67.5	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.7	3.7	26.2	37.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	24.0	22.0	322.3	297.8	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Greene County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	143.6	94.7	159.2	285.6	407.4	355.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,845.0	1,416.6	1,080.2	986.9	961.9	874.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	56.4	51.8	66.5	69.0	73.7	67.5
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 16,870  
 Number/Percent < 20: 5,557/33.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 11,187/66.8  
 Percent Urban: 19.7  
 Per Capita Income: \$15,711  
 Percent Below Poverty: 30.8

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	44.9	45
Drug	25.7	62
Composite	39.8	57

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

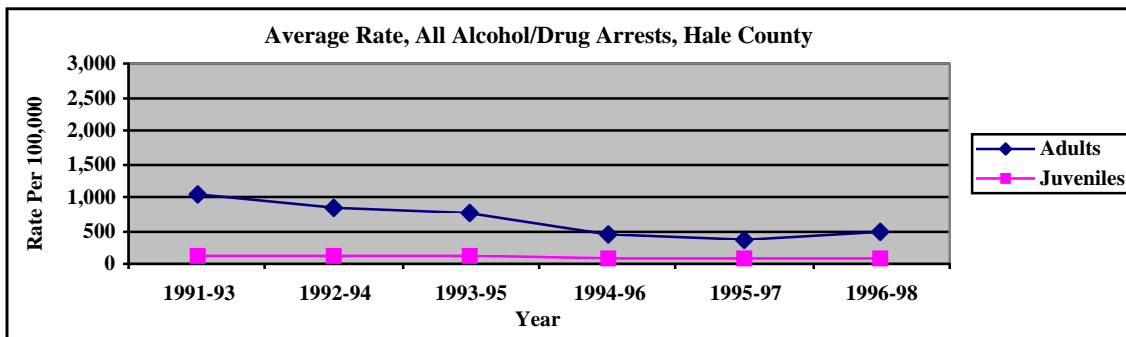
Alcohol Specific	1.3	1.0	57.2	42.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	1.8	1.6	76.8	70.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	1.4	0.4	60.4	15.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	1.0	57.2	42.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	3.2	2.0	137.2	85.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	2.7	10.0	114.4	427.5	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.0	8.3	0.0	356.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	18.3	114.4	783.7	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	85.7	34.0	784.0	295.5	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	99.1	43.3	906.8	376.7	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	5.0	5.7	45.8	49.3	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	13.3	10.5	121.6	90.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	90.7	39.7	829.8	344.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	112.4	53.8	1,028.4	467.5	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$47.04	\$41.42	-	\$54.39



## Hale County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.3	2.0	7.0	10.8	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	2.0	7.0	10.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	8.6	9.1	45.3	49.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.2	0.7	6.4	4.0	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	9.8	9.9	51.7	53.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.0	1.3	18.9	8.1	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	30.0	24.3	254.6	196.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Hale County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	137.2	122.6	117.8	94.3	83.6	85.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,028.4	822.0	770.8	459.5	371.6	467.5
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	51.7	48.7	47.5	47.8	52.5	53.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 15,787  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,410/27.8  
 Number/Percent 20+: 11,426/72.2  
 Percent Urban: 37.9  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,164  
 Percent Below Poverty: 18.4

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	84.6	9
Drug	87.7	5
Composite	100.0	1

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

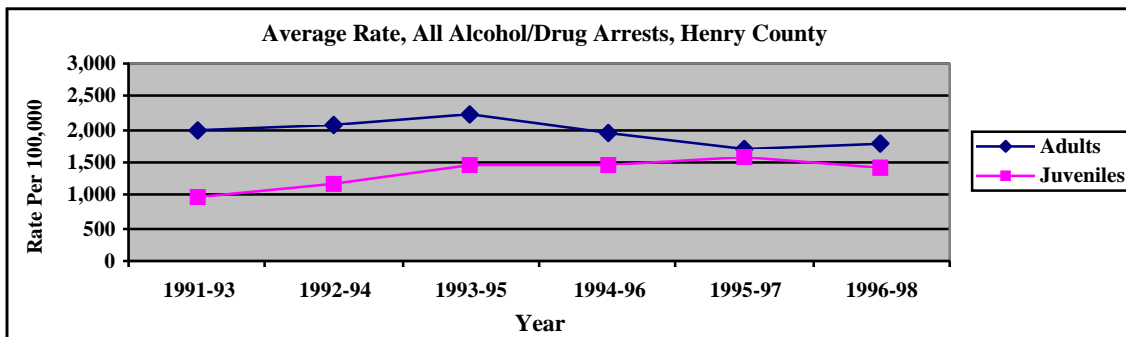
Alcohol Specific	13.0	11.7	653.7	608.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	14.0	13.5	705.4	703.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	3.7	11.0	184.4	573.5	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	5.7	13.5	284.7	704.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	16.7	22.7	838.1	1,181.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	19.7	27.0	990.1	1,408.1	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	16.7	15.7	838.1	810.8	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	11.0	20.3	553.1	1,052.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	27.7	36.0	1,391.2	1,863.0	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	121.3	110.3	1,049.4	938.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	149.4	146.2	1,292.2	1,242.7	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	60.0	44.0	518.9	374.1	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	80.4	62.0	695.8	527.4	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	181.3	154.3	1,568.4	1,312.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	229.8	208.2	1,987.9	1,770.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$46.86	\$43.84	-	\$54.39



## Henry County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.3	2.0	7.4	10.8	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	2.3	7.4	12.6	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	7.8	8.4	43.4	45.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.8	1.0	4.6	5.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	8.6	9.4	48.0	50.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.3	2.3	14.9	14.9	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	38.5	42.3	312.8	338.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
 Violations  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Henry County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	990.1	1,185.9	1,470.1	1,466.3	1,585.1	1,408.1
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,987.9	2,047.9	2,225.8	1,944.1	1,699.5	1,770.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	48.0	49.7	50.1	53.3	55.4	50.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 86,116  
 Number/Percent < 20: 25,126/29.3  
 Number/Percent 20+: 60,751/70.7  
 Percent Urban: 68.5  
 Per Capita Income: \$23,203  
 Percent Below Poverty: 17.0

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	69.8	19
Drug	85.9	6
Composite	91.1	6

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

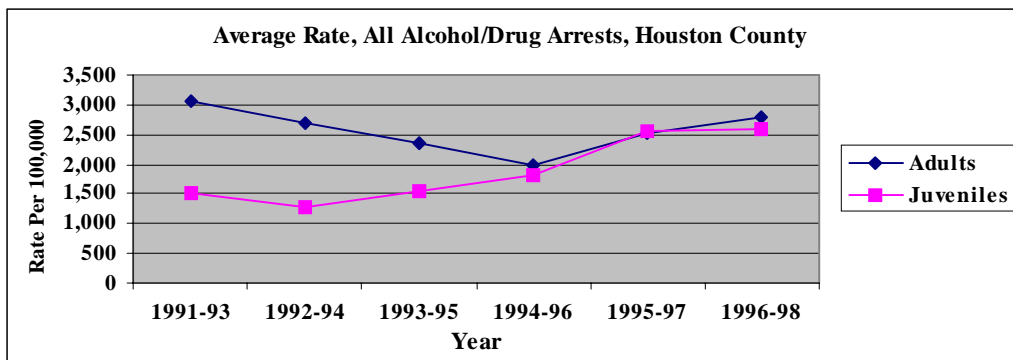
Alcohol Specific	49.7	36.7	483.9	355.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	75.5	129.8	736.0	1,260.2	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	12.3	60.3	120.2	585.5	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	79.6	138.8	775.3	1,346.9	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	62.0	97.0	604.0	941.4	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	155.1	268.6	1,511.3	2,607.1	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	59.7	43.7	581.3	422.9	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	33.3	46.3	324.7	448.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	93.0	90.0	906.1	871.7	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	987.3	794.3	1,628.2	1,272.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,227.8	1,089.9	2,024.8	1,745.6	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	446.3	476.0	736.1	762.3	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	634.4	664.4	1,046.3	1,064.0	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,433.7	1,270.3	2,364.3	2,034.5	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,862.3	1,754.3	3,071.1	2,809.6	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$55.86	\$58.36	-	\$54.39





## *Houston County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.3	5.3	5.8	6.6	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	28.2	35.1	38.0	43.6	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	6.3	6.4	8.5	8.0	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	34.5	41.5	46.5	51.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	7.3	4.3	8.8	5.1	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	377.5	352.0	585.1	529.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Houston County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,511.3	1,269.8	1,559.8	1,830.8	2,572.1	2,607.1
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,071.1	2,707.1	2,362.6	1,974.0	2,534.7	2,809.6
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	46.5	41.0	43.4	47.3	51.8	51.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 51,535  
 Number/Percent < 20: 13,845/27.0  
 Number/Percent 20+: 37,484/73.0  
 Percent Urban: 35.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,952  
 Percent Below Poverty: 15.9

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	78.9	14
Drug	43.5	31
Composite	69.0	25

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

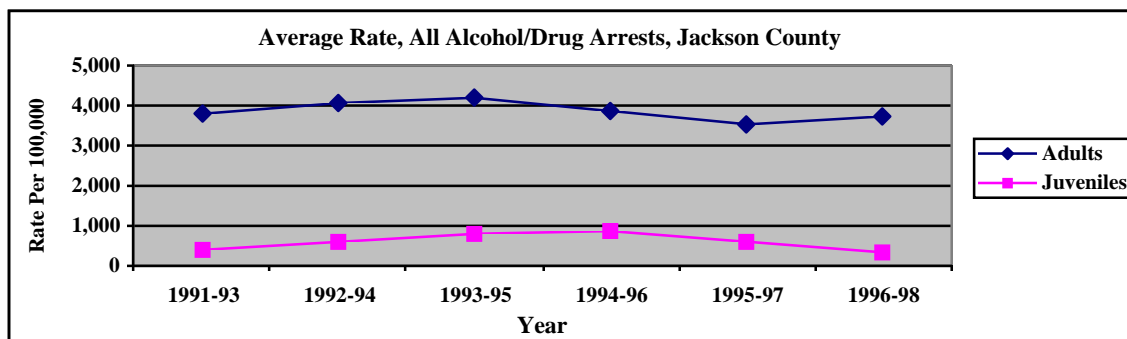
Alcohol Specific	13.7	12.7	227.3	209.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	15.4	14.2	256.6	233.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	3.0	2.3	49.9	38.5	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	8.0	6.4	132.6	105.6	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	16.7	15.0	277.2	247.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	23.4	20.6	389.2	339.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	41.0	45.7	682.0	753.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	9.3	35.3	155.3	582.6	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	50.3	81.0	837.3	1,335.7	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,118.3	1,067.7	3,060.1	2,771.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,230.8	1,223.4	3,367.8	3,182.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	74.3	143.3	203.4	372.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	155.0	214.4	424.0	557.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,192.7	1,211.0	3,263.5	3,149.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,385.8	1,437.8	3,791.8	3,739.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$36.00	\$36.39	-	\$54.39



## Jackson County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.7	3.0	7.3	5.6	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	1.7	0.7	3.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	4.7	7.9	8.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	21.6	24.6	43.0	45.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.1	3.0	2.1	5.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	22.7	27.6	45.1	51.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	8.3	9.7	17.1	19.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	168.5	193.0	433.9	472.6	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Jackson County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	389.2	571.7	788.8	842.7	576.8	339.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,791.8	4,091.7	4,180.8	3,898.9	3,553.6	3,739.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	45.1	46.3	45.4	48.6	48.3	51.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 657,422  
 Number/Percent < 20: 172,480/26.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 487,044/73.8  
 Percent Urban: 89.4  
 Per Capita Income: \$27,272  
 Percent Below Poverty: 16.0

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	34.6	57
<i>Drug</i>	100.0	1
<i>Composite</i>	81.7	11

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

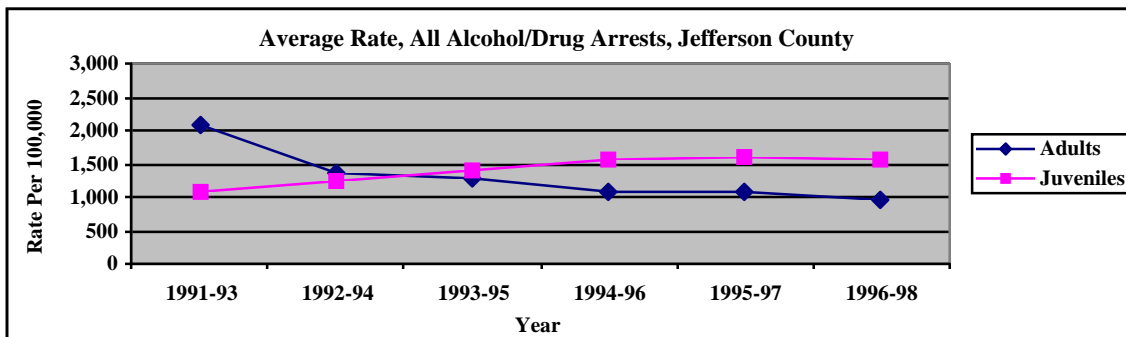
Alcohol Specific	135.7	154.7	192.0	226.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	263.9	322.1	373.6	471.7	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	163.7	321.0	231.7	470.1	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	486.3	741.5	688.4	1,085.9	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	299.3	475.7	423.7	696.6	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	750.2	1,063.6	1,061.9	1,557.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	165.7	188.7	234.5	272.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	222.3	411.3	314.7	592.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	388.0	600.0	549.2	864.9	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	5,342.7	1,101.3	1,073.2	218.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	6,814.5	1,931.2	1,368.9	382.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	1,968.7	2,152.0	395.5	426.6	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	3,575.6	2,875.4	718.2	570.0	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	7,311.3	3,253.3	1,468.7	645.0	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	10,390.0	4,806.6	2,087.1	952.9	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$77.21	\$81.60	-	\$54.39



## Jefferson County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	64.0	51.3	9.2	7.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	18.0	35.0	2.6	4.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	82.0	86.3	11.7	11.9	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	348.7	325.2	49.9	44.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	95.8	98.2	13.7	13.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	444.4	423.4	63.6	58.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	21.3	21.7	3.2	3.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	3,778.5	4,006.3	721.7	755.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Jefferson County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,061.9	1,253.7	1,392.9	1,571.3	1,585.9	1,557.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,087.1	1,372.4	1,269.6	1,099.6	1,085.9	952.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	63.6	64.4	64.2	64.9	62.1	58.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 16,034  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,215/26.8  
 Number/Percent 20+: 11,516/73.2  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,883  
 Percent Below Poverty: 18.0

<b>Index</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>Alcohol</b>	30.7	61
<b>Drug</b>	12.5	67
<b>Composite</b>	24.0	66

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

**Arrests**

Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

**Court Referrals**

Alcohol Specific	9.3	5.0	490.1	269.3	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.3	2.0	17.5	107.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	9.7	7.0	507.6	377.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	0.2	0.7	1.5	5.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	0.0	0.6	0.3	4.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	0.0	0.7	0.0	5.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.2	1.2	1.8	10.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39

No chart was created for Lamar County because no juvenile substance abuse arrests and very low adult substance abuse arrests were reported from 1991-98.

## Lamar County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.0	2.0	0.0	10.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	2.3	0.0	11.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	7.0	8.6	39.1	43.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.2	0.5	1.2	2.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	7.2	9.1	40.2	46.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.7	0.7	16.9	4.2	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	40.0	42.3	319.4	334.4	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Lamar County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1.8	1.8	3.8	2.8	8.5	10.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	40.2	39.2	39.7	41.8	47.1	46.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 84,327  
 Number/Percent < 20: 21,645/25.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 62,680/74.3  
 Percent Urban: 51.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,515  
 Percent Below Poverty: 13.5

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	59.3	32
<i>Drug</i>	31.4	55
<i>Composite</i>	51.0	44

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

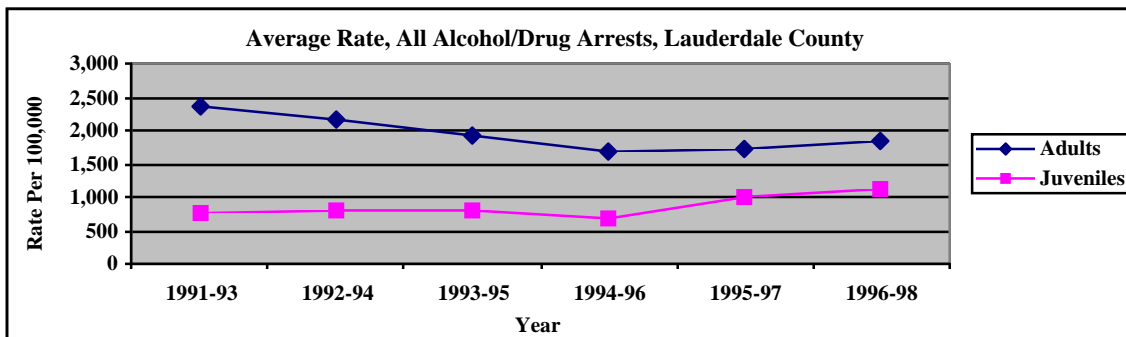
Alcohol Specific	27.0	38.0	311.5	438.1	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	36.1	52.7	416.4	607.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	4.7	9.3	53.8	107.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	28.1	46.1	324.5	531.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	31.7	47.3	365.3	545.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	64.2	98.8	740.9	1,139.2	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	42.3	53.3	488.4	611.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	15.0	33.3	173.0	382.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	57.3	86.7	661.4	993.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,041.7	795.7	1,666.6	1,226.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,246.4	953.6	1,994.1	1,469.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	130.0	139.3	208.0	214.7	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	237.6	249.9	380.2	385.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,171.7	935.0	1,874.6	1,440.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,484.0	1,203.5	2,374.3	1,854.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$25.02	\$25.83	-	\$54.39





## Lauderdale County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	5.0	2.3	6.3	2.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.7	3.3	7.1	3.9	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	33.6	32.2	42.1	37.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	36.2	35.4	45.3	41.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	9.0	10.0	11.0	11.9	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	412.5	106.3	626.9	155.7	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Lauderdale County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	740.9	798.9	808.9	696.4	983.3	1,139.2
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,374.3	2,150.1	1,938.0	1,668.4	1,731.1	1,854.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	45.3	45.7	41.9	43.1	41.2	41.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 33,795  
 Number/Percent < 20: 9,534/28.5  
 Number/Percent 20+: 23,913/71.5  
 Percent Urban: 10.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,127  
 Percent Below Poverty: 16.6

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	36.6	54
<i>Drug</i>	36.7	47
<i>Composite</i>	42.5	54

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

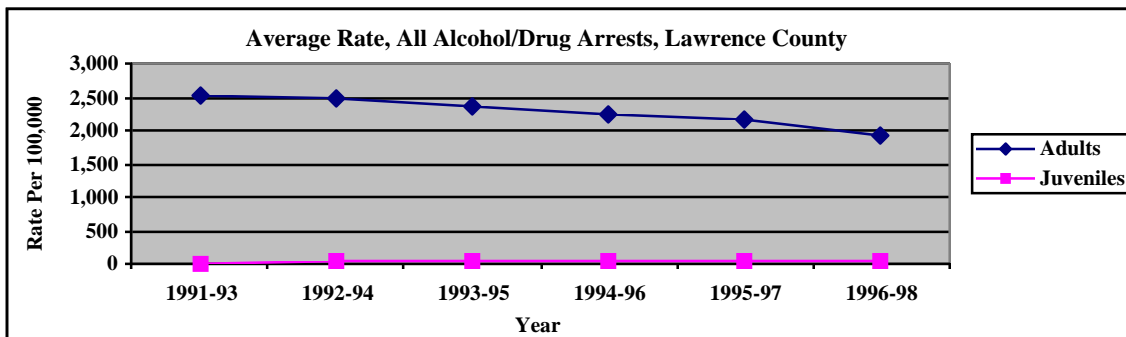
Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	8.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.2	0.4	5.2	9.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.3	0.7	8.2	16.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.5	1.0	12.4	24.6	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.3	1.0	8.2	24.9	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.7	1.4	17.5	34.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	7.0	16.7	172.3	412.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	3.0	27.0	73.9	668.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	10.0	43.7	246.2	1,080.6	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	463.0	284.7	1,960.4	1,151.4	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	533.3	377.2	2,258.2	1,525.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	35.0	64.3	148.2	260.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	61.4	93.9	260.1	379.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	498.0	349.0	2,108.6	1,411.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	594.8	471.1	2,518.3	1,905.5	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Lawrence County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.3	1.0	8.2	3.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.1	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	1.7	8.2	5.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	12.6	16.1	44.3	49.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.6	1.4	2.2	4.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	13.2	17.4	46.5	54.1	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.0	4.3	12.4	13.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	65.5	54.3	260.0	206.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Lawrence County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	17.5	34.0	39.6	41.2	42.0	34.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,518.3	2,468.2	2,348.5	2,242.9	2,159.4	1,905.5
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	46.5	49.5	55.6	53.8	55.1	54.1
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population:	102,164
Number/Percent < 20:	28,549/28.4
Number/Percent 20+:	71,895/71.6
Percent Urban:	71.1
Per Capita Income:	\$18,831
Percent Below Poverty:	17.8

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	72.2	17
<i>Drug</i>	61.5	17
<i>Composite</i>	76.9	17

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

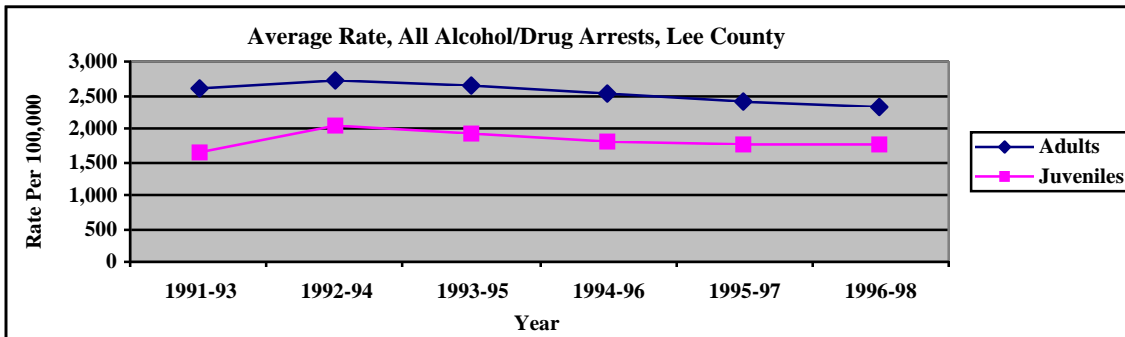
Alcohol Specific	55.0	34.0	643.6	364.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	75.3	64.7	881.4	694.6	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	14.3	30.0	167.7	321.9	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	65.8	98.9	770.6	1,060.9	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	69.3	64.0	811.4	686.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	141.2	163.6	1,652.0	1,755.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	49.7	49.3	581.2	538.2	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	28.7	59.7	335.5	650.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	78.3	109.0	916.7	1,189.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,200.3	1,073.7	1,710.4	1,397.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,479.8	1,328.8	2,108.7	1,729.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	156.3	260.0	222.8	338.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	334.2	438.8	476.2	571.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,356.7	1,333.7	1,933.2	1,735.7	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,814.1	1,767.6	2,584.9	2,300.5	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$49.40	\$55.41	-	\$54.39



## Lee County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.7	4.7	6.0	6.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.0	6.0	8.1	8.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	26.0	28.3	42.3	41.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	4.7	5.3	7.7	7.8	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	30.7	33.6	49.9	49.5	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	6.3	7.3	7.1	7.5	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	277.5	246.7	378.2	306.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Lee County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,652.0	2,044.2	1,936.5	1,808.1	1,777.2	1,755.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,584.9	2,731.5	2,641.5	2,535.6	2,386.3	2,300.5
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	49.9	50.4	55.7	55.1	55.7	49.5
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 63,037  
 Number/Percent < 20: 16,526/26.6  
 Number/Percent 20+: 45,715/73.4  
 Percent Urban: 31.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,396  
 Percent Below Poverty: 13.8

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	58.4	34
<i>Drug</i>	41.2	39
<i>Composite</i>	56.8	40

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

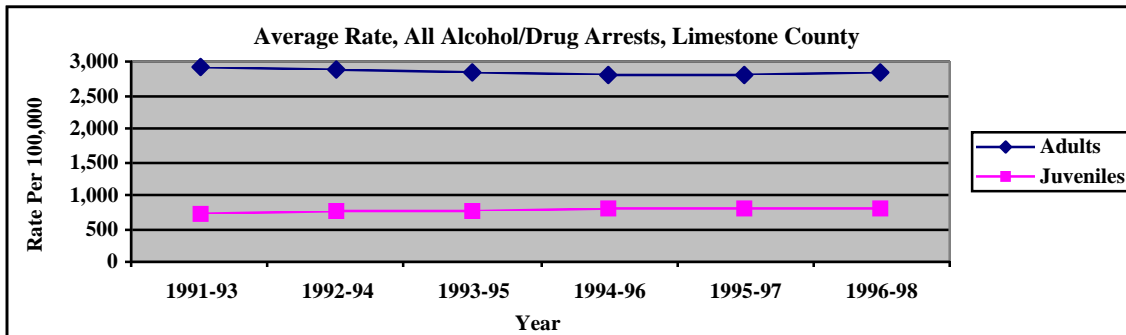
Alcohol Specific	15.3	13.3	241.3	200.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	23.8	22.2	374.2	334.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	5.0	8.3	78.7	125.3	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	21.2	31.7	333.1	476.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	20.3	21.7	320.0	325.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	44.9	53.9	707.3	810.3	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	14.3	4.3	225.6	65.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	5.7	8.0	89.2	121.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	20.0	12.3	314.8	186.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	951.0	928.3	2,224.6	2,001.8	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,051.3	1,071.1	2,459.3	2,309.7	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	111.3	144.0	260.4	310.5	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	192.3	242.6	449.7	523.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,062.3	1,072.3	2,485.0	2,312.4	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,243.6	1,313.7	2,909.1	2,832.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## *Limestone County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	2.7	2.2	4.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.7	3.3	3.6	6.1	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	20.6	19.2	44.8	35.2	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.6	3.1	7.9	5.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	24.2	22.3	52.6	40.8	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	7.3	9.0	12.9	14.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	103.0	86.0	228.1	175.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug Specific Violations  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Limestone County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	707.3	758.6	744.6	819.0	787.8	810.3
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,909.1	2,876.1	2,845.3	2,794.5	2,797.5	2,832.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	52.6	47.8	46.5	41.9	43.1	40.8
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 13,029  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,764/36.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 8,220/63.3  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$14,741  
 Percent Below Poverty: 35.0

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	61.5	29
<i>Drug</i>	58.8	18
<i>Composite</i>	69.6	23

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

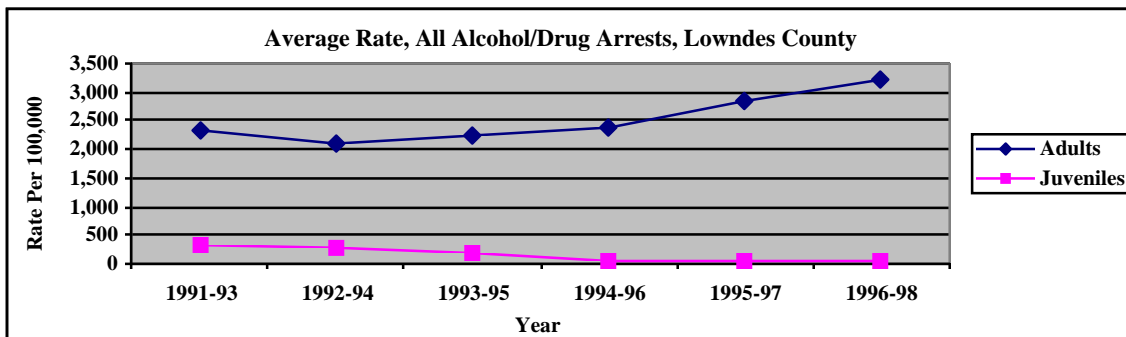
Alcohol Specific	1.0	0.3	49.3	16.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.3	0.7	162.7	34.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.3	0.0	16.4	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	3.6	0.4	175.5	21.7	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	0.3	65.7	16.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	6.9	1.1	338.2	55.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	0.0	2.3	0.0	116.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	2.0	2.0	98.6	99.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.0	4.3	98.6	215.4	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	82.3	133.0	985.4	1,545.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	145.8	206.8	1,745.3	2,403.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	22.7	47.3	271.3	550.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	49.4	70.5	591.6	819.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	105.0	180.3	1,256.6	2,096.1	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	195.3	277.3	2,336.9	3,222.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$44.18	\$29.00	-	\$54.39





## Lowndes County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.3	0.3	2.6	2.4	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	0.3	5.1	2.4	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	5.5	6.3	42.2	45.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.4	1.5	10.5	11.0	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	6.9	7.9	52.7	56.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	1.3	2.7	10.5	20.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	27.5	36.3	302.1	387.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

### Trend Data

	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Lowndes County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	338.2	297.1	189.3	42.5	27.0	55.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,336.9	2,101.0	2,255.6	2,391.3	2,868.2	3,222.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	52.7	61.3	58.1	65.3	59.1	56.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 22,993  
 Number/Percent < 20: 7,363/32.1  
 Number/Percent 20+: 15,588/67.9  
 Percent Urban: 49.2  
 Per Capita Income: \$15,235  
 Percent Below Poverty: 34.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	42.6	49
<i>Drug</i>	73.2	10
<i>Composite</i>	68.9	26

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

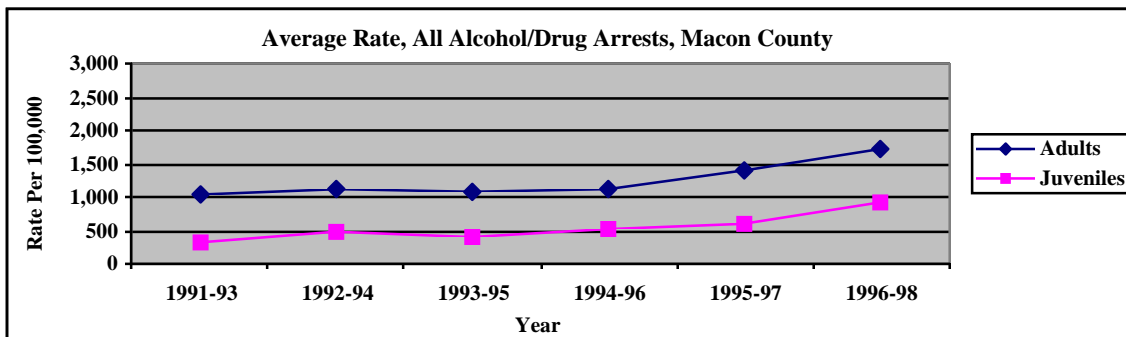
Alcohol Specific	0.0	1.3	0.0	49.1	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	1.7	7.0	55.1	256.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	2.7	11.3	88.9	417.2	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	8.1	17.5	271.4	644.1	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	12.7	88.9	466.3	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	9.8	24.5	326.5	900.2	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	1.0	7.0	33.3	252.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	6.0	10.0	200.0	360.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	7.0	17.0	233.3	613.4	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	57.0	113.0	314.6	649.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	116.6	199.4	643.2	1,145.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	25.0	48.0	138.0	275.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	72.9	101.2	402.1	581.6	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	82.0	161.0	452.5	924.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	189.4	300.6	1,045.3	1,727.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$62.99	\$60.53	-	\$54.39



## Macon County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	0.3	3.4	1.2	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.7	0.3	5.6	1.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	14.0	11.8	47.1	42.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	5.1	2.8	17.0	10.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	19.1	14.6	64.1	53.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.7	2.7	10.9	11.5	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	103.0	42.7	531.8	229.6	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Macon County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	326.5	492.3	391.5	531.1	582.7	900.2
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,045.3	1,114.7	1,068.9	1,108.5	1,389.4	1,727.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	64.1	63.0	59.0	56.6	55.5	53.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 280,381  
 Number/Percent < 20: 72,914/26.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 205,273/73.8  
 Percent Urban: 78.1  
 Per Capita Income: \$26,404  
 Percent Below Poverty: 11.6

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	64.6	23
<i>Drug</i>	70.6	14
<i>Composite</i>	78.7	16

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

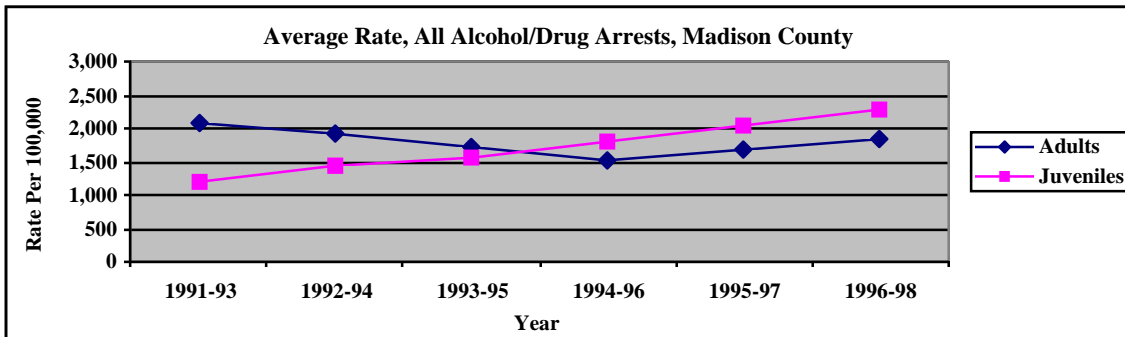
Alcohol Specific	70.0	122.3	271.0	459.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	135.0	265.7	522.6	998.2	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	44.3	142.3	171.6	534.7	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	174.2	345.1	674.2	1,296.4	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	114.3	264.7	442.6	994.2	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	309.2	610.9	1,196.8	2,294.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	75.0	92.7	290.3	348.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	64.7	151.7	250.3	569.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	139.7	244.3	540.6	917.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	2,548.3	1,865.7	1,312.7	889.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	3,033.8	2,328.2	1,562.7	1,109.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	573.3	1,115.3	295.3	531.5	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	977.5	1,564.4	503.5	745.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	3,121.7	2,981.0	1,608.0	1,420.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	4,011.3	3,892.6	2,066.3	1,855.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$65.45	\$67.79	-	\$54.39



## Madison County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	9.0	12.0	5.3	6.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	12.0	14.7	7.1	7.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	71.3	80.5	42.0	41.2	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	13.2	12.1	7.8	6.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	84.5	92.6	49.8	47.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	13.7	17.3	5.3	6.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	785.5	697.7	385.6	316.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Madison County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,196.8	1,452.0	1,570.2	1,811.0	2,058.2	2,294.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,066.3	1,901.5	1,717.4	1,518.9	1,664.7	1,855.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	49.8	48.8	49.0	49.9	48.6	47.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 23,158  
 Number/Percent < 20: 7,418/31.7  
 Number/Percent 20+: 15,960/68.3  
 Percent Urban: 43.6  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,959  
 Percent Below Poverty: 27.3

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	43.0	47
<i>Drug</i>	46.8	28
<i>Composite</i>	52.2	43

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

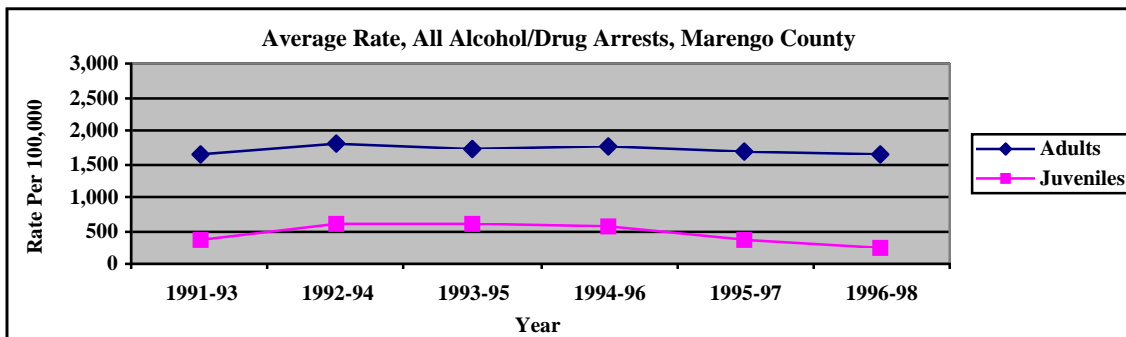
Alcohol Specific	2.7	2.7	81.5	83.5	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	7.6	4.9	232.1	152.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	1.3	30.6	41.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	4.5	2.9	138.4	90.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.7	4.0	112.1	125.3	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	12.1	7.8	370.5	243.2	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	6.0	12.0	183.4	371.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.3	20.7	10.2	639.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	6.3	32.7	193.5	1,011.5	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	159.7	135.3	975.2	811.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	209.3	194.5	1,278.2	1,167.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	23.0	49.7	140.5	298.0	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	56.6	79.5	345.8	477.1	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	182.7	185.0	1,115.7	1,109.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	265.9	274.0	1,624.0	1,644.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$78.96	\$75.45	-	\$54.39



## Marengo County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	0.3	3.8	1.3	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.3	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	0.7	5.1	2.6	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	10.1	10.6	38.6	41.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.3	1.6	4.9	6.5	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	11.3	12.2	43.4	48.1	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.7	4.7	20.1	19.9	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	95.0	77.7	538.8	432.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Marengo County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	370.5	598.2	584.4	544.7	341.6	243.2
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,624.0	1,799.4	1,720.9	1,769.6	1,673.3	1,644.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	43.4	45.4	51.3	52.7	52.8	48.1
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 30,464  
 Number/Percent < 20: 8,050/26.0  
 Number/Percent 20+: 22,936/74.0  
 Percent Urban: 31.5  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,961  
 Percent Below Poverty: 16.7

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	63.5	27
<i>Drug</i>	30.5	56
<i>Composite</i>	52.7	42

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

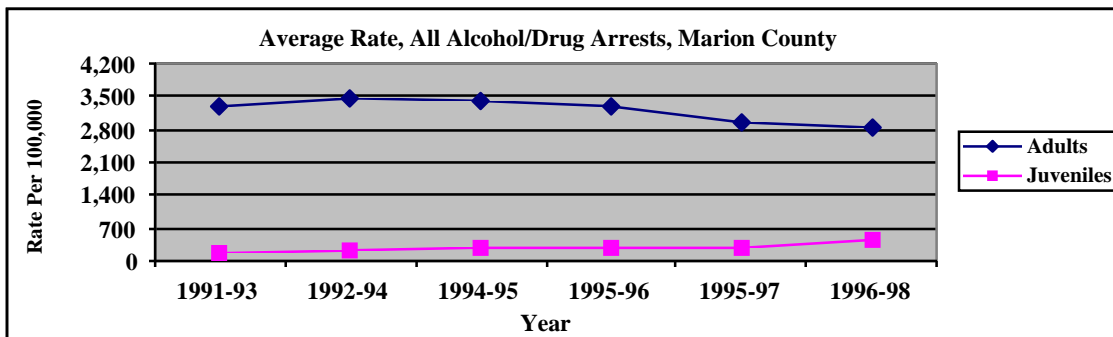
Alcohol Specific	3.3	8.7	99.0	254.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	4.0	9.9	120.2	289.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	1.3	0.0	39.1	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	2.3	5.6	67.3	162.9	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.3	10.0	99.0	293.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	6.3	15.4	187.6	451.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	9.7	24.3	287.1	709.7	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	5.0	16.7	148.5	486.1	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	14.7	41.0	435.6	1,195.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	609.0	536.7	2,694.4	2,268.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	667.1	584.7	2,951.3	2,471.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	48.3	54.0	213.8	228.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	82.6	89.2	365.5	377.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	657.3	590.7	2,908.3	2,496.3	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	749.7	674.0	3,316.8	2,848.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39





## *Marion County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.3	1.3	4.0	3.6	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	17.1	15.4	51.9	42.2	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.5	1.3	4.6	3.5	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	18.6	16.7	56.5	45.7	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.3	3.0	7.8	9.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	95.5	86.7	398.6	345.5	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Marion County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	187.6	249.3	281.9	307.5	280.6	451.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,316.8	3,459.8	3,383.9	3,303.1	2,954.5	2,848.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	56.5	52.2	47.0	43.3	43.8	45.7
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 80,524  
 Number/Percent < 20: 20,930/26.0  
 Number/Percent 20+: 59,416/74.0  
 Percent Urban: 48.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,755  
 Percent Below Poverty: 14.8

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	70.5	18
<i>Drug</i>	40.7	42
<i>Composite</i>	62.8	32

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

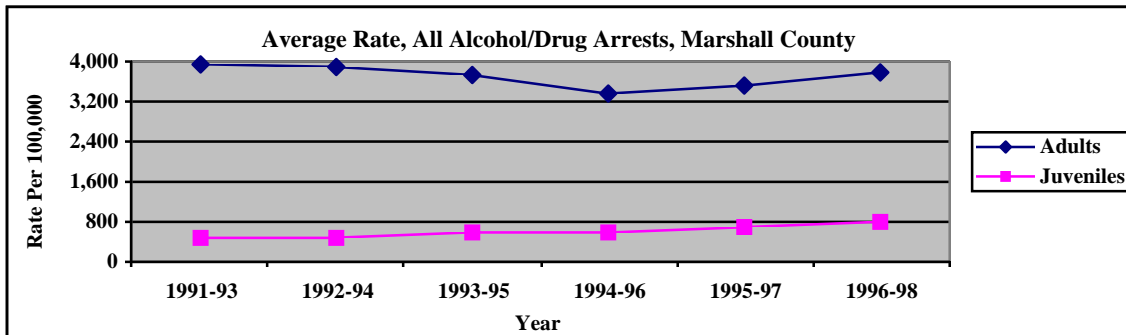
Alcohol Specific	13.7	26.7	166.1	304.2	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	18.5	35.5	224.6	404.5	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.7	16.3	20.3	186.3	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	19.4	34.0	235.2	387.5	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	15.3	43.0	186.4	490.6	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	37.8	69.4	459.8	791.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	18.0	16.0	218.8	182.7	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	8.3	24.7	101.3	281.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	26.3	40.7	320.1	464.5	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,682.0	1,677.0	3,020.3	2,751.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,958.3	1,892.2	3,516.4	3,105.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	97.3	283.3	174.8	464.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	239.3	422.7	429.7	693.6	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,779.3	1,960.3	3,195.1	3,216.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,197.6	2,314.9	3,946.1	3,798.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$40.28	\$40.83	-	\$54.39



## *Marshall County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.7	6.0	3.4	6.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.3	2.3	1.7	2.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	8.3	5.1	9.6	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	30.9	42.8	39.5	49.2	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.5	4.4	4.5	5.1	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	34.4	47.2	43.9	54.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	9.7	9.7	13.2	12.1	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	476.0	322.0	807.8	499.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Marshall County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	459.8	462.2	560.5	606.1	705.7	791.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,946.1	3,873.8	3,750.4	3,382.0	3,512.7	3,798.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	43.9	41.5	47.4	50.0	55.5	54.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 399,652  
 Number/Percent < 20: 119,692/30.0  
 Number/Percent 20+: 279,737/70.0  
 Percent Urban: 81.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$20,048  
 Percent Below Poverty: 23.2

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	47.8	43
<i>Drug</i>	96.9	2
<i>Composite</i>	86.6	9

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

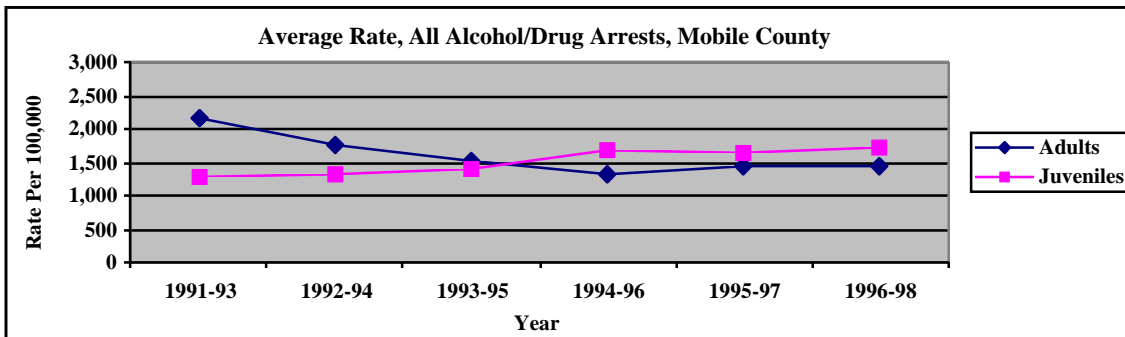
Alcohol Specific	65.0	72.7	134.9	151.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	278.1	359.8	577.2	751.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	78.7	147.3	163.3	307.9	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	343.0	460.9	712.0	963.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	143.7	220.0	298.2	459.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	621.1	820.8	1,289.2	1,715.1	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	201.7	143.0	418.6	296.7	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	260.0	442.0	539.6	917.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	461.7	585.0	958.2	1,213.7	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	3,214.7	1,327.0	1,147.9	458.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	4,439.4	2,306.3	1,585.3	796.3	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	885.7	1,214.0	316.3	419.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	1,661.8	1,912.9	593.4	660.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	4,100.3	2,541.0	1,464.2	877.3	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	6,101.2	4,219.2	2,178.7	1,456.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$59.45	\$66.26	-	\$54.39



## Mobile County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	24.3	29.7	6.9	7.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	6.7	14.7	1.9	3.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	31.0	44.3	8.9	11.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	174.7	179.8	49.9	46.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	47.3	49.8	13.5	12.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	222.0	229.5	63.4	59.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	44.7	29.0	11.5	7.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	1,217.0	1,125.0	408.9	365.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Mobile County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,289.2	1,330.1	1,386.4	1,673.2	1,659.5	1,715.1
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,178.7	1,750.7	1,506.5	1,334.8	1,422.2	1,456.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	63.4	63.8	61.8	62.6	62.8	59.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 23,960  
 Number/Percent < 20: 7,737/32.3  
 Number/Percent 20+: 16,228/67.7  
 Percent Urban: 29.2  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,094  
 Percent Below Poverty: 21.2

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	60.5	30
<i>Drug</i>	41.5	37
<i>Composite</i>	58.0	37

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

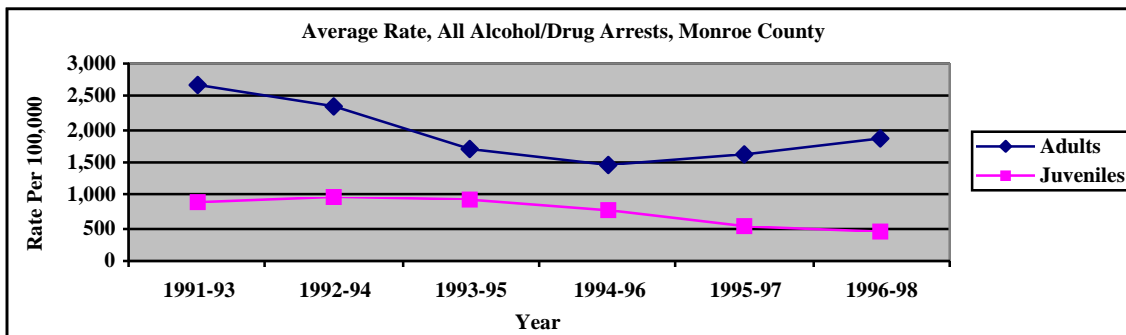
Alcohol Specific	14.7	5.0	425.3	149.4	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	17.2	6.8	498.3	204.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	3.3	1.3	96.7	39.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	14.0	7.5	407.0	222.7	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	18.0	6.3	522.0	189.2	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	31.2	14.3	905.3	426.7	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	11.3	18.0	328.7	528.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	4.7	7.3	135.3	215.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	16.0	25.3	464.0	744.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	293.3	177.0	1,747.2	1,036.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	368.2	244.0	2,193.2	1,428.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	41.0	41.3	244.2	241.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	80.6	74.6	480.0	436.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	334.3	218.3	1,991.5	1,278.0	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	448.8	318.6	2,673.2	1,865.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Monroe County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.7	1.7	11.4	6.9	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	2.3	11.4	9.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	12.7	11.0	54.3	45.6	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.3	2.3	5.4	9.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	13.9	13.3	59.7	55.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	5.7	1.3	23.6	5.5	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	84.0	102.3	463.0	554.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Monroe County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	905.3	969.1	924.3	766.9	515.1	426.7
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,673.2	2,333.9	1,718.1	1,467.5	1,622.3	1,865.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	59.7	57.9	58.0	50.8	46.3	55.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 215,813  
 Number/Percent < 20: 64,017/29.4  
 Number/Percent 20+: 153,676/70.6  
 Percent Urban: 90.7  
 Per Capita Income: \$25,575  
 Percent Below Poverty: 19.6

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	22.8	64
Drug	90.5	3
Composite	69.4	24

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Arrests

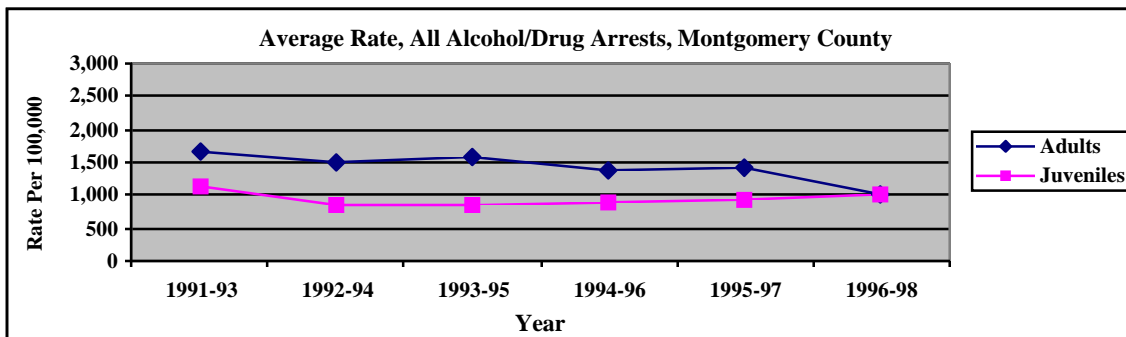
Alcohol Specific	11.0	0.7	43.9	2.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	91.6	52.5	365.7	213.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	70.0	107.3	279.5	435.7	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	189.9	193.8	758.2	786.5	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	81.0	108.0	323.4	438.4	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	281.5	246.2	1,123.9	999.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	43.3	25.3	173.0	101.7	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	89.7	191.7	358.0	769.7	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	133.0	217.0	531.0	871.4	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	180.0	179.0	115.0	111.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,647.6	755.1	1,052.7	469.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	106.0	426.3	67.7	264.8	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	967.3	871.5	618.0	541.3	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	286.0	605.3	182.7	376.0	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,614.9	1,626.5	1,670.8	1,010.2	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$82.60	\$93.23	-	\$54.39





## Montgomery County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	18.3	14.7	9.4	7.2	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	2.3	7.0	1.2	3.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	20.7	21.7	10.6	10.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	89.8	90.0	46.2	44.3	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	20.3	25.0	10.5	12.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	110.1	115.1	56.7	56.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	15.3	14.3	7.2	6.6	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	883.0	859.3	532.2	503.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Montgomery County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,123.9	868.2	848.2	880.3	914.9	999.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,670.8	1,488.7	1,570.1	1,384.3	1,421.6	1,010.2
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	56.7	59.8	61.7	62.9	59.3	56.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 109,665  
 Number/Percent < 20: 29,583/27.0  
 Number/Percent 20+: 79,786/73.0  
 Percent Urban: 63.5  
 Per Capita Income: \$23,882  
 Percent Below Poverty: 12.1

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	78.4	15
<i>Drug</i>	56.4	22
<i>Composite</i>	76.9	17

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

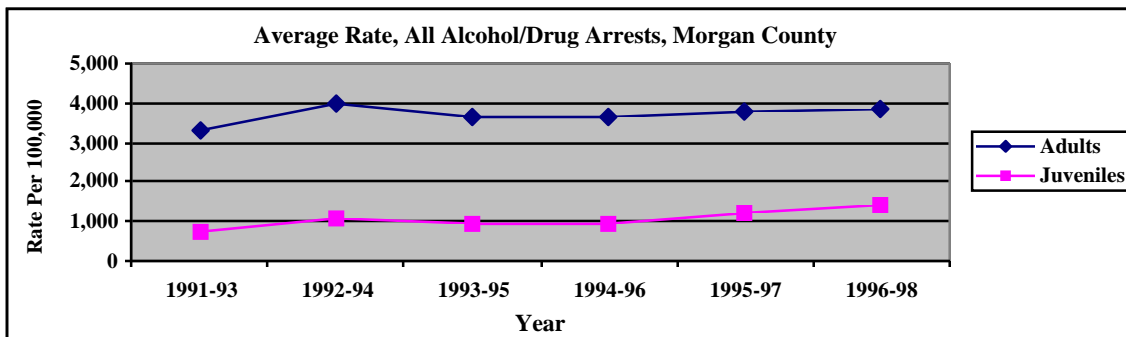
Alcohol Specific	40.7	44.7	340.0	367.8	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	61.5	72.2	513.8	594.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	2.3	37.7	19.5	310.1	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	29.7	100.9	248.3	831.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	43.0	82.3	359.5	677.9	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	91.1	173.1	762.1	1,425.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	54.7	26.7	457.1	219.2	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	10.0	82.3	83.6	676.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	64.7	109.0	540.7	896.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	2,029.7	2,288.0	2,632.3	2,807.9	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	2,245.1	2,628.3	2,911.7	3,225.6	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	179.3	327.0	232.6	401.3	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	304.7	524.3	395.2	643.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	2,209.0	2,615.0	2,864.9	3,209.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,549.8	3,152.7	3,306.9	3,869.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$66.53	\$71.47	-	\$54.39



## Morgan County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	1.7	0.4	1.7	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	6.0	4.5	6.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	36.1	40.5	40.7	41.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.1	4.9	3.5	5.0	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	39.2	45.3	44.3	46.8	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	6.7	9.0	6.4	8.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	367.5	331.3	450.9	384.7	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals For Drug-Specific  
 Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Morgan County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	762.1	1,051.1	927.2	979.1	1,190.9	1,425.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,306.9	3,972.7	3,662.6	3,669.4	3,768.7	3,869.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	44.3	41.8	45.7	46.6	49.5	46.8
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 12,610  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,500/35.5  
 Number/Percent 20+: 8,167/64.5  
 Percent Urban: 33.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$14,190  
 Percent Below Poverty: 41.3

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	17.2	67
<i>Drug</i>	22.3	64
<i>Composite</i>	23.2	67

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

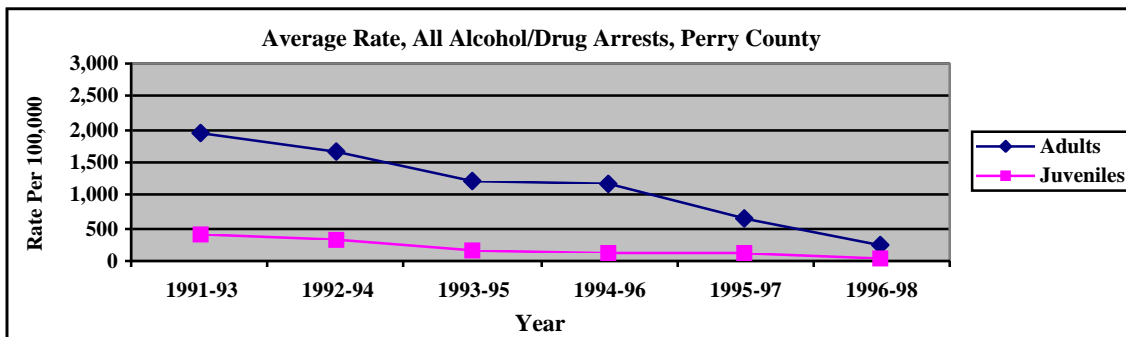
Alcohol Specific	2.3	0.0	123.5	0.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.7	0.5	195.2	24.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.7	0.0	88.2	0.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	3.9	0.5	208.7	29.4	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	0.0	211.7	0.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	7.6	1.0	403.9	53.8	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	0.0	0.7	0.0	35.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.7	17.6	35.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.3	1.3	17.6	70.9	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	109.0	1.3	1,270.2	15.2	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	140.1	11.8	1,632.5	133.6	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	12.0	3.3	139.8	37.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	27.5	10.1	320.1	115.0	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	121.0	4.7	1,410.1	53.0	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	167.5	21.9	1,952.6	248.6	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$84.23	\$82.69	-	\$54.39



## Perry County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.3	1.0	9.1	6.6	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.3	1.0	9.1	6.6	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	7.8	6.3	53.1	41.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.7	0.8	4.8	5.5	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	8.5	7.2	57.9	47.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.0	4.0	16.1	31.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	23.0	25.7	247.5	269.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrest Related to Drugs

#### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Perry County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	403.9	305.6	161.0	134.9	114.3	53.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,952.6	1,674.0	1,213.2	1,162.8	650.5	248.6
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	57.9	59.6	68.3	64.6	58.8	47.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 21,028  
 Number/Percent < 20: 6,290/29.8  
 Number/Percent 20+: 14,799/70.2  
 Percent Urban: 14.5  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,226  
 Percent Below Poverty: 25.7

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	40.6	51
Drug	43.4	32
Composite	48.8	46

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Arrests

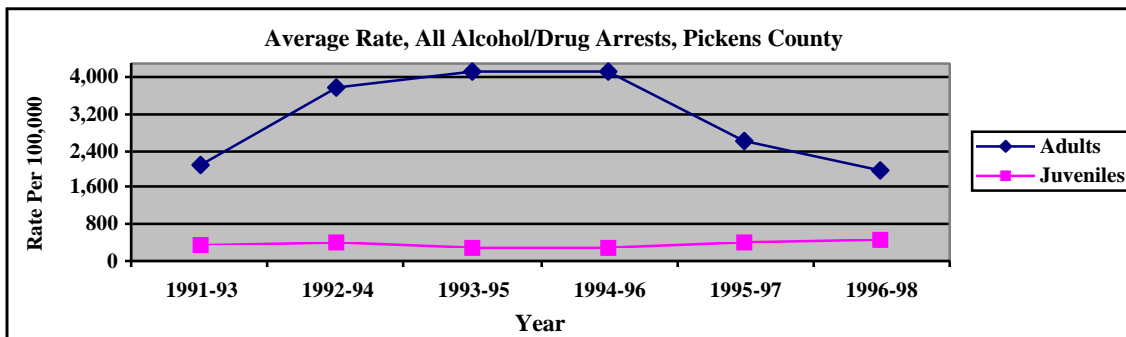
Alcohol Specific	3.0	3.7	109.3	137.6	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	5.3	5.6	191.8	209.0	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	5.0	36.4	187.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	4.4	6.7	162.1	249.6	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	8.7	145.7	325.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	9.7	12.2	353.9	458.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	2.7	9.0	97.2	335.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.0	11.7	0.0	434.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	20.7	97.2	769.2	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	213.7	157.0	1,422.8	1,028.8	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	257.3	206.5	1,713.1	1,353.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	31.3	66.3	208.6	434.7	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	56.9	95.0	378.7	622.6	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	245.0	223.3	1,631.4	1,463.4	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	314.1	301.6	2,091.8	1,976.0	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Pickens County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	1.0	8.9	4.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	1.0	10.4	4.1	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	10.9	8.6	48.5	35.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.3	0.7	5.6	2.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	12.1	9.3	54.1	37.9	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.3	1.7	16.0	7.9	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	17.0	74.7	106.2	459.1	14,844.7	432.7

## Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

### *Best 20% Of All Counties*

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

### *Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Pickens County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	353.9	388.0	278.5	316.8	435.5	458.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,091.8	3,757.0	4,110.4	4,150.2	2,605.3	1,976.0
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	54.1	43.6	38.4	38.2	37.0	37.9
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 28,469  
 Number/Percent < 20: 8,640/30.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 20,006/69.8  
 Percent Urban: 47.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,648  
 Percent Below Poverty: 25.5

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	64.4	24
<i>Drug</i>	71.7	12
<i>Composite</i>	79.3	14

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

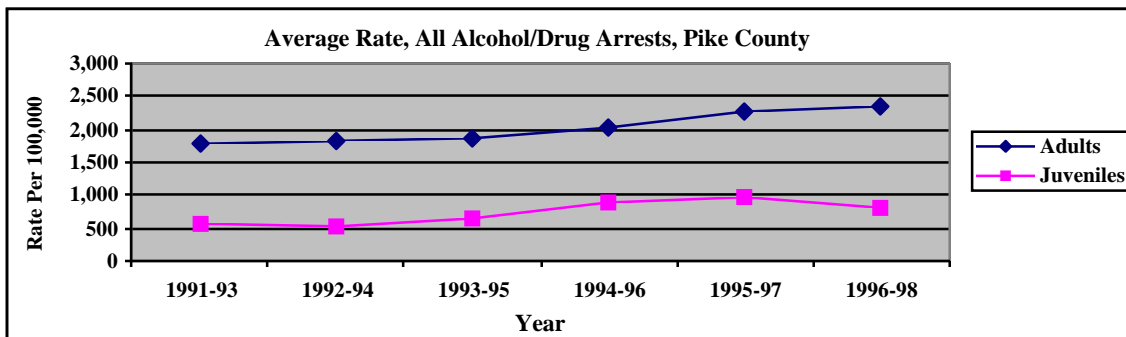
Alcohol Specific	8.0	3.0	251.9	93.4	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	11.4	8.1	358.9	253.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.7	10.0	21.0	311.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	6.5	17.5	203.1	546.3	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	8.7	13.0	272.9	404.8	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	17.8	25.7	562.0	799.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	11.0	14.0	346.4	434.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.7	8.3	21.0	258.6	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	11.7	22.3	367.4	692.9	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	197.3	240.3	928.7	1,118.1	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	280.4	338.1	1,319.6	1,573.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	42.7	117.7	200.8	547.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	98.3	170.9	462.8	795.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	240.0	358.0	1,129.5	1,665.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	378.7	509.0	1,782.4	2,368.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$54.22	\$56.77	-	\$54.39





## Pike County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	3.0	2.3	9.8	7.3	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.3	2.7	10.9	8.4	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	13.4	14.5	43.7	45.5	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.6	2.1	5.2	6.5	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	15.0	16.6	48.9	52.0	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.7	4.3	9.5	15.2	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	117.5	72.7	521.8	318.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Pike County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	562.0	534.9	661.2	885.8	976.8	799.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,782.4	1,820.2	1,859.3	2,021.9	2,252.6	2,368.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	48.9	53.3	58.4	59.6	56.4	52.0
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 20,263  
 Number/Percent < 20: 5,472/27.5  
 Number/Percent 20+: 14,451/72.5  
 Percent Urban: 32.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,119  
 Percent Below Poverty: 19.6

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	58.5	33
<i>Drug</i>	42.4	34
<i>Composite</i>	57.6	39

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

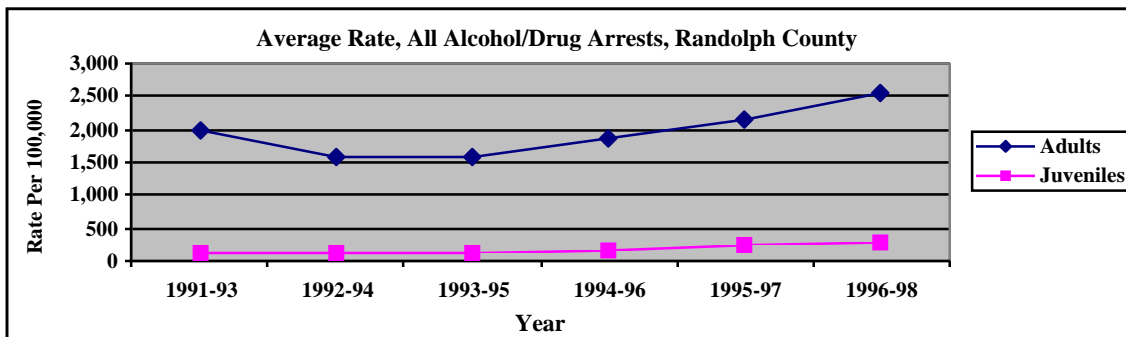
Alcohol Specific	1.7	4.0	68.6	170.3	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	2.1	4.6	86.6	195.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	1.0	0.0	42.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.4	1.9	18.5	80.1	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.7	5.0	68.6	212.9	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2.6	6.5	105.1	275.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	8.0	16.7	329.4	700.0	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	2.7	9.0	109.8	378.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	10.7	25.7	439.1	1,078.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	201.7	257.7	1,339.6	1,715.6	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	254.5	318.0	1,690.7	2,117.3	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	22.7	42.3	150.6	281.9	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	45.0	68.0	299.0	452.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	224.3	300.0	1,490.2	1,997.4	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	299.5	386.0	1,989.7	2,570.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## *Randolph County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.3	1.0	9.3	4.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.7	1.3	10.6	5.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	14.6	11.9	58.1	48.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.0	1.4	7.8	5.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	16.6	13.3	65.9	54.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	2.3	1.7	11.6	8.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	67.5	48.7	421.6	304.4	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations

Ratios of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Randolph County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	105.1	122.8	118.9	165.5	247.0	275.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,989.7	1,579.8	1,590.7	1,868.6	2,158.8	2,570.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	65.9	56.5	53.4	50.5	54.5	54.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 50,071  
 Number/Percent < 20: 14,068/27.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 36,319/72.1  
 Percent Urban: 64.6  
 Per Capita Income: \$18,756  
 Percent Below Poverty: 19.4

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	89.1	7
Drug	72.0	11
Composite	92.5	5

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Arrests

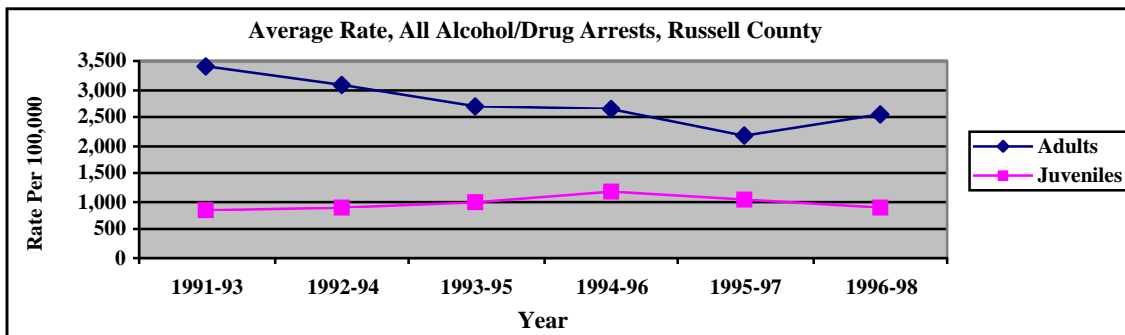
Alcohol Specific	15.0	5.3	264.8	94.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	24.7	14.1	436.2	248.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	4.0	16.7	70.6	293.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	23.5	36.5	414.2	642.7	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	19.0	22.0	335.4	387.6	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	48.2	50.6	850.3	891.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	23.3	31.0	411.9	535.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	3.0	39.3	53.0	678.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	26.3	70.3	464.8	1,214.0	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	749.7	553.0	2,078.0	1,455.6	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	931.3	761.9	2,581.4	2,005.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	140.7	206.0	389.9	542.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	296.2	355.1	821.1	934.8	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	890.3	759.0	2,467.9	1,997.9	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,227.5	1,117.0	3,402.6	2,940.1	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$17.98	\$16.22	-	\$54.39



## *Russell County (Continued)*

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	4.0	6.0	7.7	10.6	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.3	0.3	2.6	0.6	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.3	6.3	10.3	11.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	22.1	25.8	42.8	45.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	4.4	2.6	8.5	4.6	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	26.5	28.4	51.3	50.3	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.0	5.0	8.2	9.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	56.5	58.0	147.6	143.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Russell County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	850.3	918.6	998.6	1,201.0	1,049.0	891.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,402.6	3,068.7	2,716.8	2,666.7	2,750.2	2,940.1
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	51.3	53.6	54.1	53.0	51.3	50.3
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 63,852  
 Number/Percent < 20: 17,479/28.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 44,524/71.8  
 Percent Urban: 28.2  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,698  
 Percent Below Poverty: 14.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	41.9	50
<i>Drug</i>	27.9	60
<i>Composite</i>	39.7	58

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

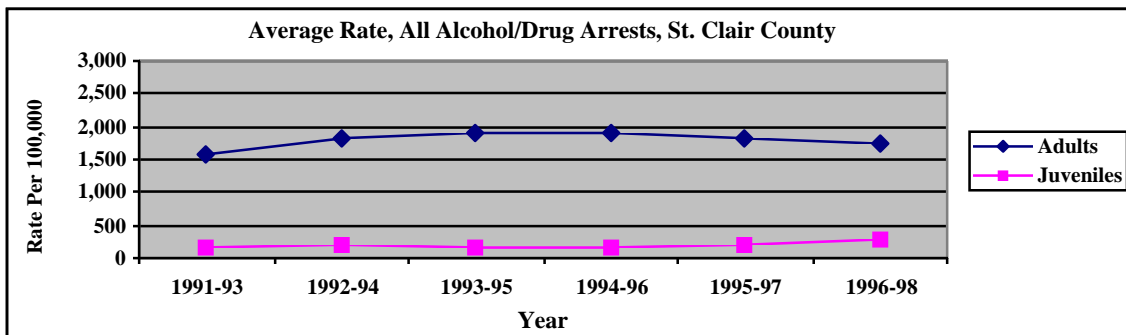
Alcohol Specific	4.0	9.0	63.6	126.9	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	5.2	11.4	83.3	160.6	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	6.0	15.9	84.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	4.6	10.0	73.7	140.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.0	15.0	79.5	211.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	9.9	21.4	157.1	301.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	3.3	4.0	53.0	57.5	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	1.7	13.7	26.5	196.4	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.0	17.7	79.5	253.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	402.3	505.0	1,027.0	1,119.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	501.5	650.2	1,280.1	1,441.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	46.7	63.7	119.1	141.1	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	116.7	138.2	297.8	306.2	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	449.0	568.7	1,146.1	1,260.4	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	618.1	788.3	1,577.8	1,747.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$27.75	\$30.39	-	\$54.39



## St. Clair County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.5	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	3.3	5.0	6.2	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	23.9	22.7	51.3	42.2	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.7	3.7	5.9	6.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	26.6	26.4	57.1	49.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	7.3	4.0	13.9	6.6	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	70.0	149.3	168.4	311.7	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
Violations  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>St. Clair County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	157.1	184.8	152.2	171.7	185.0	301.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,577.8	1,820.6	1,921.4	1,917.9	1,805.3	1,747.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	57.1	49.2	43.2	45.6	48.3	49.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 146,392  
 Number/Percent < 20: 40,721/28.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 99,994/71.1  
 Percent Urban: 59.3  
 Per Capita Income: \$28,601  
 Percent Below Poverty: 7.1

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	43.6	46
<i>Drug</i>	39.7	43
<i>Composite</i>	48.1	48

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

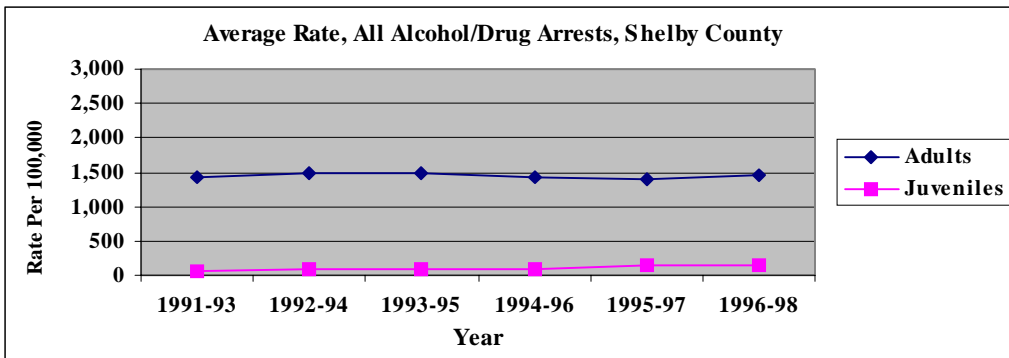
Alcohol Specific	2.7	6.7	22.3	45.2	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	3.6	8.6	30.5	58.6	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.3	12.0	11.1	81.4	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	2.0	14.6	16.5	98.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.0	18.7	33.4	126.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	5.6	23.2	47.0	157.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	23.0	45.0	192.0	315.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	13.7	65.7	114.1	460.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	36.7	110.7	306.0	775.6	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	855.7	909.7	1,080.6	913.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	982.3	1,065.5	1,240.5	1,069.4	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	51.0	269.0	64.4	270.0	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	144.1	376.0	182.0	377.4	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	906.7	1,178.7	1,145.0	1,183.0	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,126.4	1,441.5	1,422.5	1,446.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$36.70	\$39.43	-	\$54.39





## Shelby County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	4.0	3.1	5.1	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.4	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.7	6.7	5.8	8.6	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	33.8	34.1	53.0	43.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	5.9	5.2	9.3	6.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	39.8	39.2	62.3	50.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	6.7	7.0	6.2	5.2	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	315.0	306.7	377.6	291.9	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Shelby County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	47.0	73.4	95.1	95.3	136.5	157.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,422.5	1,479.3	1,495.0	1,435.7	1,388.8	1,446.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	62.3	58.4	62.9	60.5	58.8	50.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population:	15,615
Number/Percent < 20:	5,464/34.7
Number/Percent 20+:	10,302/65.3
Percent Urban:	41.4
Per Capita Income:	\$15,071
Percent Below Poverty:	35.9

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	32.9	59
<i>Drug</i>	35.6	50
<i>Composite</i>	39.9	56

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

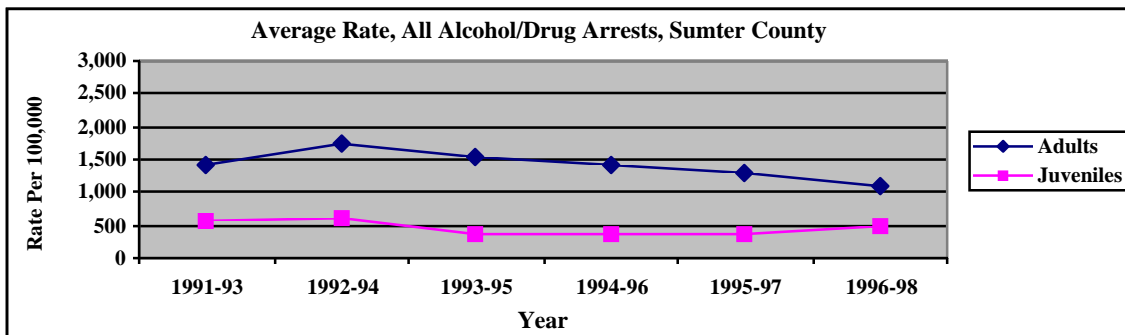
Alcohol Specific	8.0	2.3	339.8	102.6	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	8.8	3.5	373.0	155.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.7	3.3	70.8	146.6	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	4.4	7.4	185.8	323.8	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	9.7	5.7	410.6	249.2	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	13.2	10.9	558.8	479.0	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	7.7	2.3	325.6	100.8	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.3	2.7	14.2	115.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	8.0	5.0	339.8	216.0	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	94.0	70.0	835.4	625.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	126.9	94.2	1,127.9	841.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	14.7	11.3	130.3	101.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	34.5	29.2	306.5	260.9	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	108.7	81.3	965.7	726.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	161.4	123.4	1,434.4	1,101.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$63.49	\$64.18	-	\$54.39



## Sumter County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.0	0.7	5.8	3.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	0.7	5.8	3.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	7.5	7.8	43.2	44.0	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	0.8	1.5	4.7	8.2	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	8.3	9.3	47.9	52.2	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.3	2.3	20.7	14.6	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	32.0	34.7	264.0	286.6	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Sumter County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	558.8	599.8	357.6	347.3	370.2	479.0
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,434.4	1,727.2	1,542.5	1,417.0	1,287.4	1,101.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	47.9	49.7	50.7	53.5	51.7	52.2
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population:	77,521
Number/Percent < 20:	22,468/29.3
Number/Percent 20+:	54,165/70.7
Percent Urban:	53.0
Per Capita Income:	\$18,041
Percent Below Poverty:	20.7

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	66.0	22
Drug	47.0	27
Composite	64.5	31

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

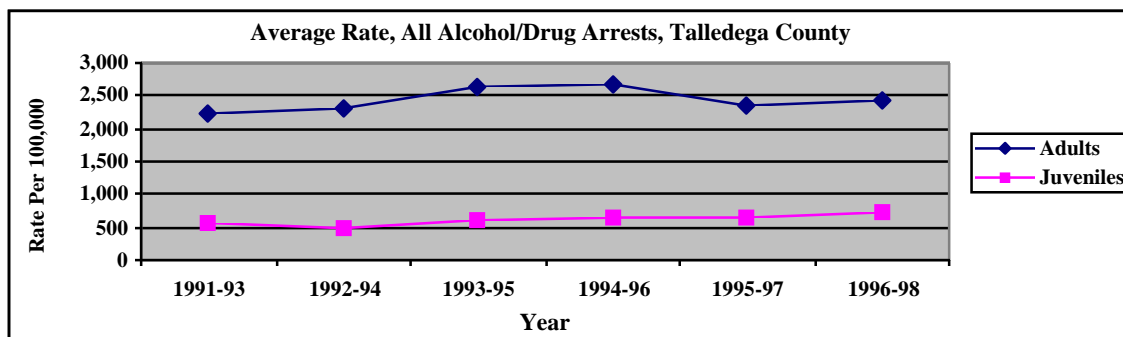
Alcohol Specific	30.7	21.3	311.6	219.1	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	37.7	39.5	383.3	405.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.0	8.7	10.2	89.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	18.3	29.8	186.1	306.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	31.7	30.0	321.8	308.2	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	56.0	69.3	569.4	711.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	40.0	29.7	406.5	302.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	13.0	40.3	132.1	410.8	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	53.0	70.0	538.6	712.9	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	877.7	838.0	1,608.0	1,487.4	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,075.9	1,080.1	1,971.2	1,917.1	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	42.0	170.3	76.9	302.3	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	146.9	289.9	269.2	514.5	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	919.7	1,008.3	1,684.9	1,789.7	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,222.9	1,370.0	2,240.5	2,431.6	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$49.24	\$45.95	-	\$54.39



## Talladega County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	7.7	3.0	9.9	3.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	8.7	4.7	11.2	5.5	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	38.9	36.6	50.4	43.1	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	5.4	6.2	7.0	7.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	44.4	42.8	57.4	50.4	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	11.3	10.0	15.1	13.0	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	182.5	291.7	312.3	483.8	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

*Best 20% Of All Counties*

*Worst 20% Of All Counties*

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Talladega County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	569.4	485.2	614.9	639.2	658.5	711.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,240.5	2,329.7	2,620.6	2,679.0	2,369.0	2,431.6
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	57.4	55.6	55.1	52.5	50.0	50.4
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population:	40,329
Number/Percent < 20:	11,055/27.2
Number/Percent 20+:	29,551/72.8
Percent Urban:	50.9
Per Capita Income:	\$20,282
Percent Below Poverty:	17.4

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	100.0	1
Drug	42.1	36
Composite	79.2	15

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

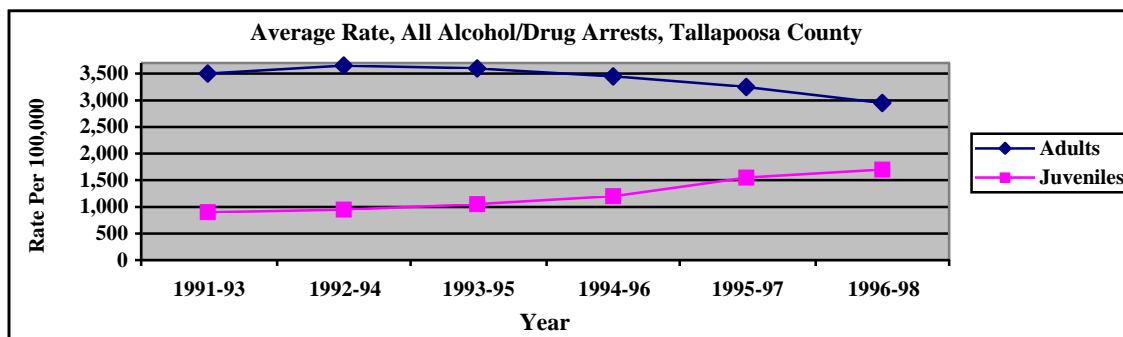
Alcohol Specific	20.7	34.3	432.1	715.6	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	28.0	46.8	584.7	974.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	1.7	9.7	34.8	201.5	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	14.8	35.1	309.1	732.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	22.3	44.0	467.0	917.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	42.7	81.9	893.8	1,707.2	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	17.3	36.0	362.4	750.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	3.7	20.0	76.7	416.9	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	21.0	56.0	439.1	1,167.2	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	753.3	530.0	2,554.3	1,742.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	892.4	681.4	3,025.9	2,239.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	60.0	119.3	203.4	392.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	136.8	212.0	463.8	696.9	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	813.3	649.3	2,757.8	2,134.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,029.2	893.5	3,489.7	2,936.7	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$58.36	\$58.04	-	\$54.39



## Tallapoosa County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	2.3	4.2	4.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	3.3	4.9	6.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	21.3	20.6	44.9	41.7	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	2.6	1.9	5.5	3.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	23.9	22.5	50.3	45.7	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	5.0	3.0	12.7	7.5	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	120.0	91.0	382.6	281.0	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
 Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Tallapoosa County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	893.8	949.1	1,048.4	1,183.5	1,532.4	1,707.2
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	3,489.7	3,634.8	3,601.6	3,435.1	3,231.8	2,936.7
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	50.3	46.4	51.0	50.6	52.1	45.7
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population:	161,435
Number/Percent < 20:	44,907/27.9
Number/Percent 20+:	115,861/72.1
Percent Urban:	70.7
Per Capita Income:	\$22,063
Percent Below Poverty:	18.4

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	51.7	41
<i>Drug</i>	69.3	16
<i>Composite</i>	71.1	22

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

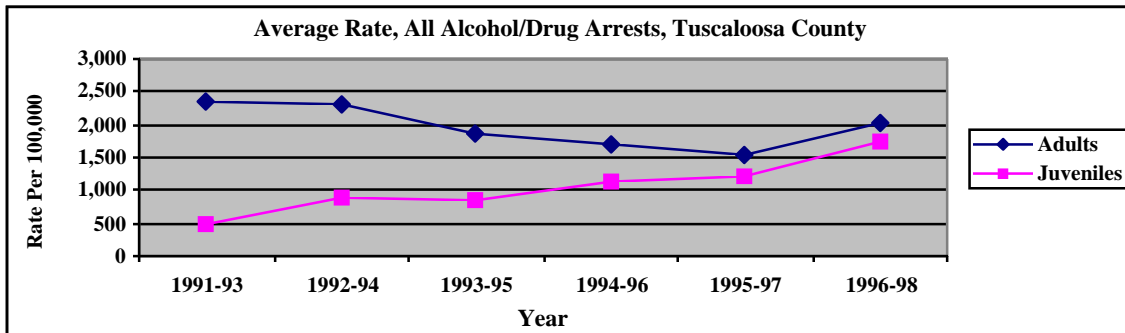
Alcohol Specific	19.0	33.0	116.3	196.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	35.5	94.3	217.5	561.8	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	9.3	79.3	57.1	472.8	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	45.4	197.0	277.9	1,174.1	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	28.3	112.3	173.4	669.5	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	80.9	291.3	495.5	1,735.9	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	30.0	40.7	183.6	242.1	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	33.7	115.7	206.1	688.5	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	63.7	156.3	389.7	930.6	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	1,613.3	1,323.7	1,369.4	1,075.3	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	2,149.9	1,598.3	1,824.8	1,298.5	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	312.3	571.7	265.1	464.4	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	637.2	898.9	540.9	730.3	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,925.7	1,895.3	1,634.5	1,539.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	2,787.1	2,497.3	2,365.7	2,028.8	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$59.13	\$67.84	-	\$54.39





## Tuscaloosa County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	11.3	7.7	9.0	5.7	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	12.3	9.0	9.8	6.7	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	55.6	50.5	44.0	37.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	7.6	5.8	6.0	4.3	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	63.2	56.3	50.0	42.1	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	14.7	12.3	9.5	7.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	678.0	958.0	547.0	738.7	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Tuscaloosa County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	495.5	907.1	858.8	1,135.6	1,228.4	1,735.9
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,365.7	2,297.2	1,856.8	1,704.2	1,540.2	2,028.8
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	50.0	51.3	51.2	51.6	45.9	42.1
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population:	71,318
Number/Percent < 20:	19,147/27.0
Number/Percent 20+:	51,880/73.0
Percent Urban:	27.8
Per Capita Income:	\$19,828
Percent Below Poverty:	16.1

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	56.1	38
Drug	56.6	21
Composite	65.3	30

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

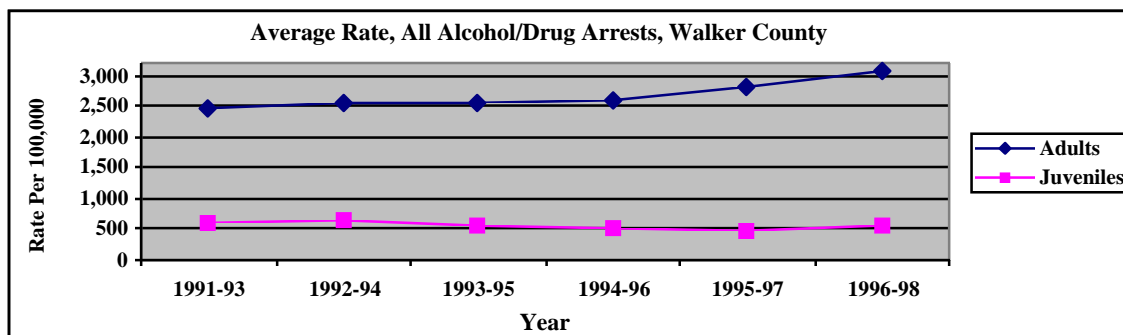
Alcohol Specific	23.3	13.7	284.0	164.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	27.6	18.5	336.3	222.1	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	2.0	12.7	24.3	152.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	20.8	27.2	253.4	326.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	25.3	26.3	308.4	316.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	48.4	45.7	589.7	548.4	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	41.7	29.7	507.2	356.2	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	9.0	42.7	109.6	512.3	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	50.7	72.3	616.7	868.5	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	935.7	980.7	1,819.5	1,836.4	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	1,064.6	1,172.1	2,070.2	2,194.8	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	118.7	334.3	230.8	626.1	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	193.9	460.6	377.0	862.4	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	1,054.3	1,315.0	2,050.2	2,462.4	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1,258.5	1,632.6	2,447.2	3,057.2	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$38.33	\$40.30	-	\$54.39



## Walker County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	2.0	4.7	2.5	5.5	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	1.0	3.0	1.3	3.6	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	3.0	7.7	3.8	9.1	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	33.1	36.1	41.9	42.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	3.2	4.8	4.0	5.7	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	36.3	40.9	45.9	48.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	10.7	8.3	15.6	11.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	320.5	334.0	587.6	589.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Walker County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	589.7	641.1	544.6	538.5	491.9	548.4
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,447.2	2,535.7	2,556.4	2,598.3	2,821.3	3,057.2
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	45.9	47.4	50.9	55.0	53.6	48.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 17,742  
 Number/Percent < 20: 5,521/31.2  
 Number/Percent 20+: 12,156/68.8  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$17,912  
 Percent Below Poverty: 21.2

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	42.9	48
Drug	28.5	59
Composite	40.6	55

**Substance Abuse Indices**

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Arrests

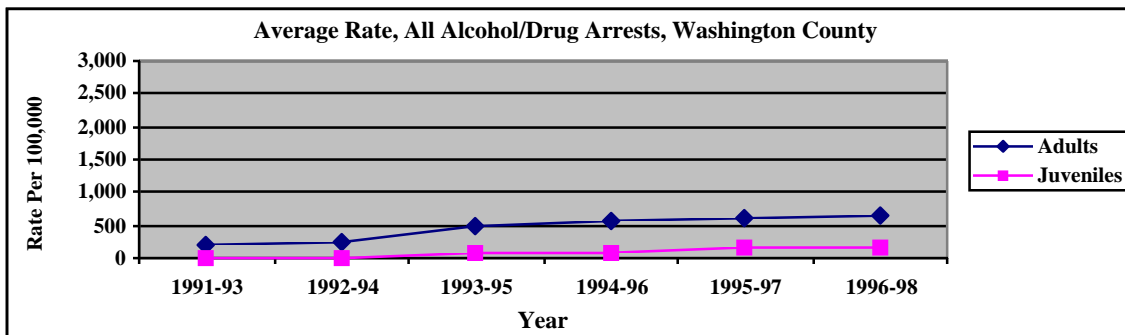
Alcohol Specific	0.0	2.0	0.0	85.7	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.0	2.7	0.5	115.4	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	14.3	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.2	1.4	6.4	61.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	2.3	0.0	100.0	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.2	4.1	6.9	176.6	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	4.7	5.3	199.4	227.6	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	1.0	3.3	42.7	142.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	5.7	8.7	242.1	369.8	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	0.0	52.7	0.0	419.4	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	8.4	62.4	70.3	497.0	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	7.3	10.3	61.7	82.3	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	17.8	16.7	149.9	133.3	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	7.3	63.0	61.7	501.6	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	26.2	79.2	220.2	630.3	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39



## Washington County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	2.0	9.7	11.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.3	0.3	1.9	1.8	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.0	2.3	11.6	12.8	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	9.4	8.2	54.4	45.1	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.6	1.3	9.1	6.9	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	10.9	9.5	63.5	52.1	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.0	2.3	23.7	13.3	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	10.5	5.7	82.3	42.1	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol  
 All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Washington County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	6.9	19.0	68.0	91.3	143.0	176.6
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	220.2	263.0	495.9	569.0	624.2	630.3
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	63.5	56.1	52.9	50.9	50.6	52.1
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

**Demographic Characteristics**

Estimated Population: 13,414  
 Number/Percent < 20: 4,780/35.5  
 Number/Percent 20+: 8,688/64.5  
 Percent Urban: 0.0  
 Per Capita Income: \$13,728  
 Percent Below Poverty: 40.0

<i>Index</i>	<i>Score</i>	<i>Rank</i>
<i>Alcohol</i>	33.3	58
<i>Drug</i>	42.7	33
<i>Composite</i>	44.6	52

**Substance Abuse Indices**

<b>Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Arrests

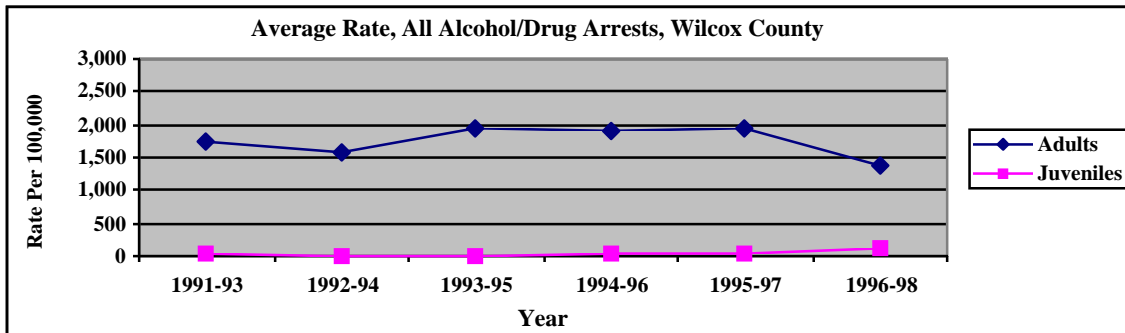
Alcohol Specific	0.7	0.3	28.7	15.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	0.9	1.5	37.3	68.9	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	15.0	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	0.9	1.1	39.6	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	0.7	28.7	30.1	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	0.9	2.4	38.3	108.5	5,825.5	1,191.8

Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	0.0	2.3	0.0	103.7	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	0.0	12.7	0.0	563.0	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.0	15.0	0.0	666.8	4,585.3	935.1

<b>Adult Substance Abuse Indicators</b>	<b>Number</b>		<b>Rate</b>		<b>Alabama, 1996-98</b>	
	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>1991-93</b>	<b>1996-98</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Rate</b>

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	78.3	49.7	860.2	546.0	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	118.3	90.7	1,299.1	997.2	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	21.0	16.7	230.6	183.2	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	38.9	34.6	427.2	380.7	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	99.3	66.3	1,090.8	729.2	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	157.2	125.3	1,726.3	1,377.9	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	\$93.61	\$92.90	-	\$54.39



## Wilcox County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	0.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	0.7	0.0	4.1	0.0	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	9.4	7.7	57.7	44.9	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.0	1.2	6.3	7.0	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	10.4	8.9	54.0	51.9	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	4.3	2.0	31.6	14.8	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	39.5	40.7	395.5	407.2	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs  
 Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific  
 Violations

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Wilcox County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	38.3	9.7	0.0	21.4	54.4	108.5
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	1,726.3	1,563.6	1,959.0	1,922.0	1,950.5	1,377.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	64.0	49.4	51.2	49.1	54.4	51.9
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

### Demographic Characteristics

Estimated Population: 24,459  
 Number/Percent < 20: 6,258/25.9  
 Number/Percent 20+: 17,899/74.1  
 Percent Urban: 19.9  
 Per Capita Income: \$19,141  
 Percent Below Poverty: 16.9

Index	Score	Rank
Alcohol	31.4	60
Drug	36.3	49
Composite	39.5	59

### Substance Abuse Indices

Juvenile Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

#### Arrests

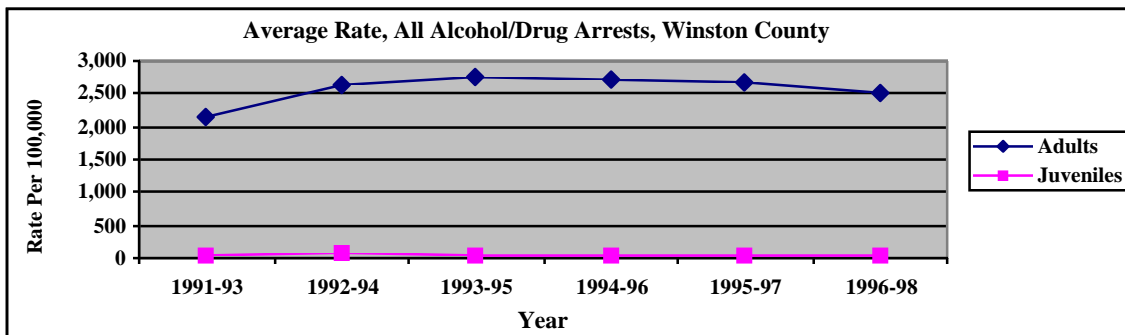
Alcohol Specific	1.0	0.0	39.9	0.0	1,294.0	264.7
All Related to Alcohol	1.2	0.1	47.9	5.2	2,490.7	509.6
Drug Specific	0.0	0.3	0.0	12.7	1,366.7	279.6
All Related to Drugs	0.0	0.7	1.2	28.2	3,334.8	682.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	1.0	0.3	39.9	12.7	2,660.7	544.3
All Related to Alcohol & Drugs	1.2	0.9	49.1	33.3	5,825.5	1,191.8

#### Court Referrals

Alcohol Specific	3.3	4.0	133.2	152.4	1,803.7	367.8
Drug Specific	1.0	7.7	39.9	292.2	2,781.7	567.3
Alcohol & Drug Specific	4.3	11.7	173.1	444.6	4,585.3	935.1

Adult Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Rate

Alcohol-Specific Arrests	261.0	263.7	1,537.8	1,438.7	35,369.3	1,091.9
All Arrests Related to Alcohol	305.8	323.4	1,801.8	1,764.7	45,310.5	1,398.8
Drug-Specific Arrests	32.0	103.0	188.5	562.0	12,528.3	386.8
All Arrests Related to Drugs	60.1	134.7	354.3	734.9	19,178.2	592.1
Alcohol & Drug Specific Arrests	293.0	366.7	1,726.3	2,000.8	47,897.7	1,478.7
All Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs	365.9	458.1	2,156.1	2,499.6	64,488.6	1,990.9
Per Capita Alcohol Sales	-	-	-	-	-	\$54.39





## Winston County (Continued)

Other Substance Abuse Indicators	Number		Ratio/Rate		Alabama, 1996-98	
	1991-93	1996-98	1991-93	1996-98	Number	Ratio/Rate
<i><u>Mortality Ratios</u></i>						
Alcohol Specific	1.7	0.3	7.1	1.3	253.0	5.8
Drug Specific	0.7	0.7	2.8	2.6	111.7	2.6
Alcohol & Drug Specific	2.3	1.0	9.9	3.9	364.7	8.4
<i><u>Ratio of All Deaths</u></i>						
Related to Alcohol Abuse	10.5	9.9	44.8	38.8	1,865.3	43.1
Related to Drug Abuse	1.4	1.0	6.0	3.8	348.9	8.1
Related to Alcohol & Drug Abuse	12.0	10.8	50.7	42.6	2,214.2	51.1
<i><u>Other</u></i>						
Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities	3.7	2.3	16.4	9.7	379.0	8.8
Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment	65.0	62.7	362.2	323.3	14,844.7	432.7

### Comparisons With State Data, 1996-98

#### Best 20% Of All Counties

All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol  
All Juvenile Arrests Related to Drugs

#### Worst 20% Of All Counties

All Adult Arrests Related to Drugs

Trend Data	1991-93	1992-94	1993-95	1994-96	1995-97	1996-98
<i><u>Winston County</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	49.1	61.0	49.1	43.5	48.1	33.3
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,156.1	2,625.0	2,760.3	2,702.1	2,682.8	2,499.6
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	50.7	44.8	40.6	37.6	33.6	42.6
<i><u>Alabama</u></i>						
Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	855.9	949.2	996.5	1,100.3	1,143.2	1,191.8
Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate	2,396.5	2,228.0	2,123.1	1,996.1	1,994.4	1,990.9
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Mortality Ratio	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.3	53.3	51.1

County	County Rankings <sup>1</sup>													
	JALS 96-98	JRAL 96-98	JDS 96-98	JRD 96-98	JALDS 96-98	JRALD 96-98	JCRALS 95-97	JCRDS 95-97	JCRALDS 95-97	AALS 96-98	ARAL 96-98	ADS 96-98	ARD 96-98	AALDS 96-98
Autauga	1	1	19	8	1	1	12	49	24	11	12	13	8	12
Baldwin	2	3	10	11	2	4	4	4	1	16	20	27	28	18
Barbour	16	19	1	3	4	6	37	13	23	36	41	6	17	27
Bibb	61	63	59	65	63	65	30	7	11	63	64	66	66	64
Blount	18	27	46	46	28	38	29	47	44	32	42	56	60	44
Bullock	56	55	45	49	55	54	66	53	61	57	53	63	59	60
Butler	31	11	32	21	33	18	56	55	58	49	45	47	41	50
Calhoun	20	21	13	10	17	17	16	2	6	15	15	7	5	11
Chambers	8	8	8	15	8	13	22	36	35	12	9	2	1	7
Cherokee	54	59	54	56	56	58	20	33	27	52	57	54	58	54
Chilton	29	36	48	50	41	47	21	43	39	24	29	45	45	28
Choctaw	64	66	59	66	65	66	55	51	56	65	66	61	64	65
Clarke	38	32	40	28	44	31	48	61	57	48	50	44	43	47
Clay	57	61	59	64	60	62	23	66	49	56	58	57	56	57
Cleburne	58	56	59	58	61	57	53	50	53	38	44	36	44	39
Coffee	9	14	20	14	12	14	27	6	10	33	31	48	33	40
Colbert	21	25	23	27	22	29	62	56	62	1	1	20	23	1
Conecuh	35	40	30	34	36	36	52	59	59	40	35	50	52	45
Coosa	55	58	36	42	51	52	46	17	34	30	27	26	22	29
Covington	10	17	47	37	18	25	1	18	3	27	28	42	40	31
Crenshaw	19	30	59	55	40	43	54	41	48	25	26	55	53	34
Cullman	22	28	44	38	30	32	32	44	45	9	14	35	36	14
Dale	5	4	11	17	6	5	3	8	4	17	16	11	10	13
Dallas	36	18	21	6	26	11	61	3	20	28	22	17	11	25
DeKalb	27	37	39	43	37	42	19	39	32	51	54	58	61	52
Elmore	7	10	17	25	11	20	2	26	5	19	19	29	30	22
Escambia	43	47	37	41	48	44	40	57	52	45	39	52	47	49
Etowah	49	51	43	47	50	51	43	32	43	7	6	3	4	6
Fayette	3	6	29	32	7	19	5	25	7	43	40	14	18	32
Franklin	33	39	34	33	39	35	9	23	9	5	5	30	37	5
Geneva	25	29	32	40	29	34	14	21	17	37	33	32	35	38
Greene	50	52	26	36	45	45	67	65	66	60	59	64	57	61
Hale	53	53	59	63	57	59	25	42	36	61	63	62	65	63
Henry	6	12	3	18	3	16	6	1	2	44	46	24	31	41
Houston	15	2	2	1	9	2	26	30	29	26	24	1	2	17
Jackson	28	38	53	48	43	46	7	20	8	3	3	25	27	4
Jefferson	24	22	6	5	13	12	41	19	32	62	62	19	26	58
Lamar	64	66	59	66	65	66	42	63	54	67	67	67	67	67
Lauderdale	12	15	35	23	19	21	13	37	22	29	34	49	46	35
Lawrence	62	64	55	61	59	63	28	14	18	31	32	41	49	37
Lee	14	13	12	7	14	7	15	15	15	23	25	28	25	24
Limestone	30	26	31	24	31	26	63	60	65	8	10	31	32	10
Lowndes	59	60	59	62	62	60	57	64	64	18	8	8	7	16
Macon	51	33	9	19	21	23	44	40	47	53	48	38	24	51
Madison	11	5	4	2	5	3	34	22	26	47	49	12	12	36
Marengo	48	49	50	52	53	50	31	16	21	50	47	34	38	48
Marion	23	31	52	44	38	40	10	28	14	6	7	46	51	8
Marshall	17	24	25	26	20	28	50	46	50	4	4	15	16	2
Mobile	39	9	16	9	23	9	39	5	13	58	56	21	19	53
Monroe	40	44	51	39	49	41	18	52	40	41	37	43	42	42
Montgomery	63	42	7	13	24	22	59	9	30	64	61	40	29	62
Morgan	13	16	15	12	15	15	49	12	28	2	2	22	20	3
Perry	64	62	59	59	65	61	65	67	67	66	65	65	63	66
Pickens	41	43	24	35	32	39	35	31	38	42	38	18	21	33
Pike	46	34	14	22	25	27	24	48	42	35	30	9	9	26
Randolph	34	45	49	53	46	49	11	38	19	14	17	37	39	21
Russell	45	35	18	20	27	24	17	11	12	21	18	10	3	20
St. Clair	42	46	41	45	47	48	64	54	60	34	36	53	54	43
Shelby	52	57	42	51	52	55	36	29	37	46	51	39	50	46
Sumter	44	48	28	30	42	37	60	62	63	54	55	59	55	56
Talladega	26	23	38	31	35	30	38	35	41	20	21	33	34	23
Tallapoosa	4	7	22	16	10	10	8	34	16	13	11	23	15	15
Tuscaloosa	32	20	5	4	16	8	45	10	25	39	43	16	14	30
Walker	37	41	27	29	34	33	33	27	31	10	13	4	6	9
Washington	47	50	57	54	54	53	47	58	55	59	60	60	62	59
Wilcox	60	54	56	57	58	56	58	24	46	55	52	51	48	55
Winston	64	65	58	60	64	64	51	45	51	22	23	5	13	19

<sup>1</sup>For key to variable labels, see "How to Use This Book"

County	County Rankings <sup>1</sup>												
	ARALD 96-98	PCAS 98-99	ALSMR 96-98	DSMR 96-98	ALDSMR 96-98	DTHAL 96-98	DTHD 96-98	DTHALD 96-98	ALFAT 96-98	ADALDT 96-98	ANDX 96-98	DNDX 96-98	CNDX 96-98
Autauga	11	28	57	55	61	53	47	54	15	48	4	25	12
Baldwin	23	11	32	23	31	48	36	43	54	55	3	15	3
Barbour	33	25	9	4	6	28	6	13	27	24	24	4	7
Bibb	65	-	52	35	51	11	60	27	10	51	65	52	62
Blount	49	-	61	14	55	51	32	44	34	52	53	61	61
Bullock	55	16	7	18	5	1	19	2	31	50	20	46	36
Butler	45	22	37	18	28	25	13	20	13	59	42	45	45
Calhoun	10	26	37	48	39	30	29	34	43	16	16	8	8
Chambers	6	27	14	40	20	41	25	39	46	44	5	9	4
Cherokee	58	-	31	56	50	26	67	46	41	23	56	65	63
Chilton	36	41	34	51	41	50	53	52	13	15	36	57	47
Choctaw	66	10	25	57	43	12	48	22	16	64	66	63	65
Clarke	50	-	42	6	25	8	8	5	6	45	52	37	51
Clay	60	-	66	26	65	62	55	63	11	41	63	66	64
Cleburne	47	38	22	24	23	4	29	6	4	66	44	51	50
Coffee	28	44	12	10	12	36	29	37	40	30	21	20	21
Colbert	1	1	46	6	27	57	16	50	35	63	6	29	17
Conecuh	41	2	8	1	2	3	4	3	2	46	31	18	27
Coosa	26	48	24	58	42	60	58	62	5	56	39	39	41
Covington	29	39	45	53	53	44	64	53	62	6	10	44	28
Crenshaw	31	42	1	30	1	5	45	8	36	54	13	53	32
Cullman	18	-	52	44	54	67	65	67	51	49	40	58	49
Dale	14	30	55	52	56	52	36	50	67	60	2	13	2
Dallas	20	8	34	35	32	26	12	18	29	1	35	7	10
DeKalb	56	-	59	10	44	59	41	56	42	4	55	54	60
Elmore	21	33	40	10	26	15	13	15	18	34	8	23	13
Escambia	46	32	10	21	14	13	11	9	22	12	37	30	38
Etowah	5	24	32	22	28	63	33	57	49	26	12	24	20
Fayette	32	-	62	40	62	66	61	65	7	17	26	41	35
Franklin	7	-	14	30	18	55	55	59	56	43	10	48	29
Geneva	34	-	28	59	45	60	66	64	61	18	28	34	34
Greene	61	3	28	60	45	2	8	1	1	38	62	26	53
Hale	63	34	3	61	11	7	51	19	47	58	45	62	57
Henry	42	31	3	30	4	19	42	30	18	28	9	5	1
Houston	17	19	37	35	35	33	17	28	64	8	19	6	6
Jackson	4	40	27	10	20	16	36	29	12	13	14	31	25
Jefferson	59	7	17	2	6	23	1	7	66	2	57	1	11
Lamar	67	-	6	35	8	34	63	47	65	29	61	67	66
Lauderdale	40	46	58	46	58	57	55	60	30	62	32	55	44
Lawrence	37	-	56	24	51	6	50	17	25	57	54	47	54
Lee	27	23	18	26	19	44	18	35	52	36	17	17	17
Limestone	16	-	41	46	39	64	34	61	21	61	34	39	40
Lowndes	8	45	60	62	64	21	5	11	8	21	29	18	23
Macon	44	18	65	63	66	38	7	20	33	53	49	10	26
Madison	39	14	23	40	28	49	28	41	59	33	23	14	16
Marengo	48	9	63	44	63	44	26	40	9	19	47	28	43
Marion	15	-	51	30	45	39	59	48	38	27	27	56	42
Marshall	3	35	18	16	16	9	43	16	28	10	18	42	32
Mobile	51	15	11	3	9	14	2	4	54	25	43	2	9
Monroe	38	-	18	15	15	18	10	12	60	7	30	37	37
Montgomery	57	4	14	8	12	29	3	10	57	9	64	3	24
Morgan	2	12	44	35	37	42	44	44	44	22	15	22	17
Perry	64	6	21	64	35	42	40	42	3	47	67	64	67
Pickens	35	-	46	65	56	65	62	66	48	14	51	32	46
Pike	25	21	13	49	24	19	26	25	17	32	24	12	14
Randolph	19	-	46	40	45	10	36	14	44	37	33	34	39
Russell	12	47	5	54	10	17	46	33	36	65	7	11	5
St. Clair	43	43	49	18	37	39	22	36	57	35	50	60	58
Shelby	52	37	34	8	22	32	24	31	63	39	46	43	48
Sumter	54	17	49	66	60	30	13	23	22	40	59	50	56
Talladega	24	29	52	26	45	35	19	31	25	11	22	27	31
Tallapoosa	13	20	42	26	32	44	52	48	52	42	1	36	15
Tuscaloosa	30	13	26	49	34	55	48	58	49	3	41	16	22
Walker	9	36	28	4	17	37	34	38	31	5	38	21	30
Washington	62	-	2	30	3	22	22	24	24	67	48	59	55
Wilcox	53	5	66	67	67	23	21	26	20	20	58	33	52
Winston	22	-	63	17	58	54	53	55	38	31	60	49	59

<sup>1</sup>For key to variable labels, see “How to Use This Book”

County	County Data <sup>1</sup>													
	JALS 96-98	JRAL 96-98	JDS 96-98	JRD 96-98	JALDS 96-98	JRALD 96-98	JCRALS 95-97	JCRDS 95-97	JCRALDS 95-97	AALS 96-98	ARAL 96-98	ADS 96-98	ARD 96-98	AALDS 96-98
Autauga	1,626.0	2,052.3	257.4	987.4	1,883.4	3,039.8	681.7	254.8	936.5	1,758.5	2,216.1	486.6	803.0	2,245.1
Baldwin	1,002.6	1,148.3	401.0	836.1	1,403.6	1,984.4	932.4	946.4	1,878.8	1,661.7	1,949.0	354.9	545.5	2,016.6
Barbour	304.8	569.3	700.9	1,211.3	1,005.7	1,780.5	302.8	676.4	979.2	1,103.2	1,319.5	560.9	691.5	1,664.1
Bibb	13.5	17.5	0.0	0.3	13.5	17.8	394.1	842.5	1,236.6	146.7	170.0	12.4	23.2	159.2
Blount	281.4	323.8	70.4	139.3	351.8	463.1	405.6	268.2	673.8	1,144.0	1,309.8	110.6	182.5	1,254.6
Bullock	23.8	63.1	71.3	105.3	95.1	168.4	23.5	211.6	235.1	458.6	916.3	41.3	183.9	499.9
Butler	200.3	721.9	117.8	563.7	318.1	1,285.7	116.6	163.3	279.9	860.2	1,281.7	222.1	442.7	1,082.3
Calhoun	265.9	512.6	314.0	859.0	579.9	1,371.6	538.0	965.3	1,503.3	1,712.1	2,151.2	557.4	899.4	2,269.6
Chambers	513.8	792.8	429.4	755.8	943.2	1,548.6	453.8	393.3	847.0	1,749.3	2,383.8	758.5	1,073.2	2,507.8
Cherokee	27.2	48.7	27.2	41.4	54.3	90.0	477.4	422.8	900.2	655.0	765.7	136.2	204.1	791.2
Chilton	208.0	234.7	52.0	103.8	260.0	338.6	459.3	308.7	768.0	1,334.7	1,578.1	238.4	385.6	1,573.1
Choctaw	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	135.3	225.5	360.8	34.7	63.9	66.6	105.2	101.3
Clarke	154.6	279.7	85.9	337.1	240.5	616.9	221.8	119.4	341.2	871.8	1,085.2	241.4	406.8	1,113.2
Clay	20.7	28.3	0.0	13.4	20.7	41.7	437.1	41.6	478.8	541.9	670.8	107.7	206.7	649.6
Cleburne	20.5	59.9	0.0	38.6	20.5	98.5	146.0	250.2	396.2	1,075.8	1,289.4	286.5	394.1	1,362.3
Coffee	488.8	666.5	254.8	777.8	743.6	1,444.3	415.4	878.5	1,293.9	1,139.4	1,563.8	216.8	515.5	1,356.2
Colbert	261.4	363.5	200.6	372.3	462.0	735.8	66.4	156.9	223.3	2,993.9	3,268.9	425.7	612.8	3,419.6
Conecuh	167.7	231.5	130.4	262.0	298.1	493.5	147.5	129.0	276.5	1,068.8	1,447.3	184.6	328.1	1,253.4
Coosa	26.6	50.6	106.4	181.1	133.0	231.7	235.2	627.3	862.5	1,179.9	1,687.6	363.0	619.2	1,542.9
Covington	484.3	592.2	70.3	248.5	554.6	840.7	1,145.6	627.0	1,772.6	1,255.3	1,625.1	256.7	445.8	1,512.0
Crenshaw	280.1	309.7	0.0	55.8	280.1	365.5	138.8	357.0	495.8	1,328.6	1,719.6	125.0	307.1	1,453.5
Cullman	257.5	316.9	76.5	239.9	334.0	556.8	364.4	303.7	668.0	1,862.5	2,179.5	295.7	491.2	2,158.1
Dale	641.0	1,069.7	345.7	713.2	986.7	1,782.9	966.2	781.6	1,747.8	1,623.0	2,131.8	538.5	778.5	2,161.6
Dallas	165.5	571.0	232.8	1,075.8	398.3	1,646.8	86.4	950.3	1,036.6	1,236.1	1,781.0	459.8	774.2	1,695.8
DeKalb	209.2	233.9	87.6	164.3	296.8	398.2	500.5	364.4	864.9	797.4	895.4	106.1	175.0	903.5
Elmore	555.3	741.5	299.0	456.5	854.4	1,198.0	1,025.5	524.9	1,550.3	1,505.7	1,988.9	326.5	537.3	1,832.1
Escambia	105.3	159.4	90.2	203.7	195.5	363.1	283.1	149.0	432.0	931.0	1,340.2	170.1	383.5	1,101.1
Etowah	70.8	108.0	79.3	130.5	150.1	238.5	261.4	427.3	688.7	2,146.9	2,641.3	629.8	905.7	2,776.7
Fayette	836.7	979.2	139.4	299.8	976.1	1,279.0	879.1	555.2	1,434.3	1,026.3	1,334.2	478.9	682.5	1,505.2
Franklin	172.9	231.8	111.9	263.6	284.8	495.4	740.1	567.8	1,307.9	2,658.6	2,970.8	314.2	480.9	2,972.8
Geneva	223.7	312.8	117.8	218.9	341.5	531.7	550.4	573.8	1,124.3	1,078.2	1,487.0	304.0	496.8	1,382.2
Greene	70.0	105.9	163.2	249.5	233.2	355.4	0.0	91.8	91.8	408.9	668.5	38.9	205.4	447.9
Hale	42.8	70.0	0.0	15.8	42.8	85.8	427.5	356.2	783.7	295.5	376.7	49.3	90.8	344.8
Henry	608.3	703.9	573.5	704.2	1,181.8	1,408.1	810.8	1,052.3	1,863.0	938.0	1,242.7	374.1	527.4	1,312.1
Houston	355.8	1,260.2	585.5	1,346.9	941.4	2,607.1	422.9	448.7	871.7	1,272.2	1,745.6	762.3	1,064.0	2,034.5
Jackson	209.0	233.8	38.5	105.6	247.5	339.5	753.0	582.6	1,335.7	2,777.1	3,182.2	372.8	557.7	3,149.9
Jefferson	226.5	471.7	470.1	1,085.9	696.6	1,557.6	272.0	592.9	864.9	218.3	382.8	426.6	570.0	645.0
Lamar	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	269.3	107.7	377.0	2.8	5.5	2.8	4.8	5.6
Lauderdale	438.1	607.4	107.6	531.8	545.7	1,139.2	611.6	382.2	993.8	1,226.2	1,469.5	214.7	385.2	1,440.9
Lawrence	8.3	9.4	16.6	24.6	24.9	34.0	412.4	668.2	1,080.6	1,151.4	1,525.8	260.2	379.7	1,411.6
Lee	364.8	694.6	321.9	1,060.9	686.7	1,755.5	538.2	650.9	1,189.0	1,397.3	1,729.4	338.4	571.1	1,735.7
Limestone	200.5	334.1	125.3	476.2	325.8	810.3	65.6	121.2	186.8	2,001.8	2,309.7	310.5	523.1	2,312.4
Lowndes	16.8	34.1	0.0	21.7	16.8	55.8	116.0	99.4	215.4	1,545.9	2,403.2	550.2	819.5	2,096.1
Macon	49.1	256.1	417.2	644.1	466.3	900.2	252.6	360.8	613.4	649.2	1,145.4	275.8	581.6	924.9
Madison	459.5	998.2	534.7	1,296.4	994.2	2,294.6	348.1	569.7	917.8	889.1	1,109.5	531.5	745.5	1,420.6
Marengo	83.5	152.9	41.8	90.3	125.3	243.2	371.6	639.9	1,011.5	811.9	1,167.0	298.0	477.1	1,109.9
Marion	254.0	289.0	39.1	162.9	293.0	451.9	709.7	486.1	1,195.8	2,268.1	2,471.1	228.2	377.2	2,496.3
Marshall	304.2	404.5	186.3	387.5	490.6	791.9	182.7	281.7	464.5	2,751.9	3,105.1	464.9	693.6	3,216.8
Mobile	151.8	751.9	307.9	963.2	459.7	1,715.1	296.7	917.0	1,213.7	458.2	796.3	419.2	660.5	877.3
Monroe	149.4	204.1	39.8	222.7	189.2	426.7	528.6	215.4	744.0	1,036.1	1,428.1	241.9	436.8	1,278.0
Montgomery	2.7	213.1	435.7	786.5	438.4	999.5	101.7	769.7	871.4	111.2	469.0	264.8	541.3	376.0
Morgan	367.8	594.4	310.1	831.2	677.9	1,425.6	219.2	676.8	896.0	2,807.9	3,225.6	401.3	643.5	3,209.2
Perry	0.0	24.4	0.0	29.4	0.0	53.8	35.4	35.4	70.9	15.2	133.6	37.9	115.0	53.0
Pickens	137.6	209.0	187.6	249.6	325.1	458.6	335.0	434.2	769.2	1,028.8	1,353.4	434.7	622.6	1,463.4
Pike	93.4	253.4	311.4	546.3	404.8	799.6	434.4	258.6	692.9	1,118.1	1,573.1	547.4	795.2	1,665.6
Randolph	170.3	195.8	42.6	80.1	212.9	275.9	700.0	378.0	1,078.0	1,715.6	2,117.3	281.9	452.7	1,997.4
Russell	94.0	248.9	293.6	642.7	387.6	891.6	535.1	678.9	1,214.0	1,455.6	2,005.4	542.2	934.8	1,997.9
St. Clair	126.9	160.6	84.6	140.8	211.5	301.4	57.5	196.4	253.8	1,119.3	1,441.1	141.1	306.2	1,260.4
Shelby	45.2	58.6	81.4	98.8	126.7	157.4	315.4	460.2	775.6	913.0	1,069.4	270.0	377.4	1,183.0
Sumter	102.6	155.1	146.6	323.8	249.2	479.0	100.8	115.2	216.0	625.0	841.0	101.2	260.9	726.2
Talladega	219.1	405.8	89.0	306.2	308.2	711.9	302.1	410.8	712.9	1,487.4	1,917.1	302.3	514.5	1,789.7
Tallapoosa	715.6	974.9	201.5	732.2	917.0	1,707.2	750.4	416.9	1,167.2	1,742.0	2,239.8	392.2	696.9	2,134.2
Tuscaloosa	196.7	561.8	472.8	1,174.1	669.5	1,735.9	242.1	688.5	930.6	1,075.3	1,298.5	464.4	730.3	1,539.8
Walker	164.0	222.1	152.0	326.2	316.0	548.4	356.2	512.3	868.5	1,836.4	2,194.8	626.1	862.4	2,462.4
Washington	85.7	115.4	14.3	61.2	100.0	176.6	227.6	142.2	369.8	419.4	497.0	82.3	133.3	501.6
Wilcox	15.0	68.9	15.0	39.6	30.1	108.5	103.7	563.0	666.8	546.0	997.2	183.2	380.7	729.2
Winston	0.0	5.2	12.7	28.2	12.7	33.3	152.4	292.2	444.6	1,438.7	1,764.7	562.0	734.9	2,000.8

<sup>1</sup>Data are expressed as rates or ratios (see "Definition of Variables").

For key to variable labels, see "How to Use This Book."

County	County Data <sup>1</sup>													
	ARALD 96-98	PCAS 98-99	ALSMR 96-98	DSMR 96-98	ALDSMR 96-98	DTHAL 96-98	DTHD 96-98	DTHALD 96-98	ALFAT 96-98	ADALDT 96-98	ANDX 96-98	DNDX 96-98	CNDX 96-98	
Autauga	3,019.2	\$46.14	2.9	0.0	2.9	39.6	4.4	44.0	17.0	258.9	92.7	51.8	81.5	
Baldwin	2,494.5	\$73.61	5.2	2.2	7.4	41.3	5.6	46.9	7.3	223.8	97.8	69.9	95.6	
Barbour	2,010.9	\$54.38	8.3	3.6	11.9	44.5	10.5	55.0	12.4	374.2	64.4	89.8	90.8	
Bibb	193.1	-	3.5	1.7	5.2	48.4	3.3	51.8	19.7	236.0	22.1	35.0	33.8	
Blount	1,492.3	-	1.5	3.0	4.5	40.9	6.0	46.8	11.1	230.6	37.9	27.4	37.3	
Bullock	1,100.1	\$65.48	10.0	2.5	12.4	60.0	7.3	67.3	11.8	251.4	67.1	37.7	59.1	
Butler	1,724.4	\$56.35	5.0	2.5	7.5	44.8	8.2	53.0	18.4	195.1	50.8	38.0	50.8	
Calhoun	3,050.6	\$53.41	5.0	1.1	6.1	44.0	6.1	50.1	9.1	437.4	75.7	76.1	88.0	
Chambers	3,457.0	\$47.63	7.2	1.4	8.7	41.9	6.6	48.5	8.2	277.1	91.7	73.6	94.8	
Cherokee	969.8	-	5.4	0.0	5.4	44.6	1.7	46.3	9.3	376.5	35.2	21.9	32.4	
Chilton	1,963.8	\$34.50	5.1	0.9	6.0	41.1	3.8	45.0	18.4	447.6	57.3	29.3	48.6	
Choctaw	169.0	\$73.67	5.8	0.0	5.8	47.9	4.3	52.3	16.8	150.1	17.7	23.5	24.2	
Clarke	1,492.0	-	4.7	3.5	8.2	49.3	10.1	59.3	23.5	274.4	38.4	41.5	46.5	
Clay	877.5	-	0.0	2.0	2.0	36.5	3.7	40.3	19.3	286.3	24.3	18.6	24.5	
Cleburne	1,683.6	\$38.63	6.4	2.1	8.5	52.5	6.1	58.6	31.0	117.0	46.2	35.4	46.7	
Coffee	2,079.3	\$29.37	7.6	3.1	10.7	43.0	6.1	49.1	9.5	325.1	66.7	57.0	71.2	
Colbert	3,881.8	\$125.81	4.1	3.5	7.7	37.5	8.1	45.6	10.7	151.0	90.7	46.2	76.9	
Conecuh	1,775.4	\$104.98	8.8	5.3	14.0	55.0	11.9	66.8	35.7	270.2	59.9	58.8	68.7	
Coosa	2,306.8	\$7.67	5.9	0.0	5.9	36.9	3.6	40.6	28.8	210.7	54.9	41.2	55.0	
Covington	2,070.9	\$37.88	4.4	0.7	5.1	41.7	2.6	44.2	5.3	556.2	81.6	38.1	66.9	
Crenshaw	2,026.7	\$33.45	14.4	1.8	16.2	52.1	4.8	56.8	9.8	227.9	79.9	33.0	62.8	
Cullman	2,670.7	-	3.5	1.3	4.8	32.7	2.3	35.0	7.6	256.5	54.2	28.9	46.8	
Dale	2,910.3	\$44.59	3.3	0.8	4.1	40.0	5.6	45.6	1.4	191.5	98.4	71.2	96.8	
Dallas	2,555.1	\$80.73	5.1	1.7	6.8	44.6	8.9	53.5	12.0	819.5	57.4	81.5	81.9	
DeKalb	1,070.3	-	2.6	3.1	5.7	37.0	5.4	42.4	9.2	722.5	36.1	32.0	39.3	
Elmore	2,526.2	\$41.79	4.9	3.1	8.0	46.0	8.2	54.3	14.9	312.0	86.7	55.1	80.5	
Escambia	1,723.7	\$43.26	8.1	2.4	10.5	47.3	9.4	56.7	14.6	481.3	57.2	44.0	57.9	
Etowah	3,547.1	\$55.36	5.2	2.3	7.5	36.3	5.9	42.2	7.7	345.9	80.0	54.6	76.6	
Fayette	2,016.7	-	1.4	1.4	2.8	34.9	3.1	38.0	22.1	434.6	63.7	40.8	59.3	
Franklin	3,451.7	-	7.2	1.8	9.0	37.8	3.7	41.6	6.8	277.9	81.6	36.5	66.0	
Geneva	1,983.8	-	5.5	0.0	5.5	36.9	2.1	39.0	5.4	433.3	62.9	42.4	59.9	
Greene	874.0	\$98.06	5.5	0.0	5.5	57.5	10.1	67.5	37.0	297.8	26.1	48.6	44.5	
Hale	467.5	\$41.42	10.8	0.0	10.8	49.5	4.0	53.4	8.1	196.0	44.9	25.7	39.8	
Henry	1,770.1	\$43.84	10.8	1.8	12.6	45.5	5.2	50.6	14.9	338.2	84.6	87.7	100.0	
Houston	2,809.6	\$58.36	5.0	1.7	6.6	43.6	8.0	51.6	5.1	529.2	69.8	85.9	91.1	
Jackson	3,739.8	\$36.39	5.6	3.1	8.7	45.9	5.6	51.4	19.0	472.6	78.9	43.5	69.0	
Jefferson	952.9	\$81.60	7.1	4.8	11.9	44.9	13.6	58.4	3.3	755.1	34.6	100.0	81.7	
Lamar	10.3	-	10.1	1.7	11.8	43.3	2.7	46.0	4.2	334.4	30.7	12.5	24.0	
Lauderdale	1,854.7	\$25.83	2.7	1.2	3.9	37.5	3.7	41.2	11.9	155.7	59.3	31.4	51.0	
Lawrence	1,905.5	-	3.1	2.1	5.2	49.9	4.2	54.1	13.0	206.0	36.6	36.7	42.5	
Lee	2,300.5	\$55.41	6.9	2.0	8.8	41.7	7.8	49.5	7.5	306.5	72.2	61.5	76.9	
Limestone	2,832.8	-	4.9	1.2	6.1	35.2	5.7	40.8	14.7	175.5	58.4	41.2	56.8	
Lowndes	3,222.7	\$29.00	2.4	0.0	2.4	45.3	11.0	56.3	20.7	387.0	61.5	58.8	69.6	
Macon	1,727.0	\$60.53	1.2	0.0	1.2	42.8	10.2	53.0	11.5	229.6	42.6	73.2	68.9	
Madison	1,855.0	\$67.79	6.1	1.4	7.5	41.2	6.2	47.4	6.3	316.9	64.6	70.6	78.7	
Marengo	1,644.1	\$75.45	1.3	1.3	2.6	41.7	6.5	48.1	19.9	432.3	43.0	46.8	52.2	
Marion	2,848.3	-	3.6	1.8	5.5	42.2	3.5	45.7	9.7	345.5	63.5	30.5	52.7	
Marshall	3,798.7	\$40.83	6.9	2.7	9.6	49.2	5.1	54.2	12.1	499.2	70.5	40.7	62.8	
Mobile	1,456.8	\$66.26	7.7	3.8	11.5	46.7	12.9	59.6	7.3	365.3	47.8	96.9	86.6	
Monroe	1,865.0	-	6.9	2.8	9.7	45.6	9.7	55.4	5.5	554.3	60.5	41.5	58.0	
Montgomery	1,010.2	\$93.23	7.2	3.4	10.7	44.3	12.3	56.6	6.6	503.1	22.8	90.5	69.4	
Morgan	3,869.1	\$71.47	4.5	1.7	6.2	41.8	5.0	46.8	8.3	384.7	78.4	56.4	76.9	
Perry	248.6	\$82.69	6.6	0.0	6.6	41.8	5.5	47.2	31.7	269.0	17.2	22.3	23.2	
Pickens	1,976.0	-	4.1	0.0	4.1	35.0	2.9	37.9	7.9	459.1	40.6	43.4	48.8	
Pike	2,368.3	\$56.77	7.3	1.0	8.4	45.5	6.5	52.0	15.2	318.1	64.4	71.7	79.3	
Randolph	2,570.1	-	4.1	1.4	5.5	48.9	5.6	54.6	8.3	304.4	58.5	42.4	57.6	
Russell	2,940.1	\$16.22	10.6	0.6	11.2	45.7	4.6	50.3	9.8	143.9	89.1	72.0	92.5	
St. Clair	1,747.3	\$30.39	3.7	2.5	6.2	42.2	6.9	49.2	6.6	311.7	41.9	27.9	39.7	
Shelby	1,446.8	\$39.43	5.1	3.4	8.6	43.7	6.7	50.4	5.2	291.9	43.6	39.7	48.1	
Sumter	1,101.8	\$64.18	3.7	0.0	3.7	44.0	8.2	52.2	14.6	286.6	32.9	35.6	39.9	
Talladega	2,431.6	\$45.95	3.5	2.0	5.5	43.1	7.3	50.4	13.0	483.8	66.0	47.0	64.5	
Tallapoosa	2,936.7	\$58.04	4.7	2.0	6.8	41.7	3.9	45.7	7.5	281.0	100.0	42.1	79.2	
Tuscaloosa	2,028.8	\$67.84	5.7	1.0	6.7	37.8	4.3	42.1	7.7	738.7	51.7	69.3	71.1	
Walker	3,057.2	\$40.30	5.5	3.6	9.1	42.9	5.7	48.6	11.8	589.2	56.1	56.6	65.3	
Washington	630.3	-	11.0	1.8	12.8	45.1	6.9	52.1	13.3	42.1	42.9	28.5	40.6	
Wilcox	1,377.9	\$92.90	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.9	7.0	51.9	14.8	407.2	33.3	42.7	44.6	
Winston	2,499.6	-	1.3	2.6	3.9	38.8	3.8	42.6	9.7	323.3	31.4	36.3	39.5	

<sup>1</sup>Data are expressed as rates or ratios (see "Definition of Variables").

For key to variable labels, see "How to Use This Book."

## Definition of Variables

*(Listed in Order of Appearance for County Profiles)*

### ***Percent Urban***

The percentage of the total population residing in urbanized areas (i.e., places of 50,000 or more in population including surrounding, densely-settled territory) and in places of 2,500 or more outside of urbanized areas. Data reported are for 1990.

### ***Per Capita Personal Income (Listed as “Per Capita Income” in the Data Book)***

Total aggregate personal income from all sources divided by the total population. Data reported are for 1998.

### ***Percent Below Poverty Level***

Number of persons classified below the poverty level in 1995 divided by the total population in that same year. The poverty threshold for a family of four (i.e., two adults and two children under 18) was \$15,455 in 1995.

### ***Alcohol Index***

The alcohol index for Alabama counties is comprised of six equally-weighted factors: the alcohol-specific mortality ratio, adult arrest rate for driving under the influence of alcohol, adult arrest rate for public drunkenness, adult arrest rate for disorderly conduct, rate of juvenile arrests for alcohol-specific offenses (i.e., public drunkenness, driving under the influence of alcohol, and the violation of liquor laws), and the rate of juvenile court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services for alcohol-specific violations (public drunkenness, driving under the influence, and the violation of liquor laws). These variables were selected for inclusion in the alcohol index through an item analysis utilizing correlation techniques. Individual scale scores were standardized across counties and combined into a single index. Scores on the alcohol index for individual counties range from 100.0 in Tallapoosa County (highest) to 17.2 in Perry County (lowest).

### ***Drug Index***

The drug index was formulated in a manner similar to the alcohol index and is comprised of five equally-weighted variables: adult arrest rate for drug-specific offenses (i.e., the sale and possession of drugs), juvenile arrest rate for drug-specific offenses (sale and possession of drugs), the drug mortality ratio (which includes drug-specific deaths and other causes of death estimated to be drug-related), the cumulative number of persons diagnosed with AIDS per 100,000 population, and the rate of juvenile court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services for drug-specific offenses (sale and possession of drugs). Scores on the drug index for individual counties range from 100.0 in Jefferson County (highest) to 12.5 in Lamar County (lowest).

### ***Composite Alcohol/Drug Index***

The composite alcohol/drug index is composed of the six variables that comprise the alcohol index and the five variables that form the drug index. All 11 variables are equally weighted, with the combined scale scores for individual counties ranging from 100.0 in Henry County (highest) to 23.2 in Perry County (lowest).

### ***Juvenile Arrests for Alcohol-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for public drunkenness, driving under the influence of alcohol, and the violation of liquor laws per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Juvenile Arrests for All Alcohol-Related Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for alcohol-specific violations (see above), plus the estimated number of other juvenile crimes that are associated with the use of alcohol (e.g., 30 percent of all aggravated assaults), per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Juvenile Arrests for Drug-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for the sale *and* possession of illegal drugs per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Juvenile Arrests for All Drug-Related Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for drug-specific violations (see above), plus the estimated number of other juvenile crimes that are associated with the use of illegal drugs (e.g., 27 percent of all robberies) per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Juvenile Arrests for Drug and Alcohol-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for drug *and* alcohol-specific violations per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., for each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Juvenile Arrests for All Alcohol and Drug-Related Violations***

Average annual number of all alcohol *and* drug-related violations per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Juvenile Court Referrals for Alcohol-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of juvenile court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services for public drunkenness, driving under the influence of alcohol, and the violation of liquor laws per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1995-97).

### ***Juvenile Court Referrals for Drug-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of juvenile court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services for the sale and possession of illegal drugs per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1995-97).

### ***Juvenile Court Referrals for All Alcohol and Drug Specific Violations***

Average annual number of juvenile court referrals to the Alabama Department of Youth Services for alcohol *and* drug-specific violations per 100,000 persons aged 10-17 for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1995-97).

### ***Adult Arrests for Alcohol-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for public drunkenness, driving under the influence of alcohol, and the violation of liquor laws per 100,000 persons aged 18+ for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Adult Arrests for All Alcohol-Related Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for alcohol-specific violations (see above), plus the estimated number of other adult crimes that are associated with the use of alcohol (e.g., 46 percent of all homicides committed by adults), per 100,000 persons aged 18+ for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Adult Arrests for Drug-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for the sale *and* possession of illegal drugs per 100,000 persons aged 18+ for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Adult Arrests for All Drug-Related Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for drug-specific violations (see above), plus the estimated number of other adult crimes that are associated with the use of illegal drugs (e.g., 30 percent of all burglaries) per 100,000 persons aged 18+ for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Adult Arrests for Alcohol and Drug-Specific Violations***

Average annual number of arrests for drug *and* alcohol-specific violations per 100,000 persons aged 18+ for the period specified (i.e., for each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Adult Arrests for All Alcohol and Drug-Related Violations***

Average annual number of all alcohol *and* drug-related violations per 100,000 persons aged 18+ for the period specified (i.e., each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Per Capita Alcohol Sales***

Annual alcohol sales made through Alabama Alcoholic Beverage Control Board stores for the fiscal year under consideration divided by the total population. Data reported are for the 1992-93 and 1998-99 fiscal years.

### ***Alcohol-Specific Mortality Ratio***

Average annual number of deaths from alcohol-induced causes per 1,000 deaths from all causes for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98). The following ICD codes (ninth revision) were used in the calculation of the alcohol-specific mortality ratio: 291, 303, 305.0, 357.5, 425.5, 535.3, 571.0-571.3, 790.3, and E860.0-860.1.

### ***Drug-Specific Mortality Ratio***

Average annual number of deaths from drug-induced causes per 1,000 deaths from all causes for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98). The following ICD codes (ninth revision) were used in the calculation of the drug-specific mortality ratio: 292, 304, 305.2-305.9, 357.0, 760.7, 779.5, E850-E858, E863, E935.0-E935.2, E937-E940, and E980.



### ***Alcohol and Drug-Specific Mortality Ratio***

Average annual number of deaths from alcohol *and* drug-induced causes (see above) per 1,000 deaths from all causes for the period specified (i.e., for each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse***

Average number of deaths that are specifically attributable to alcohol abuse (e.g., alcoholic cirrhosis), plus the estimated number of other deaths that are alcohol-related (e.g., 75 percent of all esophagus cancer) per 1,000 deaths from all causes for the period specified (i.e., for each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse***

Average number of deaths that are specifically attributable to drug abuse (e.g., drug psychoses), plus the estimated number of other deaths that are drug-related (e.g., 32 percent of AIDS deaths) per 1,000 deaths from all causes for the period specified (i.e., for each three-year period between 1991 and 1998).

### ***Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities***

Average annual number of alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities per 100,000 persons for the period specified (i.e., 1991-93 or 1996-98).

### ***Admissions for Alcohol/Drug Treatment***

Average annual unduplicated admission counts for alcohol and/or drug treatment in state supported facilities per 100,000 persons aged 15+ for 1991-93 and 1996-98. Data are reported by the county of residence of the person receiving assistance.

### ***Juvenile Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate***

Same as “All Juvenile Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs.” See above.

### ***Adult Alcohol/Drug Arrest Rate***

Same as “All Adult Arrests Related to Alcohol & Drugs.” See above.

### ***Alcohol/Drug Mortality Ratio***

Same as “Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol and Drug Abuse.” See above.

### ***Death Rate from All Alcohol-Related Causes (See “State Profile”)***

Same as the “Ratio of All Deaths Related to Alcohol Abuse,” except that the average annual number of deaths from alcohol-related causes is divided by the total population instead of the total number of deaths. The death rate from alcohol-related causes is computed per 100,000 population.

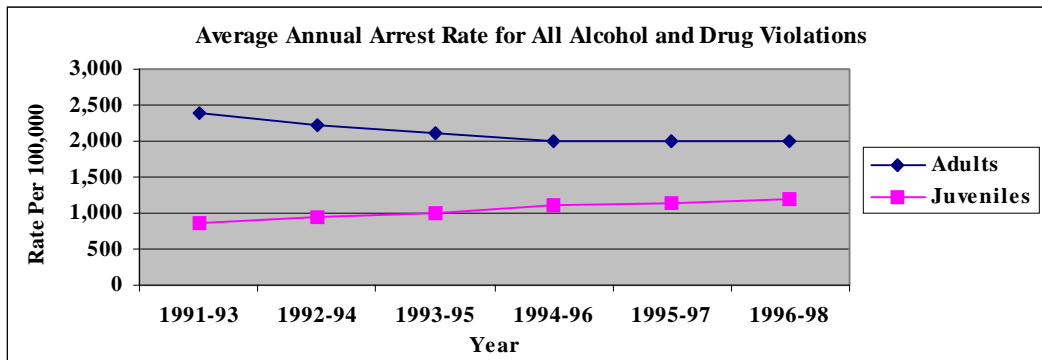
### ***Death Rate from All Drug-Related Causes (See “State Profile”)***

Same as the “Ratio of All Deaths Related to Drug Abuse,” except that the average annual number of deaths from all drug-related causes is divided by the total population instead of the total number of deaths. The death rate from drug-related causes is computed per 100,000 population.

***Per Capita Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages (See “State Profile”)***

Total number of gallons of ethanol consumed from beer, wine, and spirits divided by the total population aged 14 years old and over.

***Arrest data for juveniles and adults, juvenile court referrals, per capita alcohol sales, and alcohol-related motor vehicle fatalities are reported by place of occurrence. All other variables (i.e., alcohol mortality, drug mortality, and admissions for alcohol/drug treatment) are tabulated by place of residence).***



## Sources of Information

(Listed in Order of Appearance for County Profiles)

### ***Demographic Data***

Populations estimates for 1999 are from: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "County Population Estimates for July 1, 1999 and Population Change for April 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999," released March 9, 2000 <[http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/county/co-99-2/99C2\\_01.txt](http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/county/co-99-2/99C2_01.txt)>. The number and percent under 20 years of age and the number and percent 20 years old and over were drawn from: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, "Population Estimates for Counties by Age and Sex: Annual Time Series July 1, 1990 to July 1, 1999," released August 30, 2000, <<http://www.census.gov/population/estimates/county/cas/cas01.txt>>.

Data regarding the other demographic variables are from: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau, ***1990 Census of Population and Housing***, Summary Tape File 1C (issued in CD-ROM format in February, 1992), Table P004 (Percent Urban); U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, "Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by County, 1996-98, Alabama," <[http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/scb/svy\\_al.htm](http://www.bea.doc.gov/bea/regional/reis/scb/svy_al.htm)> (Per Capita Personal Income); and U. S. Department of Commerce, U. S. Census Bureau, "County Estimates for People of All Ages in Poverty for Alabama: 1995," released February, 1999, <<http://www.census.gov/cgi-bin/hhes/saipe/gettable.pl>> (Percent Below Poverty Level).

### ***Juvenile and Adult Arrest Data***

Unpublished data provided by the Alabama Criminal Justice Information Center, Montgomery, Alabama.

### ***Juvenile Court Referral Data***

Annual editions of ***Juvenile Statistical Report*** for 1991 through 1997 published by the Alabama Department of Youth Services, Mt. Meigs, Alabama.

### ***Per Capita Alcohol Sales***

***Statistical Reports*** for 1992-93 and 1993-94 and ***Annual Reports*** for 1994-95 through 1998-99 published by the Alabama Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, Montgomery, Alabama.

### ***Alcohol and Drug Mortality***

Unpublished data provided by the Center for Health Statistics, Alabama Department of Public Health, Montgomery, Alabama.

### ***Crime and Death Estimates Related to Alcohol and Drug Abuse***

Alcohol-specific and alcohol-related crimes and causes of death, as well as drug-specific and drug-related crimes and causes of death, were tabulated according to the guidelines presented in ***The Economic Costs of Alcohol and Drug Abuse in the United States, 1992*** by Henrick Harwood, Douglas Fountain, and Gina Livermore (published by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, Rockville, Maryland). A listing of these guidelines may be obtained by contacting the Center for Demographic and Cultural Research, Auburn University Montgomery.

### ***Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities***

Unpublished data provided by the Alabama Department of Public Safety, Fatality Analysis Reporting System, Montgomery, Alabama.

### ***Substance Abuse Treatment Data***

Annual editions of *Client Admission Profile* for the 1991-92 through 1995-1996 fiscal years published by the Alabama Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation, Montgomery, Alabama. Data provided in electronic file format by the Alabama Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation for the 1996-97 and 1997-98 fiscal years.

### ***U. S. Data Contained in the State Profile***

Annual editions of *Crime in the United States* for 1991-98 published by Federal Bureau of Investigation, U. S. Department of Justice, Washington, D. C. (Juvenile and Adult Arrest Data)

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Center for Health Statistics, "Total Deaths for Each Cause by Five-Year Age Groups, United States, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, and 1998," <<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/dataawh/statab/unpubd/mortabs/gmwki.htm>>. (Substance Abuse Mortality Data)

U. S. Department of Transportation, National Center for Statistics and Analysis, *Traffic Safety Facts, 1998*, DOT HS 808 983, October, 1999, Table 13. (Alcohol-Related Motor Vehicle Fatalities)

U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, *Apparent Per Capita Alcohol Consumption: National, State, and Regional Trends, 1977-97*, Surveillance Report #51, December, 1999, Table 3. (Per Capita Alcohol Consumption)

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